

# Answer key

## Unit 1

- 1.1**  
**and 1.2** Check your work with a teacher if you are not sure about your answers.

**1.3**

<i>noun</i>	<i>verb</i>	<i>adjective</i>
book house	speak have	good new
word man	write say	right blue

- 1.4** Possible answers:  
to, for, with, below

- 1.5** 2 question  
3 phrase  
4 sentence  
5 question  
6 sentence

- 1.6** 1 books  
2 man  
3 No, it's a preposition.  
4 No, it's a noun.  
5 No, it's a sentence.  
6 No, it's an adjective. The adverb is *badly*.

- 1.7** Possible answers:  
2 black, green, blue, red  
3 speak, English  
4 It depends where you live.  
5 make a mistake; do homework; have a shower

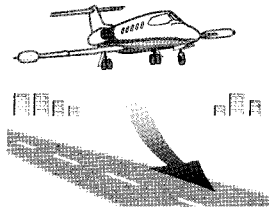
## Unit 2

- 2.1** Possible answers:  
have a party, a shower, lunch, a lesson, a cup of tea, a meeting, etc.

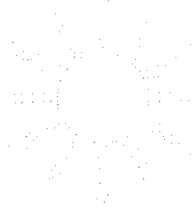
- 2.2**
- |       |   |         |
|-------|---|---------|
| wet   | } | weather |
| dry   |   |         |
| warm  |   |         |
| cool  |   |         |
| rainy |   |         |

- 2.3**
- | <i>name of family</i> | <i>words in family</i>      |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| education             | school teacher exam student |
| weather               | rain sun cloud snow ice     |

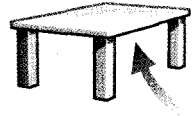
**2.4** Possible pictures:



1 a plane lands

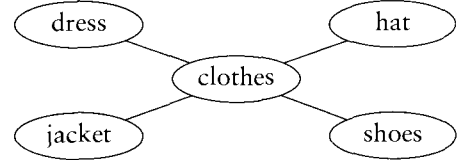
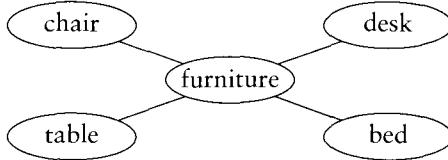


2 sunny weather



3 under the table

**2.5** Possible words:



**Unit 3**

**3.1** Possible answers:

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1 coffee / tea / juice ... toast / bread / fruit / an egg    | 6 exam   |
| 2 an appointment   | 7 meeting                                      |
| 3 tennis / squash / rugby / darts / football / chess / cards | 8 coffee / cup of tea / drink / sandwich       |
| 4 party  | 9 swim   |
| 5 shower / bath / wash                                       | 10 dinner / supper / a meal / something to eat |

**3.2** Possible answers:

- |   |                                 |
|---|---------------------------------|
| 1 I've got one brother and two sisters.     | 5 I've got two.                 |
| 2 I have them at 9.30 every day.            | 6 Yes, I always have a party.   |
| 3 I have a sandwich and a cup of tea.       | 7 I usually have pasta or fish. |
| 4 No, I have to go on Wednesday and Friday. |                                 |

**3.3** Across      Down

- |         |        |
|---------|--------|
| 1 meal  | 2 exam |
| 3 party | 4 tea  |
| 5 game  |        |

**3.4** Possible answers:

- 1 Why don't you have a drink / some water / a cup of tea?
- 2 Bye! Have a good time! *or* Have a good journey!
- 3 Oh! have you got a cold?
- 4 Is that new? Can I have a look?

**Unit 4**

**4.1** 2 Soraya and Mehmet are going shopping.

- 3 Imran is going to Cairo.
- 4 The Patels are going to the beach.
- 5 Natasha is going fishing.

**4.2** 2 We're going sightseeing today.

- 3 Jo went up to the top of the hill. *or* Jo went down to the bottom of the hill.
- 4 Let's go fishing today.
- 5 She went out of the shop.

**4.3** *Possible answers:*

I sometimes go swimming.      I never go skiing.  
I sometimes go dancing.      I never go fishing.  
I always go sightseeing.

- 4.4** 2 On Tuesday Alison is going to write to Juan.  
3 On Wednesday she is going to watch the World Cup on TV.  
4 On Thursday she is going to have a tennis lesson.  
5 On Friday Alison is going to go to the cinema.

**4.5** *Possible answers:*

From Cambridge, trains go to London, Norwich, Ely and Peterborough. Buses go to Oxford, to Heathrow and to Scotland from Cambridge. From Cambridge roads go to London, to the sea and to Huntingdon.

## Unit 5

- 5.1** 2 What is the woman doing? She's reading a book.  
3 What are the girls doing? They are playing tennis.  
4 What is the man in the house doing? He's washing-up. / He's doing the washing-up.  
5 What is the dog doing? It's sleeping.  
6 What is the man in the garden doing? He's gardening. / He's doing the gardening.

- 5.2** 2 What does Lara Brown do? She's a secretary.  
3 What does Sophie Hicks do? She's a doctor.  
4 What do Ted and Joe do? They're students.

- 5.3** 2 What did Lara Brown do? She went to a meeting.  
3 What did Sophie Hicks do? She talked to five patients.  
4 What did Ted and Jo do? They wrote an essay.

**5.4** *Possible answers:*

I usually do the washing-up.  
My husband usually does the washing.  
My son has to do his homework every day.  
My husband does his exercises every morning.  
He does business with Eastern Europe.  
I hate doing the housework.  
I love doing the gardening.  
I always do my best.

- 5.5** ANNA: Where did you go on your holidays? To London?  
PAVEL: No, we didn't go to London this year. We went to Scotland.  
ANNA: Does your grandmother live in Scotland?  
PAVEL: No, she doesn't but my uncle does.

## Unit 6

- 6.1** 1 make      3 do      5 make  
2 do      4 do/take; do/take

- 6.2** 1 made/makes me (feel) sad.  
2 make me (feel) tired.  
3 made me (feel) angry.

- 6.3** 1 He's making a photocopy.                      3 The children are making a noise.  
2 She's making tea.                                      4 They're making a video / a film.
- 6.4** 1 Can I take a photo of you?  
2 He's 25 but he never does his own washing. He takes his dirty clothes to his mother's.  
3 What do you think, yes or no? We must make a decision today.  
4 I have to make an appointment with the doctor. Do you have her phone number?  
5 I make mistakes when I speak English.  
6 Are you doing/taking an exam tomorrow?

## Unit 7

- 7.1** 2 back home      4 from      6 out of / back from  
3 into                      5 see

**7.2** *Possible answers:*

- 1 I usually come home at five-thirty.  
2 I'm from / I come from Scotland/Jamaica/Pakistan/Latvia/Bolivia, etc.  
3 I sit down and talk to my friends / take out my books.

- 7.3** 1 Come in!  
2 Come here, please!  
3 We're going to a party. Do you want to come along?

- 7.4** 1 come      2 came      3 comes      4 Are ... coming

**7.5** *Possible meanings and sentences:*

- 1 **come round** can mean 'come to someone's house/flat'.  
Do you want to come round this afternoon for a coffee?  
2 **come across** can mean 'meet/find for the first time'.  
I come across lots of new words when I read English books.  
3 **come up** can mean 'be mentioned / occur in conversation'.  
When new words come up in class, the teacher tells us the meaning.

## Unit 8

**8.1** *Possible answers:*

- 1 It takes me 10 minutes to get to university.  
2 It takes me an hour to go from Cambridge to London.  
3 It takes me an hour to do one unit of this book.

