

## READING



## WE CAN'T DECIDE

My friends and I can't decide what to do tonight. I don't want to see a movie. I've already seen a movie this week. Maggie doesn't want to go bowling. She has already gone bowling this week. Mark doesn't want to eat at a restaurant. He has already eaten at a restaurant this week. Betty and Mike don't want to play cards. They have already played cards this week. And NOBODY wants to go dancing. We have all gone dancing this week.

It's already 9 P.M., and we still haven't decided what we're going to do tonight.

## ROLE PLAY

You and other students are the people in the story above. Create a role play based on the situation. Use these lines to start your conversation.

- A. Look! It's already 9 P.M., and we still haven't decided what we're going to do tonight. Does anybody have any ideas?
- B. I don't know.
- C. Do you want to see a movie?
- D. No, not me. I've already ...
- E. Does anybody want to ...?
- F. I don't. I've already ...
- G. I have an idea. Let's ...
- H. No, I don't want to do that. I've already ...



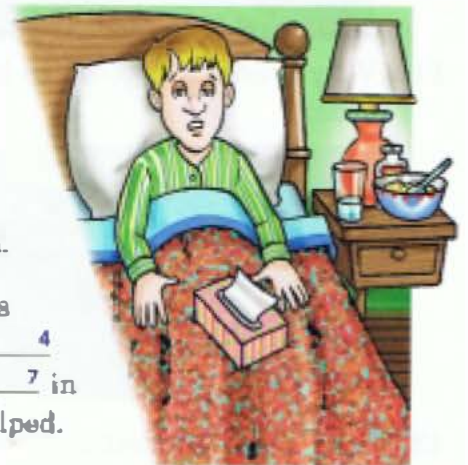
## COMPLETE THE STORY

Fill in the correct words to complete the story.

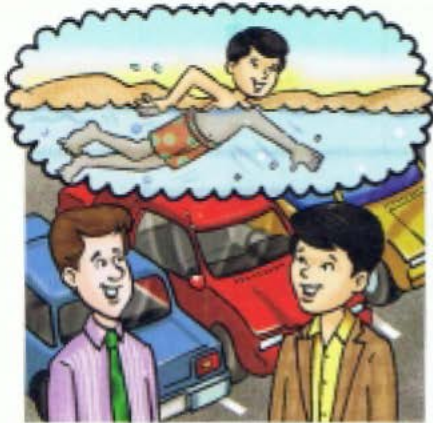
Alvin has a very bad cold. He has been sick all week. He has tried very hard to get rid of his cold, but nothing he has done has helped. At the beginning of the week, he went to a clinic and saw a doctor. He followed the doctor's advice all week. He stayed home, took aspirin, drank\* orange juice, ate chicken soup, and rested in bed.

At this point, Alvin is extremely frustrated. Even though he has \_\_\_\_\_<sup>1</sup> to a clinic and \_\_\_\_\_<sup>2</sup> a doctor, \_\_\_\_\_<sup>3</sup> home, \_\_\_\_\_<sup>4</sup> aspirin, \_\_\_\_\_<sup>5</sup> orange juice, \_\_\_\_\_<sup>6</sup> chicken soup, and \_\_\_\_\_<sup>7</sup> in bed, he STILL has a very bad cold. Nothing he has \_\_\_\_\_<sup>8</sup> has helped.

\* drink – drank – drunk



# They Haven't Had the Time



I } haven't  
 We } (have not)  
 You } eaten.\*  
 They }  
 He } hasn't  
 She } (has not)  
 It }



- A. Do you like to swim?  
 B. Yes, but I haven't swum in a long time.  
 A. Why not?  
 B. I haven't had the time.

- A. Does Rita like to draw?  
 B. Yes, but she hasn't drawn in a long time.  
 A. Why not?  
 B. She hasn't had the time.



1. Do you like to ride your bicycle?



2. Does Arthur like to write poetry?



3. Does Kathy like to go kayaking?



4. Do you and your brother like to play Monopoly?



5. Does Laura like to make her own clothes?



6. Do you like to see your old friends?



7. Do Mr. and Mrs. Bell like to take dance lessons?



8. Does Grandpa like to do magic tricks?



9.

\* In the present perfect tense, the word after have or has is a past participle. Some past participles are the same as the past tense (for example, played, washed, made). Other past participles are different from the past tense (for example, swum, drawn, ridden). We will tell you when the past participles are different. A list of these words is in the Appendix at the end of the book.

