33 Health and illness

A How are you today?

I am very well, thanks. I'm fine, thanks. I don't feel very well. I must go home and rest. (I'll probably be OK tomorrow.) I feel ill. Can you get a doctor please. (Perhaps a serious problem.) That fish was bad. I think I'm going to be sick! (I want to vomit.)

B Everyday problems

Have you got an aspirin? I've got a headache.

I've got toothache. I need to go to the dentist.

I'm going to bed with a hot drink. I've got a cold.



C Problems people have for many years / all their lives

I get hay-fever every summer, from flowers and grass. I sneeze all day.

My little brother has asthma; sometimes he can't breathe.

sneeze

D Illnesses in hot/tropical countries

mosquito

In some countries, mosquitoes can give people malaria. The drinking water was bad, and many children had cholera.

E Serious illnesses

My father had a heart attack. He is in hospital. Cancer kills many people who smoke ever year.



F How to keep fit and well

Have a good diet: eat lots of fruit and vegetables. Get some exercise: swimming, jogging, cycling are good for you. Don't have too much stress: relax after work, and don't panic about work!

Exercises

Put these health problems in the three columns. Do you think they are not serious, more serious or very serious?

cancer	tootha	.che	cho	lera	hay-fever	a headache
a hea r t a	attack	a co	ld	asthn	na	

not serious

more serious

very serious

a headache

33.2 Complete the dialogues.

- 1 A: How are you today?
 B:
 - A: Good!
- 2 A: Are you OK?
- B: No.
 - A: Would you like to use the bathroom?
 - B: Yes, thank you.
- 3 A: I
 - B: Shall I call a doctor?
 - A: Yes, I think you should.
- - B: Here's the phone number of the school's dentist.
 - A: Thanks.
- 5 A: Your nose is red. Have you got?
 - B: Yes.
 - A: Have a hot drink and go to bed early.

33.3 Answer these questions for yourself. Use a dictionary if you have to.

- 1 What do you think is a good diet?
- 2 What sort of exercise do you like?
- 3 Do you have a lot of stress in your life?
- 4 Have you ever been in hospital?

33.4 What illnesses are connected with ...

- 1 a mosquito bite? malaria
- 2 bad drinking water?
- 3 pollution, traffic fumes?
- 4 grass, flowers, etc.?
- 5 smoking?