- 8.2** 1 take an exam.  
2 took some lessons. / took a course.  
3 take a course? / take some lessons?  
4 take your driving test.

- 8.3** 1 She takes the train.                                      3 He takes the bus.  
2 You can / could / have to / should take a taxi.      4 They take the Underground.

- 8.4** 1 a camera                      3 my passport  
2 an umbrella                4 my books and pens/pencils

- 8.5** For some people, it takes them about an hour.

## Unit 9

- 9.1** 2 bring      4 Take      6 bring  
3 bring      5 take
- 9.2** 1 take; bring ... back      2 brought ... back      3 take; bring ... back
- 9.3** 1 Yesterday he brought me some flowers.  
2 You must take your passport when you travel.  
3 Come to my house and bring your guitar.  
4 Go to the secretary and take these papers, please.  
5 Everybody is going to bring food to the party.
- 9.4** 1 brought      2 brought      3 took      4 taken ... bring

## Unit 10

- 10.1** *Possible answers:*  
1 tired      2 sick      3 hot
- 10.2** 2 it gets light.      4 'm getting wet!  
3 's getting better.      5 'm getting cold.
- 10.3** 2 a doctor      5 a newspaper  
3 a glass      6 a taxi / a bus / a train  
4 a pen/pencil and paper      7 a job
- 10.4** 1 gets to      2 gets to      3 can I get to
- 10.5** *Possible answers:*  
1 In Britain, people get married mostly when they are 20 to 30 years old.  
2 People usually get married at the weekend, mostly on Saturday. April, May and June are very popular months (spring and summer).  
3 I get home at about 5 o'clock. I get there by car.  
4 get

## Unit 11

- 11.1** 1 c      2 d      3 g      4 f      5 b      6 h      7 e      8 a
- 11.2** 1 on      3 on; up      5 off      7 on  
2 off      4 off      6 on with      8 on
- 11.3** 2 Someone is doing up a shoe.  
3 A plane is taking off.  
4 Someone is turning on the oven.

**11.4** *Possible answers:*

There are lots of different ways to answer this question. This is one way.

*Words connected with dressing and daily routine*

do up (e.g. coat)  
put something on  
take off (e.g. shoes)  
get up

*Words connected with movement*

come on  
take off (aeroplane)

*Words connected with equipment*

turn up  
turn down (stereo)  
turn on  
turn off  
go off

*Words connected with people or things doing well or getting better*

get on  
get over

*Words connected with people speaking*

turn down (an offer)  
go on

- 11.5** 1 took off      3 went on  
2 took off      4 got over

## Unit 12

**12.1** *Possible answers:*

- 1 I usually wake up at seven o'clock.
- 2 I go to the bathroom and have a shower.
- 3 I usually have tea and toast for breakfast.
- 4 I go to work by car.
- 5 I usually have a cup of tea/coffee at eleven o'clock.

- 12.2** 2 She washes her clothes every Saturday.  
3 He cleans the house every weekend.  
4 He watches TV (or television) every evening.  
5 She goes for a walk every Sunday.

**12.3** *Possible questions:*

- 2 How often do you go for a walk?
- 3 How do you go to work?
- 4 When do you have dinner?

## Unit 13

- 13.1** 2 told      4 tell; said      6 said  
3 said      5 said

- 13.2**
- 1 Can you tell me where the railway station is?
  - 2 How do you say 'tree' in German?
  - 3 Excuse me, can you tell me the time?
  - 4 I just want to say goodbye (to you).
  - 5 Can you tell me when the exam is?
  - 6 Can you answer the phone, please?

**13.3** *Possible answers:*

- |                      |                           |
|----------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 Say Happy New Year | 5 Tell a joke             |
| 2 Answer the door    | 6 Talk to a friend        |
| 3 Ask for the bill   | 7 Ask someone to help you |
| 4 Reply to a letter  |                           |

We can also say 'answer a letter', but not 'reply to the door'!

- 13.4**
- 1 Ask for the bill in Spanish.
  - 2 Ask how much something is in Malay.
  - 3 Say Merry Christmas in Swedish.
  - 4 Say good morning in Japanese.
  - 5 Say thank you in Arabic.

## Unit 14

- 14.1**
- |          |            |                |        |
|----------|------------|----------------|--------|
| 2 danced | 4 run      | 6 fell         | 8 walk |
| 3 swims  | 5 climbing | 7 jumped; swam |        |

- 14.2**
- |          |          |               |        |
|----------|----------|---------------|--------|
| 1 ride   | 3 takes  | 5 take; go by | 7 ride |
| 2 drives | 4 drives | 6 ride        | 8 take |

Note you can also use *go by* with all these forms of transport (but without 'the' or 'a') i.e. you can go to work by bicycle, go home by underground/taxi, etc.

**14.3** *Possible answers:*

- |                                  |                              |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 2 I ride my bike once a week.    | 5 I drive my car every day.  |
| 3 I swim in the sea once a year. | 6 I go dancing once a month. |
| I swim in a pool once a week.    | 7 I go climbing once a year. |
| 4 I never jog.                   |                              |

**14.4** *Possible answers:*

- |                         |                        |
|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Please pass the salt.   | Please pass the water. |
| Please pass the pepper. | Please pass the salad. |
| Please pass the bread.  | Please pass the sauce. |

- 14.5**
- 2 Maria drove her grandmother to the city yesterday.
  - 3 Bill caught the 9.45 train to London yesterday.
  - 4 I took a taxi home from the station yesterday.
  - 5 Jane fell when she rode her bike yesterday.

## Unit 15

- 15.1**
- |           |          |            |
|-----------|----------|------------|
| 1 because | 3 before | 5 although |
| 2 and     | 4 so     | 6 if       |

**15.2** *Possible sentences:*

Mary agreed to marry Paul after they decided to set up a business together.  
 Mary will marry Paul although/though she doesn't love him.  
 Mary agreed to marry Paul and they had two sons.  
 Mary agreed to marry Paul because he was a pop star.  
 Mary will marry Paul before he moves to London.  
 Mary will marry Paul but she doesn't love him.  
 Mary agreed to marry Paul if he moved to London.  
 Mary agreed to marry Paul so he moved to London.  
 Mary will marry Paul when he moves to London.

**15.3** Check with a teacher or a dictionary if you are not sure if your answers are correct or not.**15.4** 1 as well / too / also      3 like      5 than  
2 Even      4 Only**15.5** *Possible answers:*

I only play tennis in the summer.  
 It is too cold to swim here even in summer.  
 She plays the piano better than I do.  
 He swims like a fish.  
 I like listening to music and I like reading also.  
 I like going skiing too.  
 I often go skiing with the children and sometimes my husband comes as well.

**15.6** *Possible answers:*

1 I enjoy it.      5 I was fifteen.  
 2 I do all the exercises in this book.      6 I can manage in British hotels.  
 3 I am also studying Spanish.      7 not this year.  
 4 it is very difficult.

**Unit 16****16.1** 1 an hour      2 a century      3 a week      4 a year**16.3** Thirty days has September,  
April, June and November.  
All the rest have thirty one.  
Except for February dear  
Which has twenty eight days clear  
And twenty nine in each leap year. (= every four years)

This is a traditional rhyme which people use to help them remember the number of days of the month. It means that:

September, April, June and November have 30 days. The other months have 31 days except for February which has 28 days and 29 days in a leap year.