# Has Timmy Gone to Bed Yet?

Have { we  
you  
they } eaten?  
Has { he  
she  
it }

No, { we  
you  
they } haven't.  
{ he  
she  
it } hasn't.



- A. Has Timmy gone to bed yet?  
B. No, he hasn't. He has to go to bed now.



1. Amanda do her homework



2. you take your medicine



3. James get up



4. Debbie and Danny leave for school



5. Jennifer call her supervisor



6. you write your term paper



7. you and your sister feed the dog

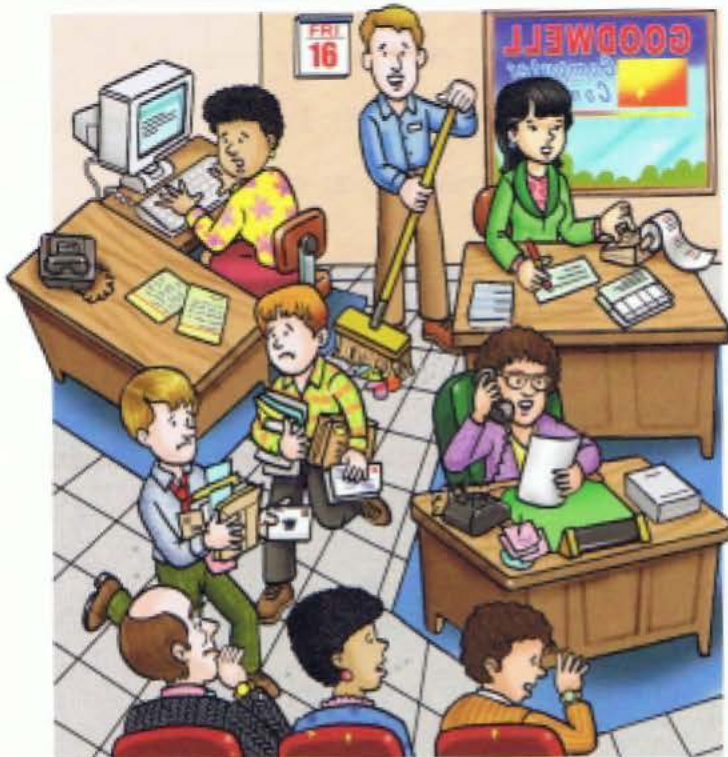


8. you speak to your landlord



9. Harry pay his electric bill

## READING



### WORKING OVERTIME

I'm an employee of the Goodwell Computer Company. This is a typical Friday afternoon at our office. All the employees are working overtime. We haven't gone home because we haven't finished our work yet. Friday is always a very busy day.

The secretary still hasn't typed two important letters. The bookkeeper hasn't written all the paychecks. The office clerks haven't delivered all the mail. And the boss still hasn't spoken to three important people who are waiting to see her.

As for me, I'm the custodian, and I haven't finished my work yet either. I still haven't cleaned all the offices because my co-workers haven't gone home yet! I'm not really surprised. Friday is always a very busy day at our office.

### ✓ READING CHECK-UP

#### Q & A

The custodian at the Goodwell Computer Company is talking with the employees on a typical Friday afternoon. Using this model, create dialogs based on the story.

- A. I see you haven't gone home yet.  
B. No, I haven't. I still haven't *typed two important letters*.  
A. Well, have a good weekend.  
B. You, too.



#### WHAT'S THE WORD?

- A. Have you (see) \_\_\_\_\_ the letter from the Lexon Company?  
B. Yes. I \_\_\_\_\_ it on your desk.
- A. Have you (eat) \_\_\_\_\_ lunch yet?  
B. Yes. I \_\_\_\_\_ a few minutes ago.
- A. Has the bookkeeper (go) \_\_\_\_\_ to the bank yet?  
B. Yes, she \_\_\_\_\_. She \_\_\_\_\_ there this morning.
- A. Have you (speak) \_\_\_\_\_ to the boss about your vacation?  
B. Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_. I \_\_\_\_\_ to her about it yesterday.
- A. Have you (make) \_\_\_\_\_ plans for my trip to Chicago yet?  
B. Yes. I \_\_\_\_\_ them yesterday.
- A. Has anybody (read) \_\_\_\_\_ today's *New York Times*?  
B. Yes. I \_\_\_\_\_ it on my way to work.
- A. Has the office clerk (take) \_\_\_\_\_ the mail to the post office yet?  
B. No, he \_\_\_\_\_. He \_\_\_\_\_ it to the mail room, but \_\_\_\_\_ it to the post office yet.
- A. Has John (finish) \_\_\_\_\_ his work?  
B. Yes, he \_\_\_\_\_. He's already (go) \_\_\_\_\_ home.

