

HOMWORK:

Kindly give the definition of the following words and make the sentences.

1. **volatile** - fleeting; transient

Sample Sentence: She has a volatile beauty.

2. **refute** - to prove to be false or erroneous, as an opinion or charge.

Sample Sentence: Yawns are hard to refute.

3. **solitude** - the state of being or living alone; seclusion

Sample Sentence: To enjoy one's solitude.

TOEIC 5-4 Short Talks

Teacher's Manual

In Part IV you will listen to a short talk. It might be an announcement, a radio advertisement, or a telephone recording. You will listen to the talk and read a few questions about it.

Listening Comprehension Transcript: New Work Schedule

Thank you all for coming. After considering several factors, including the questionnaires you completed last spring, we've decided that we're going to switch to four-day workweeks, beginning next month. We will work 10 hours a day, from 7 a.m. to 6 p.m., on Monday through Thursday. The office will be closed Fridays. Though we will still work 40 hours a week, we estimate that this change will reduce our energy use by 15 percent, and will also save each of you, on average, about \$20 a month in gas and transportation costs. Overall, this change will significantly cut our company's greenhouse transmissions and reduce our carbon footprint. To save even more energy, we will be installing compact fluorescent light bulbs -- CFLs -- in every light socket at the start of next week. During the changeover period, we understand that some of you, particularly those with young children, might need special accommodations as you adjust to a four-day week. If you have troubles or concerns, let your manager know. We'll be happy to help you any way we can. Though this might be traumatic at first, we're confident that most of you will like the new schedule once you've grown accustomed to the change.

1. What is the speaker announcing?
 - a. longer workweek
 - b. major change**
 - c. special promotion
 - d. A new questionnaire

2. Why will the company be closed on Fridays?
 - a. To give workers a rest
 - b. To reduce expenses
 - c. To save energy**
 - d. To install new light bulbs

3. What should listeners do if they need help?
 - a. Inform their manager**
 - b. E-mail the speaker
 - c. Complete a questionnaire
 - d. Fill out a special form

Listening Comprehension Transcript: Statue Dedication

Ladies and gentlemen, welcome to Flex Inc . Today we're unveiling a new piece of art: a life-size statue of our city founder, Chief Yamamoto of the Dummish Tribe. The funding for this project was courtesy of a donation from the Historical Museum, and the statue was sculpted by a local artist, Mr. Kyle Chamberlain. We are honoured to have Mr. Chamberlain with us this afternoon. Kyle is a native of our state, and moved to our city when he was 16. He comes from a family of artists, and graduated from the New York Institute of Art. He has been sculpting statues ever since. His work is displayed at the downtown art museum, as well as several other museums around the country. Today Kyle will tell you about carving this statue from an old portrait of Chief Yamamoto, a process which took 18 months. Please join me in welcoming Mr. Kyle Chamberlain!

4. Who most likely is the speaker?
 - a. An artist
 - b. A teacher
 - c. A reporter
 - d. A city official**

5. What can be inferred about the city founder?
 - a. He is still alive.
 - b. He was a photographer.
 - c. He is a Native American.**
 - d. He knows Kyle Chamberlain.

6. What is true about Kyle Chamberlain?
 - a. He was born in New York.
 - b. He lives in the speaker's city.**
 - c. This is his first statue.
 - d. He is primarily a painter.

Listening Comprehension Transcript: Investment Advice

Generally speaking, the types of investments you make should be based on your tolerance for risk. In other words, how much money can you stand to lose? The stock market is the best way to earn the most money over time, but it's also the riskiest. You could also lose the most there. We recommend that you don't buy stocks with money you're going to need in the next five years. Bonds are less risky than stocks, but the flip side is that they will earn you less money. They might not earn enough so you can afford your retirement. We urge you to consider what we call an investment "sleeping scale, " which helps measure the safety of your investments by how much sleep you might lose worrying about them. We find most people sleep comfortably with a balance of stocks, bonds, cash, and other investments, such as real estate. This balance changes as you get older, becoming more conservative over time. Here, let me show you a few examples of some typical investment pie charts.