**16.4** 1 Monday      5 Wednesday      9 February  
2 August      6 January      10 September  
3 October      7 April      11 Tuesday  
4 Saturday      8 Thursday      12 November**16.5** 1 T F S (first letters of the days of the week)  
2 A S O N D (first letters of the months)  
3 A W (first letters of the four seasons)



**16.6** I'm going to a party on Saturday for Jill's birthday. Her birthday is on Thursday but she wanted to have the party on a weekend. She's having a barbecue. I think June is a good month to have a birthday because of the weather. I love going to barbecues in the summer. My birthday is in the winter and it's too cold to eat outside.

**16.7** Possible answers:

It is only possible here to give answers to some of these questions. Check with your teacher if you are not sure if your answers to any of the other questions are correct or not.

- 1 900                                  6 Thirty
- 2 Tuesday or Wednesday        9 July

## Unit 17

**17.1** 1 In      2 for      3 from      4 to      5 At      6 for

**17.2** the 19th century } the past  
the 18th century }  
the 20th century \*    the present  
the 21st century \* } the future  
the 22nd century }

\* If you are using this book after the year 2000, then *the twentieth century* is the past and not *the present* and *the twenty first century* is *the present* and not *the future*.

**17.3** 1 Probably tomorrow.      2 Probably a week ago.      3 In a few minutes.

**17.4** Possible answers:

- 2 I sometimes go to school by bus. I normally go by car.
- 3 I never play football.
- 4 I often watch TV.
- 5 I occasionally drink milk. I usually drink coffee.
- 6 I never wear a hat.
- 7 I often eat chocolate.
- 8 I sometimes go to bed at 10. I usually go to bed at 11.
- 9 I sometimes go to the theatre.

**17.5** John plays tennis twice a week. He practises the piano once a week and he has a business meeting in Germany once a month.

Sally and Amy play tennis three times a week. They practise the piano twice a day. They go to Germany for a business meeting six times a year. *or* They have a business meeting in Germany six times a year.

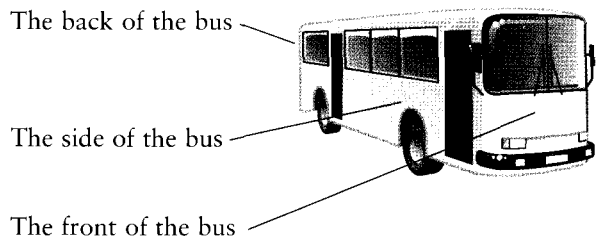
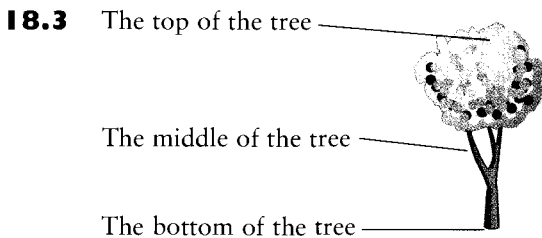
**17.6** Possible answer:

I usually get up early. I always have a cup of coffee when I wake up. I often work at home but sometimes I go to a school to teach. I never drive. Sometimes I walk to school and sometimes I go by bus. Now and then I have lunch in a park near school; but I hardly ever have a hot lunch. I normally eat a sandwich and occasionally I have an apple as well. Once a week I visit a friend and we go to the cinema together or have a meal in a restaurant.

## Unit 18

**18.1** 1 here      2 here      3 there      4 there

**18.2** 1 back from Paris      2 everywhere



**18.4** Possible answers:

- 1 When I studied English, I studied at home, in Britain.
- 2 Yes, I'm going to Dublin and to the USA.
- 3 At the moment I have a pen in my right hand.
- 4 The answer key.
- 5 The unit on **Have** is at the beginning of this book (Unit 3). Note *at*.
- 6 The unit on **Feelings** is in the middle of this book (Unit 34). Note *in*.

- 18.5** 1 abroad    2 out    3 away    4 away; abroad

**Unit 19**

- 19.1** 2 badly    4 fast [NOT ~~fastly~~]    6 well  
3 loudly    5 quietly

**19.2** Possible answers:

- 1 Usually, a quiet person is better.
- 2 Most people like a fast bus.
- 3 A friendly person!
- 4 A right answer is best in class!
- 5 To speak politely – always.
- 6 Usually it's better to speak in a normal way.

**19.3**

w	r	o	n	g	o
e	c	i	b	a	d
l	u	b	g	e	z
l	o	u	d	h	i
s	e	f	a	s	t

**19.4**

word	definition	right (✓)	wrong (✗)
suddenly	very slowly		✗
sadly	in an unhappy way	✓	
strangely	not in a normal way	✓	
quickly	very slowly		✗
easily	with no difficulty	✓	

*Suddenly* means very quickly, when you are not expecting it.  
*Quickly* is similar to 'fast' when fast is an adverb, not when it is an adjective.

## Unit 20

- 20.2** 2 give, gave, given; take, took, taken  
3 come, came, come; go, went, gone  
4 make, made, made; break, broke, broken  
5 walk, walked, walked; run, ran, run  
6 wake, woke, woken; sleep, slept, slept  
7 remember, remembered, remembered; forget, forgot, forgotten  
8 rise, rose, risen; fall, fell, fell  
9 win, won, won; lose, lost, lost  
10 buy, bought, bought; sell, sold, sold
- 20.3** 1 woke/got 4 drove 7 ran 10 made 13 went  
2 ate 5 read 8 bought 11 left 14 slept  
3 drank 6 wrote 9 sat 12 met
- 20.4** 1 swum 3 spent 5 caught  
2 stolen 4 become 6 hurt; broken

**20.5** *Possible sentences:*

Bill brought me a present from the USA.  
I chose a strawberry ice-cream.  
Snow fell all day yesterday.  
I felt very cold last night.  
We flew to Paris last summer.  
My little brother kept a pet mouse in his bedroom.  
Jack paid for our meal.  
Mary spoke good Spanish.  
My brother taught me to play football.  
I told him to help you.  
I thought you were at home.  
Manchester United won the game.

## Unit 21

- 21.1** 1 money 3 advice 5 work  
2 milk; butter 4 air 6 traffic
- 21.2** 1 heavy luggage 5 brown bread  
2 useful information 6 cold water  
3 bad news 7 space travel  
4 modern furniture
- 21.3** brown sugar; heavy traffic; good advice; expensive accommodation; fresh air; hard work;  
brown rice; delicious spaghetti; unsalted butter; cold milk; Indian tea; Colombian coffee
- 21.4** 1 is/was 3 is/was 5 is/was  
2 is/was 4 is; was 6 is/was

- 21.5**
- 2 Where can I get some information about your country?
  - 3 Let me give you some advice.
  - 4 Cook this spaghetti for ten minutes.
  - 5 Can I have some bread, please?
  - 6 Mary is looking for a new job.
  - 7 We should buy some new furniture.
  - 8 The east of the country usually has better weather than the west.
  - 9 We went on two long journeys last year.
  - 10 I must find some new accommodation soon.

## Unit 22

### 22.1 Possible answers:

- |                               |                    |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 terrible/horrible/awful/bad | 4 awful/horrible   |
| 2 terrible/awful              | 5 wonderful/lovely |
| 3 excellent/great/wonderful   | 6 bad              |

### 22.2 Possible answers:

- 1 Yes, it's very nice. / Yes it's lovely.
- 2 Oh, how awful!
- 3 That's an excellent idea. *or* Yes, great!
- 4 Yes, there's the *Ritz*. It's the best restaurant in town.
- 5 She/He's a wonderful person! (We hope you can say this!)