# Have You Seen Any Good Movies Recently?



- A. Have you seen any good movies recently?  
 B. Yes, I have. I saw a very good movie last week.  
 A. Really? What movie did you see?  
 B. I saw *The Wedding Dancer*.  
 A. Oh. How was it?  
 B. It was excellent. It's one of the best movies I've ever seen.

- A. Have you \_\_\_\_\_ any good \_\_\_\_\_s recently?  
 B. Yes, I have. I \_\_\_\_\_ a very good \_\_\_\_\_ last week.  
 A. Really? What \_\_\_\_\_ did you \_\_\_\_\_?  
 B. I \_\_\_\_\_ "\_\_\_\_\_."  
 A. Oh. How was it?  
 B. It was excellent. It's one of the best \_\_\_\_\_s I've ever \_\_\_\_\_.



1. read • book



2. rent • video



3. go to • restaurant

## How to Say It!

### Expressing Satisfaction

- A. How was it?  
 { It was excellent.  
 It was very good.  
 It was wonderful.  
 B. { It was great.  
 It was fantastic.  
 It was terrific.  
 It was phenomenal.  
 It was awesome.



Practice the conversations in this lesson again. Express satisfaction in different ways.

## READING

### LINDA LIKES NEW YORK



Linda has lived in New York for a long time. She has done a lot of things in New York. She has gone to the top of the Empire State Building, she has visited the Statue of Liberty, she has taken a tour of the United Nations, and she has seen several Broadway shows.

However, there are a lot of things she hasn't done yet. She hasn't gone to any museums, she hasn't seen Ellis Island, and she hasn't been in Times Square on New Year's Eve.

Linda likes New York. She has done a lot of things, and there are still a lot more things to do.

## LISTENING

Linda is on vacation in San Francisco. This is her list of things to do. Check the things on the list Linda has already done.

- see the Golden Gate Bridge
- visit Golden Gate Park
- take a tour of Alcatraz prison
- go to Chinatown
- ride a cable car
- eat at Fisherman's Wharf
- buy souvenirs

Alan is a secretary in a very busy office. This is his list of things to do before 5 p.m. on Friday. Check the things on the list Alan has already done.

- call Mrs. Porter
- type the letter to the Mervis Company
- take the mail to the post office
- go to the bank
- send an e-mail to the company's office in Denver
- speak to the boss about my salary

It's Saturday, and Judy and Paul Johnson are doing lots of things around the house. This is the list of things they have to do today. Check the things on the list they've already done.

- do the laundry
- wash the kitchen windows
- pay the bills
- give the dog a bath
- clean the garage
- fix the bathroom sink
- repair the fence
- vacuum the living room rug



Make a list of things you usually do at school, at work, or at home. Then check the things you've already done this week. Share your list with other students. Tell about what you've done and what you haven't done.

## PRONUNCIATION Contractions with *is* & *has*

he is = he's  
he has = he's

she is = she's  
she has = she's

Listen. Then say it.

He is a good painter.

He has painted for a long time.

She is a good teacher.

She has taught for a long time.

Say it. Then listen.

He is a taxi driver.

He has driven a taxi for a long time.

She is an actress.

She has acted for a long time.



Think about your experiences in the place where you live. What have you done? What haven't you done yet? Write about it in your journal.



## CHAPTER SUMMARY

### GRAMMAR

#### PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

(I have)	I've	eaten.	I	haven't	eaten.
(We have)	We've		We		
(You have)	You've		You		
(They have)	They've		They		
(He has)	He's	eaten.	He	hasn't	eaten.
(She has)	She's		She		
(It has)	It's		It		

Have	I we you they	eaten?	Yes,	I we you they	have.	No,	I we you they	haven't.
Has	he she it			he she it			has.	

### KEY VOCABULARY

#### IRREGULAR VERBS

be – was/were – been  
do – did – done  
draw – drew – drawn  
drink – drank – drunk  
drive – drove – driven

eat – ate – eaten  
fall – fell – fallen  
fly – flew – flown  
get – got – gotten  
give – gave – given

go – went – gone  
ride – rode – ridden  
see – saw – seen  
sing – sang – sung  
speak – spoke – spoken

swim – swam – swum  
take – took – taken  
wear – wore – worn  
write – wrote – written