7. What position does the speaker probably hold?
 - a. Accountant
 - b. Financial adviser**
 - c. Insurance salesman
 - d. Engineer

8. What does the speaker say about stocks?
 - a. They are safer than bonds.
 - b. They can earn the most money.**
 - c. They are too expensive.
 - d. They are a good short-term investment.

9. What does the speaker offer to do?
 - a. Bake a pie
 - b. Make an appointment
 - c. Present graphics**
 - d. Chart progress

Listening Comprehension Transcript: Auto Advertisement

This is Kiki Moraki owner of Flexi Motors. If you're thinking of buying a new car, now's the time! We have an outstanding selection of new vehicles, and thanks to government incentives, prices have never been better. You can get \$900 off a brand new pickup truck, or drive home in a new four-door sedan for only \$12,500 after a \$2,000 government rebate. That's right, up to \$2,000 off hundreds of new cars and trucks! And if you have an old clunker that gets less than 20 miles per gallon, bring it down and trade it in. Not only will we give you a great price for that gas guzzler, we'll also give you an extra \$1,000 off the price of a new vehicle under the government's "cash for clunkers" program. But you'd better get a move on. Prices this low won't last long. We're on Tri-Cities Motorway near the junction of Interstate 40. Right now we're open 9 to 9 Monday through Friday, and 8-10 on Saturday and Sunday. Tell them Kiki sent you, and we'll give you your car's first oil change for free!

10. What is being advertised?
 - a. **New vehicles**
 - b. Kiki Moraki
 - c. A three-day sale
 - d. Clunkers

11. What does the speaker urge listeners to do?
 - a. Get a discount
 - b. Make a phone call
 - c. Trade in their used cars
 - d. **Hurry to Taylor Motors**

12. How can listeners receive a free gift?
 - a. By trading in a clunker
 - b. By receiving a rebate
 - c. **By mentioning Kiki's name**
 - d. By using government incentives

Listening Comprehension Transcript : Voice messaging

Hey Aki this is Ricky. I've got good news! I closed the deal here in Tokyo early, so I can be back tomorrow in time to make the meeting with the clients from Seoul. I'm catching a red-eye flight back to Tokyo the only problem is, I will arrive early in the morning, and my wife has to use our car to take the kids to school and get to work. So I need a ride from the airport to my house, and then into the office so I can make the meeting at 9. Oh, I also need for Joshua to set up my power-point presentation and get it ready for the meeting. Could you please AJ ask if he could pick me up at the airport? I know he lives near there. I arrive on Flight 397 from Tokyo at 7 a.m. Thanks a lot Aki. If there are any problems, call me on my mobile phone. Otherwise I'll see you tomorrow morning.

13. Where is the speaker calling from?
- a. Seoul
 - b. Atlanta
 - c. Tokyo**
 - d. Cincinnati
14. What does Ricky ask Aki to do?
- a. Call his wife
 - b. Talk to AJ**
 - c. Meet him at the airport
 - d. Prepare a presentation
15. What should Aki do if there are problems?
- a. Call Ricky on his mobile phone**
 - b. Page Ricky at the airport
 - c. Postpone the meeting
 - d. Consult with Joshua

Homework: Vocabulary Quiz

This place is a total _____.

- a. untidy
- b. rubbish
- c. messiness
- d. mess

I'm afraid I'm feeling _____. Perhaps I should go to the doctor.

- a. under the weather
- b. in the sun
- c. under the stars
- d. over the moon

Well, _____! Who would have guessed?

- a. my
- b. lord
- c. goodness
- d. well

He's having _____ with a married woman, you know.

- a. an affair
- b. a business
- c. a carry on
- d. a sideline

Shh! Don't _____.

- a. open out
- b. sell up
- c. let on
- d. give over