- 22.3** 1 c    2 e    3 f    4 a    5 b    6 d

### 22.4

*good (+)*

*bad (-)*

gorgeous

dreadful

marvellous

ghastly

fine

horrendous

superb

brilliant

- 22.5**
- |                         |                           |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| gorgeous boy/girl       | ghastly man/restuarant    |
| marvellous weather/food | horrendous traffic/person |
| fine weather/day        |                           |
| superb idea/view        |                           |

## Unit 23

### 23.1

- 1 A: Mary's very nice.  
B: She's more than nice, she's wonderful/lovely!
- 2 A: Was George not very nice to you?  
B: He was really horrible!
- 3 A: Let me carry your bag.  
B: Thanks, that's (very) kind of you.
- 4 A: Is your little brother well-behaved?  
B: No, he's (very) naughty.

### 23.2

- |             |             |              |            |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------|
| 1 stupid    | 3 lovely    | 5 nice       | 7 horrible |
| 2 wonderful | 4 difficult | 6 easy-going |            |

**23.3** Most people probably think they are most of these things at some time, or at least the positive ones!

**23.4** 2 of      3 to      4 of

## Unit 24

- 24.1**
- 1 John is waiting for a train to London.
  - 2 This bicycle belongs to the hotel.
  - 3 The children thanked their grandmother for the money.
  - 4 Sally is listening to her walkman.
  - 5 He apologised for his mistake.
  - 6 Let me pay for our tickets.
  - 7 Billy is thinking about the holidays.

**24.2** *Possible answers:*

- 2 after people.
- 3 for them.
- 4 forward to it.
- 5 at me
- 6 for a new one.
- 7 forward to it.
- 8 after the children

**24.3** 1 to      2 at      3 to      4 in      5 to      6 of

- 24.4**
- 3 Hiroshi wasn't used to eating British food.
  - 4 He was used to traffic jams.
  - 5 He was used to expensive shops.
  - 6 He wasn't used to British money.

**24.5** *Possible answers:*

- 1 I was good at languages and bad at physical education.
- 2 I usually ask for a black coffee.
- 3 I am proud of my family.
- 4 I am afraid of going to the dentist.
- 5 I like listening to folk music.
- 6 I am looking forward to my holiday.
- 7 I belong to a teachers' club.
- 8 I am used to eating lots of different kinds of food.

## Unit 25

- 25.1**
- 2 rewrite (*or* redo)
  - 3 informal
  - 4 unhappy
  - 5 half-price
  - 6 unsafe

**25.2** *Possible answers:*

He and his two ex-wives are all good friends.  
An ex-president is giving a lecture here tomorrow.  
It is impossible to read his handwriting.  
Pre-school children learn by playing.  
This work is not very good. Please redo it.

- 25.3**
- 2 nerves before an exam
  - 3 a wrong answer, an answer that is not correct
  - 4 a book that has not been read
  - 5 to tell a story again
  - 6 a brother with one parent the same (for example, perhaps with the same mother but not the same father)

- 7 a letter that is not finished
- 8 a drink with no alcohol in it (for example, fruit juice, cola)
- 9 to read a book for a second time
- 10 to send a letter to a new address (to forward a letter)

**25.4** *Possible answers:*

- |                          |                            |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| non: a non-stick pan     | pre: a pre-lunch drink     |
| in: an incomplete answer | re: to repaint a room      |
| im: an impolite question | un: an unanswered question |

**25.5** *Possible answer:*

This paragraph is a rather silly story but it uses most of the words in the table.

He is a very unhappy ex-president. He never sees his ex-wife or his pre-school grandchildren. He lives in a house which is a half-hour bus ride from the city centre in an unsafe area. It is very crowded there and it is impossible for non-residents to park there. He is rewriting his autobiography for the third time in a very informal style. I don't know why he redoes it so often. He is sure that the book will only sell if it is sold at half-price.

- 25.6** 2 uncomfortable    4 informal    6 unhappy    8 incorrect  
 3 unsafe    5 non-smoking    7 impolite

**Unit 26**

- 26.1** 2 happily    3 instructor    4 word processor    5 swimmer    6 useful

**26.2** *Possible answers:*

You may be able to think of some other possible combinations.

- 2 fast worker/car/swimmer
- 3 beautiful picture/beach/book/weather/smile
- 4 sandy beach
- 5 sunny weather/smile
- 6 hard worker
- 7 useful idea/book/car
- 8 endless beach/fun
- 9 useless idea/book (Note that you can also say I'm a useless swimmer. It is quite colloquial and means I am no good at swimming.)

- 26.3** 1 politics    2 sociology    3 economics    4 psychology

**26.4** Check with a teacher if you are not sure if your answers are right or not.

- 26.5** 2 a person who travels    7 the opposite of doing something well  
 3 the opposite of fast    8 a thing for opening tins  
 4 with lots of hope    9 the study of maths  
 5 weather when it is raining    10 a person who plays football  
 6 it doesn't hurt

**Unit 27**

- 27.1** 2 lose    4 cooker    6 quite    8 cook  
 3 felt    5 fell    7 loose

**27.2**

<i>word</i>	<i>sounds like?</i>	<i>yes (✓)</i>	<i>sounds like?</i>	<i>yes (✓)</i>
lose	juice		shoes	✓
loose	juice	✓	shoes	
quite	right	✓	higher	
quiet	right		higher	✓

**27.3**

- 2 He/She checks it.
- 3 Can I borrow your camera?
- 4 Good afternoon.
- 5 They wait for the bus.
- 6 Can you lend me £1 for the phone?
- 7 Please be quiet.

**27.4** *Possible answers:*

- 1 I am expecting my brother at 5.30. (= He said he would come at 5.30)
- 2 I hope to learn a lot of new words. (= I really want to learn new words)
- 3 Sometimes I borrow books and tapes.
- 4 Yes, but only to my *best* friend!

**Unit 28****28.1** *Possible answers:*

My mother was born in Hull on June 19 1907.  
 My father was born in South Africa on June 4 1909.  
 My brother was born in London on June 6 1940.  
 My husband was born in Russia on February 6 1946.  
 My son was born in Cambridge on October 16 1988.

**28.2**

- 2 Elvis Presley was born in 1935 and died in 1977.
- 3 Genghis Khan was born in 1162 and died in 1227.
- 4 Leonardo da Vinci was born in 1452 and died in 1519.
- 5 George Washington was born in 1732 and died in 1799.

**28.3**

- |         |        |        |
|---------|--------|--------|
| 1 died  | 3 dead | 5 dead |
| 2 death | 4 died |        |

**28.4**

- |                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| 2 (bride)groom | 6 a funeral   |
| 3 single       | 7 a honeymoon |
| 4 to weigh     | 8 widowed     |
| 5 divorced     |               |

**28.5**

- |      |      |         |
|------|------|---------|
| 1 In | 3 of | 5 born  |
| 2 to | 4 on | 6 after |

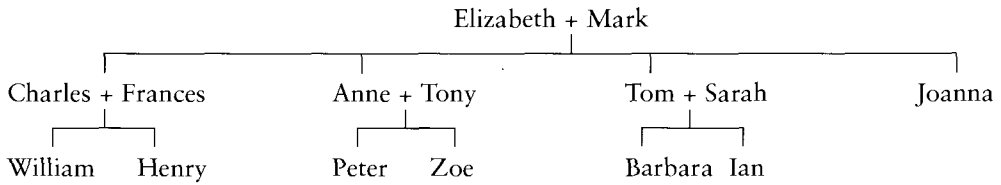
**28.6** Possible answer:

I have two brothers and two sisters. My sisters are both married. One sister got married this year. She had a very big wedding and was a beautiful bride. They went to Italy on their honeymoon. The other sister got married four years ago. She has two children. The boy was born two years ago and the girl was born last year. One of my brothers is divorced and one is single. My father died two years ago. My mother is widowed.

**Unit 29**

- 29.1** 2 brother                    6 grandfather            10 wife
- 3 aunt                     7 nephew                 11 cousin
- 4 uncle                    8 niece
- 5 grandmother         9 mother

**29.2** Possible family tree:



I am Tony. Anne is my wife. Peter and Zoe are our children. Peter is our son and Zoe is our daughter. Barbara is our niece. William, Henry and Ian are our nephews.

- 29.3** 1 uncle        3 brother        5 grandsons        7 grandmother
- 2 aunt        4 father         6 cousins            8 daughter

**29.4** Possible answers:

- 1 Chen has / has got one brother and one sister.
- 2 Chen has / has got two cousins.
- 3 Chen has / has got two nephews but I haven't got any nieces.
- 4 Chen has / has got only one grandmother now.

**Unit 30**

- 30.1** 2 nose        4 stomach        6 ear
- 3 heart       5 shoulder       7 tooth

- 30.2** 2 toes        3 teeth        4 nose        5 heart        6 ears        7 knee        8 blood

- 30.3** 1 a back    b arms    c legs
- 2 The eye is the hole in the needle.
- 3 The face is the front of the clock (with the numbers on it). The big hand shows the minutes and the little hand shows the hours.
- 4 The neck is the narrow part at the top of the bottle.
- 5 The foot of the mountain is the bottom of the mountain (the lowest part).

- 30.4** 2 football        5 headscarf
- 3 lipstick        6 handbag
- 4 hairbrush

- 30.5** If you find you learnt the words with the pictures particularly well, then try, whenever possible, to draw a picture beside words you want to learn.



## Unit 31

**31.1** All the words fit into both columns except for *tie* – men; *skirt, dress, handbag* – women.

**31.2**

1 foot – shoe	5 waist – belt
2 finger – ring	6 head – hat
3 legs – tights	7 neck – scarf
4 eyes – glasses	8 hand – glove

**31.3**

1 is	3 has; is carrying	5 were; are
2 is wearing	4 is; are	6 Is

**31.4**

1 sunglasses	6 hat
2 jersey	7 shirt
3 watch	8 coat
4 skirt	9 umbrella
5 brief-case	10 boots

**31.5** *Possible answer:*

I am wearing a blue T-shirt and black trousers. I have got white shoes on. I'm wearing a watch, three rings and a pair of glasses.

## Unit 32

**32.1**

2 tall	4 fair	6 fat/overweight
3 slim/thin	5 young	7 elderly

**32.2** *Possible questions:*

- 2 Is Elena's hair blonde/fair? Has Elena got blonde/fair hair? Does Elena have blonde/fair hair?
- 3 Is Mike's hair long? Does Mike have long hair? Has Mike got long hair?
- 4 Are your parents old? (*or* more polite: Are your parents elderly?)
- 5 Is his sister pretty/beautiful?
- 6 Why is Sara so thin? Why does Sara look so thin? Sara looks very thin, doesn't she?

**32.3** *Possible answers:*

- 1 Suzanna's got long blonde hair and fair skin.
- 2 Jeff has short fair hair and a beard.
- 3 Caroline's got dark skin and dark hair.
- 4 Dick's hair is long and he has a moustache.

**32.4** *Possible answers:*

Joanna: Joanna is tall. She has long black hair and brown eyes. She's very pretty.

Kevin: Kevin is medium height. He has fair hair and a beard. His eyes are blue. He's quite ordinary-looking.

My mother: My mother is short, with grey hair. She has green eyes. She is a beautiful woman.

## Unit 33

### 33.1 Possible answers:

<i>not serious</i>	<i>more serious</i>	<i>very serious</i>
a headache a cold toothache	hay-fever asthma	cancer cholera a heart attack

- 33.2** 1 I'm very well / I'm fine, thanks. 4 I've got toothache.  
2 I feel sick. (*or perhaps* I don't feel very well. *or* I feel ill.) 5 a cold?  
3 feel ill.

### 33.3 Possible answers:

- 1 A lot of fruit and vegetables, not so many sweet things.
- 2 I like/love swimming/cycling/playing golf/skiing/jogging/playing tennis, etc.
- 3 Sometimes I have a lot of stress at work / when I have exams.
- 4 Yes, I had an operation once / I broke my leg, etc. ('Be in hospital' means you are ill, you are a patient. 'Be in a hospital' can just mean you are visiting someone.)

- 33.4** 2 cholera 4 hay-fever  
3 asthma 5 cancer / heart attacks (*or* heart disease)

## Unit 34

### 34.1 Possible answers:

- 1 I love chocolate. 5 I don't like football.
- 2 I hate cowboy films. 6 I love cats.
- 3 I like aeroplanes. 7 I like cars.
- 4 I like tea. 8 I don't like jazz music.

### 34.2 Possible answers:

- 2 I prefer cats to dogs.
- 3 I prefer sightseeing to sunbathing.
- 4 I prefer BMWs to Rolls Royces.
- 5 I prefer strawberry to chocolate ice-cream.
- 6 I prefer watching sport to doing sport.

### 34.3 Possible answers:

- 2 I hope (that) the lesson ends soon.
- 3 I want some food.
- 4 I hope (that) my friend feels better soon.
- 5 I want to go to bed.
- 6 I want to cry.
- 7 I hope (that) it gets warmer soon.

- 34.4** 2 Fred is thirsty. 5 Mrs Jones is tired.  
3 The children are happy. 6 Mr Jones is angry.  
4 William is cold. 7 Fiona is surprised.

### 34.5 Possible answers:

- 2 I felt surprised yesterday when an old friend rang me.
- 3 I felt upset when my boss was rude to me.

## Unit 35

- 35.1** 1 Bless you! 5 Happy Birthday!  
2 Good luck! 6 Fine thanks.  
3 Congratulations! / Well done! 7 Hello! / Hi!  
4 Goodbye. 8 Thank you.
- 35.2** 1 Excuse me! 3 Sorry! 5 Cheers!  
2 Happy Christmas! 4 Congratulations! 6 Good morning!
- 35.3** 1 Excuse me.  
2 Thank you. Cheers!  
3 Goodnight. Sleep well.  
4 Good morning.  
5 Good afternoon.  
6 Happy New Year!  
7 Sorry / Excuse me. I didn't understand.  
8 Happy Christmas!
- 35.4** ANN: Good morning. ANN: Would you like a drink?  
BILL: Good morning. BILL: Yes, please. A coke.  
ANN: How are you? ANN: With ice?  
BILL: Fine thanks. And you?\* BILL: No, thanks.  
ANN: It's my birthday today. ANN: Here you are. Cheers.  
BILL: Happy Birthday. BILL: Cheers!

\* You can say 'Terrible.' as Bill did, but usually we say 'Fine' even if we feel terrible.

- 35.5** *Possible answer:*  
A: Hello, good morning.  
B: Hi. How are you?  
A: Fine thanks. And you?  
B: Fine. A bit nervous. I'm taking my driving test today.  
A: Good luck. That's funny, I passed mine last week.  
B: Oh Congratulations!  
A: It's my birthday today.  
B: Is it? Happy Birthday. Why don't we go out for a drink this evening?  
A: OK. See you later. Goodbye.  
B: Goodbye. See you soon.

## Unit 36

- 36.1** 2 The Sahara is in Africa.  
3 The Amazon is in South America.  
4 Wogga Wogga is in Australia.  
5 The Volga is in Europe.  
6 Mount Kilimanjaro is in Africa.  
7 The Mississippi is in North America.  
8 Mount Fuji is in Asia.  
9 Lake Titicaca is in South America.
- 36.2** 1 China 3 Thailand 5 Spain  
2 Sweden 4 Brazil 6 Russia

- 36.3**
- 2 Rome is the capital of Italy.
  - 3 Canberra is the capital of Australia.
  - 4 Bogota is the capital of Colombia.
  - 5 Cairo is the capital of Egypt.
  - 6 Vienna is the capital of Austria.
  - 7 Edinburgh is the capital of Scotland.
  - 8 Ankara is the capital of Turkey.
  - 9 Buenos Aires is the capital of Argentina.
  - 10 Madrid is the capital of Spain.

**36.4** Check your answers with your teacher if you are not sure.

- 36.5**
- 2 In Mexico, Spain and Chile they speak Spanish but in Brazil they speak Portuguese.
  - 3 In Austria, Germany and Switzerland they speak German but in Italy they speak Italian.
  - 4 In Morocco, Egypt and Saudi Arabia they speak Arabic but in China they speak Chinese.
  - 5 In Switzerland, Canada and France they speak French but in Scotland they speak English.

- 36.6**
- |              |               |             |               |
|--------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| 2 Vietnamese | 6 German      | 10 Spanish  | 14 Greek      |
| 3 Korean     | 7 Egyptian    | 11 Peruvian | 15 Australian |
| 4 Thai       | 8 Argentinian | 12 Chinese  | 16 Polish     |
| 5 Iraqi      | 9 Dutch       | 13 British  | 17 Indian     |

### Unit 37

- 37.1** 1 d    2 c    3 g    4 e    5 a    6 f    7 b

**37.2** *Possible answer:*

most favourite = snow, sun, wind, rain, lightning, cloud, fog = least favourite

- 37.3**
- 3 It is windy in La Paz.
  - 4 It is cloudy in Paris.
  - 5 It is foggy in Tashkent.
  - 6 It is sunny in Seoul. *or* The sun is shining in Seoul.
  - 7 It is windy in Warsaw.
  - 8 It is snowing in Washington.

- 37.4**
- |         |           |             |         |
|---------|-----------|-------------|---------|
| 1 shone | 3 weather | 5 lightning | 7 storm |
| 2 rains | 4 snows   | 6 degrees   | 8 cold  |

**37.5** *Possible answers:*

- 1 It sometimes snows in December.
- 2 It is usually 20 degrees in summer and 0 (zero) degrees in winter.
- 3 There are sometimes thunderstorms in August.
- 4 It is not usually very wet in spring.
- 5 We almost never have hurricanes.
- 6 Summer is my favourite season because it is warm and dry.

**37.6** *Possible answer:*

Today it is sunny and warm. There are some clouds in the sky and a little wind. It is not raining and it is not snowing. There is no thunder or lightning – it is not hot enough.

## Unit 38

- 38.1** 2 At the tourist information office.      5 At the museum.  
3 At the bank.      6 At the post office.  
4 In/At the car park.

**38.2** *Possible questions:*

- 2 Where's the town hall?
- 3 How do I get to the museum?
- 4 Is there a shopping centre?
- 5 Where can I park?
- 6 Where can I change money?

- 38.3** 2 town hall      4 car park      6 pedestrian area  
3 library      5 railway station      7 traffic warden

- 38.4** 1 No parking (do not leave your car here)  
2 No entry (you must not drive in)  
3 Bus stop  
4 Information

## Unit 39

- 39.1** 1 mountains      4 hills      7 wood      10 farm  
2 forest      5 village      8 fields      11 country road  
3 lake      6 path      9 river

- 39.2** 1 on      2 cottage      3 village      4 town

- 39.3** 1 We went swimming in the lake. The water was warm.  
2 We went walking along a 5-kilometre path.  
3 We went skiing down the mountain.  
4 We saw some wonderful wildlife in the national park.  
5 We had a picnic sitting by the river.

**39.4** *Possible sentences:*

- 1 There are some big forests and a lot of farms.
- 2 There are no hills or mountains. The countryside is flat. There are a lot of paths where you can walk.
- 3 There is one big river and some small rivers. The wildlife there is very beautiful.
- 4 There are a lot of villages and some small towns.

- 39.5** 1 He loves nature.  
2 She wants to live in the country.  
3 They are interested in wildlife.

## Unit 40

**40.1** *Possible answers:*

- 2 giraffe
- 3 Parrots; budgies; hens
- 4 Tigers; lions
- 5 horse; elephant
- 6 Fish; birds
- 7 meat
- 8 Hens; cows (or pigs)

- 40.2** sheep – lamb – lamb  
 cow – beef – calf  
 hen – chicken – chick  
 pig – pork – piglet

**40.3** *Possible answers:*

- 1 Lions, tigers, monkeys, snakes, dogs and cats eat meat.
- 2 Cows, sheep, pigs, parrots (for feathers), snakes (for snakeskin). (You may think of some other things, e.g. horsehair for wigs for judges.)
- 3 Hen, tortoise, parrot, budgie, snake, fish.

**40.4**

<i>Across</i>	<i>Down</i>
3 cats	1 parrot
6 lion	2 monkey
7 horse	4 two sheep
8 elephant	5 tiger
	9 hen

- 40.5** Write down the number you remembered. Try again tomorrow and write down how many you remember then.

**Unit 41**

- 41.1** 1 e    2 d    3 a    4 f    5 c    6 g    7 b

- 41.2**
- 1 A single takes you to a place and a return takes you to that place and back again.
  - 2 He or she checks what people bring into a country.
  - 3 No, it lands at the end of a journey and takes off at the beginning of a journey.
  - 4 You can get on a plane or a boat.
  - 5 If you hire a car you have it for a day or a week. If you buy it it is your car.
  - 6 No, you want to go somewhere in their car.

**41.3** *Possible answer:*

At the airport, follow the signs to the railway station. Buy a ticket to Cambridge. There are trains every hour. At Cambridge station take a number 5 bus. The stop is just outside the station. Get off the bus at the hospital, cross the road and take the first road on the left. My house is on the corner of the street with a red door.

- 41.4** Keep the cards and test yourself every day. If you find this useful write cards for words from other units of the book.

**41.5**

<i>Across</i>	<i>Down</i>
3 map	1 timetable
6 helicopter	2 taxi
7 bus	3 motorcycle
8 petrol	4 platform
	5 train

**Unit 42**

- 42.1** 1 b    2 c    3 a    4 d

**42.2** Possible answers:

- Entrance and Way In – cinema, museum, etc.
- Exit and Way Out – airport, cinema, etc.
- Push and Pull – on doors in public places e.g. shops, railway station, museum
- Please ring for attention – at a hotel reception
- Open and Closed – on the door of a shop or museum
- Sale – on a shop window
- Please pay here – in a shop
- Queue this side – at a cinema
- Please do not walk on the grass – in the garden of a palace, in some parks
- Out of order – on a public phone, on a drinks machine, etc.
- Toilets – in a restaurant
- WC – in a hotel
- Women and Men – in a café

**42.3** 2 No    3 No    4 a    5 b    6 Yes

**42.4** Possible answers:

Information	Instructions
Entrance and Way In	No smoking
Exit and Way Out	Please ring for attention
Push and Pull	Please pay here
Open and Closed	Queue this side
Sale	Please do not walk on the grass
Out of order	
Toilets	
WC	
Women and Men	

**42.5** Possible answers:

You might see signs in English at airports, railways stations, beside the road, in hotels. Some other common signs are:

- Stop
- No entry
- One way street
- No parking
- Admission free (= you don't need to pay to go in)

**Unit 43**

**43.1** 2 Fish ... chips    5 meat  
 3 potatoes    6 a hot-dog  
 4 pasta/pizzas

**43.2**

*fruit*

- pineapple
- grapes
- apple
- pear

*vegetables*

- beans
- onions
- carrot
- garlic
- mushrooms

**43.3** 1 banana      2 strawberry      3 peas      4 apple      5 potatoes      6 tomatoes

**43.4** 2 beer      4 coffee      6 mineral water  
3 milk      5 fruit juice

## Unit 44

**44.1** 2 yes  
3 yes  
4 no, the freezer is *colder* than the fridge.  
5 yes  
6 no, a tea towel makes them *dry*.

**44.2** *Possible questions:*

1 Where's the coffee?  
Where can I find the tea?  
2 Where's the saucepan?  
Where's the frying pan?  
3 Where shall I put this mug?  
4 Can I help with the washing-up?

**44.3** *Possible answers:*

2 tea, a cup, a teapot, a spoon, maybe milk and sugar.  
3 a frying pan, oil, a cooker.  
4 a plate, a knife and fork, or a spoon and fork, or chopsticks.  
5 water and a glass or a cup or a mug.  
6 a microwave.

**44.4** 1 a microwave      3 a frying pan and a glass  
2 a saucepan      4 a teapot

## Unit 45

**45.1** 1 bed      4 bedside table      7 brush  
2 wardrobe      5 alarm clock      8 mirror  
3 chest of drawers      6 bedside lamp      9 comb

**45.2** *Possible answers:*

toothpaste, brush, comb, pyjamas, soap.

**45.3** 2 Selim and Umit are washing their faces.  
3 Mrs Park is going downstairs.  
4 Mr Park is having a bath.  
5 Jaime is getting dressed.  
6 Lee is turning off the light.

**45.4** *Possible answer:*

bath, shower, toilet, basin, soap, shampoo, toothbrush, toothpaste, mirror, bathroom cupboard with medicines in it, shelf, plants.

**45.5** *Possible answer:*

In my bedroom there is a big bed. There are two wardrobes, one on the left and one on the right of the room. I have a bedside table with a lamp and an alarm clock on it. There is a cupboard beside the window. The cupboard has two shelves and five drawers in it.



**45.6** Possible answer:

I usually go to bed at 10.30. I go upstairs to my bedroom. I get undressed and have a bath. I am usually tired but I always read a bit. I turn off my light after ten minutes. I fall asleep quickly. I wake up before my alarm clock rings. I get up when my alarm clock rings. I wash my face, clean my teeth and get dressed. I go downstairs to the kitchen for breakfast.

**Unit 46**

- 46.1** 2 a sofa 5 a light switch  
3 a coffee table, a side/small table 6 a CD player/tape recorder  
4 a picture 7 a carpet

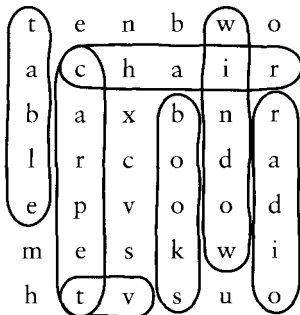
- 46.2** 1 a sofa/an armchair  
2 switch on the reading lamp  
3 use the remote control

- 46.3** 1 On 3 near 5 in ... of  
2 in; on 4 against

**46.4** Possible sentences:

In my living room there is a table, a TV, a desk, a sofa and two armchairs. The TV is near the window, and the sofa is against the wall. The table is in the middle of the room. The walls are white and there are some pictures on them. I like to relax in the living room. In the evening I watch TV there, or listen to music.

**46.5**



**Unit 47**

- 47.1** 2 A doctor works in a hospital (or a clinic, or a surgery).  
3 A waiter works in a restaurant (or a café).  
4 A secretary works in an office.  
5 A shop assistant works in a shop.  
6 A hairdresser works in a hairdresser's (or a salon).

- 47.2** 1 engineer 2 farmer 3 taxi-driver 4 nurse 5 mechanic 6 secretary

**47.3** Possible answers:

- 1 I'm a teacher.  
2 In a university.  
3 Yes, very interesting.

- 47.4** Across Down  
1 bus driver 1 doctor  
2 teacher 2 waiter  
3 writer 3 nurse

## Unit 48

**48.1** 1 c 2 d 3 g 4 f 5 b 6 i 7 e 8 a 9 h

**48.2** *Possible answers:*

My three favourite subjects were languages, English and art. I didn't like physical education, physics and maths.

**48.3** notebook, crayons, cassette, drawing pins, pencil, rubber, ruler, paper clip, tape recorder and pencil sharpener.

**48.4** *Possible answer:*

I usually have a tape recorder and some cassettes, a notebook, some pens, some paper clips, a pencil, a rubber and a pencil sharpener.

**48.5** 2 did 6 taking 10 fails  
3 passed 7 take/do 11 give  
4 is studying 8 passes  
5 doing 9 get

**48.6** Try this exercise again in one week's time. How many words can you remember now?

## Unit 49

**49.1** *Possible answers:*

I have the following: address, letter, envelope, stamp, phone number, phone, mobile phone, computer, screen, disk, mouse, keyboard and e-mail address.

**49.2** 2 stamps 5 mouse 8 address  
3 envelope 6 post box 9 screen  
4 phone box 7 mobile phone

**49.3** 1 It's 3 sorry 5 take/give him  
2 speak 4 at 6 ring/call/phone

**49.4** *Possible answers:*

1 01223 240754: oh one double two three, two four oh, seven five four  
0181 441 7895: oh one eight one, double four one, seven eight nine five  
01465 353607: oh one four six five, three five three, six oh seven  
01954 345882: oh one nine five four, three four five, double eight two  
2 steve@stuff.co.uk: Steve at stuff dot co dot U-K  
TESL-L@cunyv.cuny.edu: Tesl hyphen L at cuny V-M dot cuny dot edu (i.e. Tesl, cuny and edu are read as words while VM is read as individual letters)

**49.5** *Possible answers:*

2 An e-mail is usually cheapest (if you have the equipment).  
3 I've sent and received them all.  
4 Phoning, because I like to talk to my friends.  
5 E-mailing is quick and easy.

## Unit 50

**50.1** 1 on 2 on 3 time 4 by

**50.2** 1 a package holiday (or package tour) 3 a walking holiday  
2 a coach tour 4 a winter holiday / a skiing holiday

**50.3** Possible answers:

	<i>you can take a lot of luggage</i>	<i>very fast</i>	<i>usually cheap</i>	<i>you see a lot as you travel</i>	<i>you can relax</i>
ferry	++		++	++	+++
car	+++	++	+++	+++	+
flight		+++	+	+	++

**50.4** 1 currency 2 passport 3 camera 4 luggage 5 phrase book 6 tickets

**50.5** traveller's cheques; a visa

**50.6** 2 nightlife 3 local 4 Tourist Information 5 language

**Unit 51**

**51.1** 1 chemist's 3 butcher's 5 gift shop  
2 toy shop 4 newsagent's 6 baker's

**51.2** 2 The hairdresser's. 5 A book shop.  
3 The post office. 6 A department store (or a supermarket).  
4 A gift shop.

**51.3** 1 3rd 5 1st 9 2nd  
2 ground 6 basement 10 3rd  
3 4th 7 ground 11 ground  
4 basement 8 2nd 12 2nd

**51.4** 2 cash  
3 a hairdresser  
4 a credit card  
5 the basement  
6 a piece of paper that is worth five pounds  
7 the floor above the ground floor (in a British building)  
8 a piece of paper that you get when you buy something  
9 the place where you pay for things in a shop

**51.5** Possible answers:

Shops near me: baker's, newsagent's, chemist's, post office, hairdresser's, supermarket

Departments in my favourite department store: childrenswear, sports equipment, menswear, cosmetics, toys, ladieswear, shoes, electrical goods, stationery, furniture

**51.6** 1 cost 2 pay 3 (carrier) bag

**Unit 52**

**52.1** 1 double room 5 kettle  
2 shower 6 sea  
3 TV 7 key  
4 telephone 8 lift

**52.2** 1 d 2 a 3 h 4 f 5 b 6 g 7 c 8 e

**52.3** *Possible answers:*

- 1 From £30 – £80 per night
- 2 00 44 (from e.g. France)
- 3 1.6
- 4 102
- 5 Because they are no use to a thief.

**52.4** *Possible answer:*

YOU: Excuse me, please. Can I have one double and one single room for tonight?  
RECEPTIONIST: With a bathroom?  
YOU: Yes, please.  
RECEPTIONIST: Rooms 11 and 12 are free. They are on the first floor.  
YOU: How much are they?  
RECEPTIONIST: The single room is £30 and the double is £50.  
YOU: Thank you. That's fine. We'll take them.  
RECEPTIONIST: Good. Can you fill in this form for me, please?

**52.5** *Possible answer:*

Can I have a morning call, please?  
Can I have breakfast in my room, please?  
Can I book a room for next week, please?  
Can I have a double room for tonight, please?  
Can I have my bill, please?  
Can I borrow a hairdryer, please?

## Unit 53

**53.1** *Possible answers:*

- |                        |                |
|------------------------|----------------|
| 2 restaurant           | 4 café         |
| 3 fast food restaurant | 5 bar/pub/café |

**53.2** *Possible answers:*

café – Jim's Corner Café  
restaurant – The Taj Mahal  
bar – The Red Lion  
sandwich bar – Annabelle's  
fast food restaurant – Burger King  
self-service café – café in railway station

**53.3** *Possible answers:*

- 1 I'd choose tomato soup, chicken salad and strawberries and cream.
- 2 A vegetarian would choose melon or tomato soup and a cheese or plain omelette and any of the desserts.

**53.4** 2 omelette    3 salad    4 potatoes    5 gateau    6 steak

**53.5** WAITER: Are you ready to order?

CUSTOMER: Yes. I'd like vegetable soup and steak, please.

WAITER: How would you like your steak? Rare, medium or well-done?

CUSTOMER: Rare, please.

WAITER: What would you like to drink?

CUSTOMER: An orange juice, please.





**59.3** *Possible answers:*

*Serious*

a computer crash  
a broken washing machine  
lost keys  
a row with a friend  
being late for work  
too much work  
a coffee machine that isn't working!

*Not serious*

a TV that doesn't work  
dying plants  
an untidy bedroom  
a cut finger  
a colleague in a bad mood  
a photocopier that is out-of-order

**59.4** *Possible answers:*

too much work – get an assistant  
a colleague in a bad mood – pay no attention  
a crashed computer – get a technician  
a photocopier that is out-of-order – repair the photocopier  
a coffee machine that isn't working – drink water

**59.5** *Possible answers:*

My video recorder doesn't work.  
My brother lost his credit card.  
My husband broke a glass.

**Unit 60**

- 60.1** 2 car crash      5 earthquake      8 traffic jam  
3 flood            6 forest fire      9 snowstorm  
4 war              7 hurricane

**60.2** *Possible answers:*

snowstorm – Alaska      earthquake – Japan  
forest fire – Australia    flood – Bangladesh

**60.3** *Possible answers:*

We have poor people in big cities, hungry people in big cities, homeless people in the capital, unemployed people in the north, too many people in the capital, traffic jams in big cities, car crashes on main roads, strikes in some factories. Fortunately, we don't have any wars.

**60.4** *Possible answers:*

hurricane, snowstorm, flood – problems because of the weather  
earthquake, car crash – things get smashed  
forest fire, pollution, traffic jam – they make the environment dirty  
poor, unemployed, hungry and homeless people – too many people  
strike, war – problems caused by government and politics

- 60.5** 2 strike            4 car crash                            6 homeless  
3 War              5 earthquakes; snowstorms

# Phonetic symbols

## Vowel sounds

<i>Symbol</i>	<i>Examples</i>
/i:/	sl <u>ee</u> p m <u>e</u>
/i/	happ <u>y</u> recip <u>e</u>
/ɪ/	p <u>i</u> n d <u>i</u> nn <u>e</u> r
/ʊ/	fo <u>o</u> t cou <u>l</u> d pu <u>l</u> l
/u:/	d <u>o</u> sho <u>e</u> thro <u>u</u> gh
/e/	red h <u>e</u> ad sa <u>i</u> d
/ə/	arr <u>i</u> ve f <u>a</u> th <u>e</u> r col <u>o</u> ur
/ɜ:/	tu <u>r</u> n b <u>i</u> rd wo <u>r</u> k
/ɔ:/	so <u>r</u> t tho <u>u</u> gh <u>t</u> w <u>a</u> lk
/æ/	cat bl <u>a</u> ck
/ʌ/	su <u>n</u> en <u>o</u> ugh w <u>o</u> nder
/ɒ/	g <u>o</u> t w <u>a</u> tch s <u>o</u> ck
/ɑ:/	p <u>a</u> rt h <u>e</u> art la <u>u</u> gh
/eɪ/	na <u>m</u> e l <u>a</u> te a <u>i</u> m
/aɪ/	m <u>y</u> i <u>d</u> ea t <u>i</u> me
/ɔɪ/	b <u>o</u> y no <u>i</u> se
/eə/	p <u>a</u> ir w <u>h</u> ere b <u>e</u> ar
/ɪə/	h <u>e</u> ar b <u>e</u> er
/əʊ/	g <u>o</u> h <u>o</u> me sh <u>o</u> w
/aʊ/	o <u>u</u> t c <u>o</u> w
/ʊə/	p <u>u</u> re f <u>e</u> w <u>e</u> r

## Consonant sounds

<i>Symbol</i>	<i>Examples</i>
/p/	pu <u>t</u>
/b/	b <u>o</u> ok
/t/	t <u>a</u> ke
/d/	d <u>o</u> g
/k/	c <u>a</u> r k <u>i</u> ck
/g/	g <u>o</u> g <u>u</u> arantee
/tʃ/	ca <u>t</u> ch ch <u>u</u> rch
/dʒ/	ag <u>e</u> lou <u>n</u> ge
/f/	f <u>o</u> r cou <u>g</u> h p <u>h</u> otograph
/v/	lo <u>v</u> e v <u>e</u> hicle
/θ/	th <u>i</u> ck p <u>a</u> th
/ð/	th <u>i</u> s m <u>o</u> th <u>e</u> r
/s/	s <u>i</u> nce r <u>i</u> ce
/z/	z <u>o</u> o h <u>o</u> us <u>e</u> s
/ʃ/	sh <u>o</u> p s <u>u</u> gar m <u>a</u> chine
/ʒ/	pl <u>e</u> as <u>u</u> re us <u>u</u> al v <u>i</u> s <u>i</u> on
/h/	h <u>e</u> ar h <u>o</u> tel
/m/	m <u>a</u> ke
/n/	n <u>a</u> me n <u>o</u> w k <u>n</u> ow
/ŋ/	br <u>i</u> ng
/l/	l <u>o</u> ok wh <u>i</u> le
/r/	r <u>o</u> ad
/j/	y <u>o</u> ung
/w/	w <u>e</u> ar