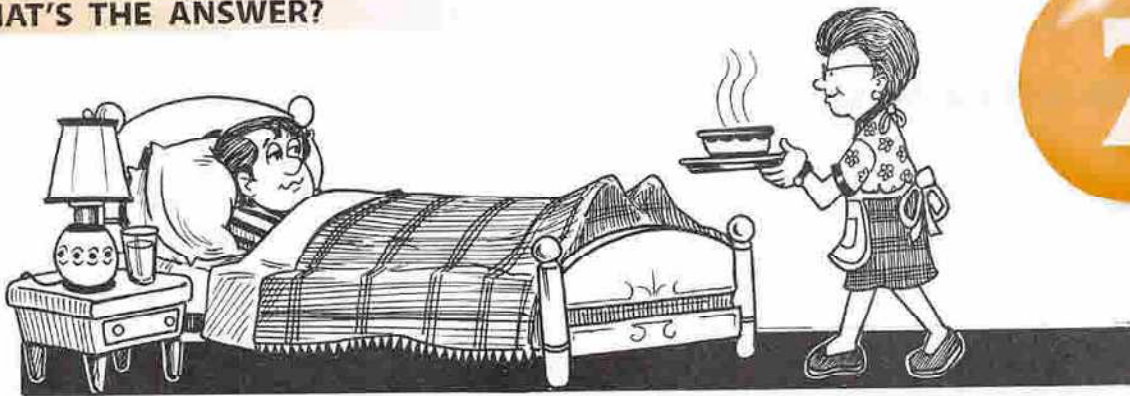


## A WHAT'S THE ANSWER?



- Alan didn't tell his mother he had a bad cold last week. If \_\_\_\_\_, she would have made him chicken soup.
  - he had told her
  - he told her
- Ron wasn't prepared for his English test. If \_\_\_\_\_ for it, he would have gotten a better grade.
  - he had been prepared
  - he was prepared
- Mrs. Vickers didn't get paid today. If she had gotten paid, she \_\_\_\_\_ her family out to dinner at a nice restaurant.
  - wouldn't have taken
  - would have taken
- Debbie didn't have time to finish her homework. If \_\_\_\_\_, she would have finished it.
  - she had time
  - she had had time
- Margaret didn't answer her phone. If she had answered it, she \_\_\_\_\_ about her brother's engagement.
  - would have known
  - would know
- I didn't go to the meeting this morning because I didn't know about it. If \_\_\_\_\_ about it, I would have gone.
  - I knew
  - I had known
- Luckily, Ted didn't get stuck in traffic. If he had been stuck in traffic, \_\_\_\_\_ his plane.
  - he would have missed
  - he would miss
- Greta didn't go to work yesterday because she wasn't feeling well. If she had been feeling well, \_\_\_\_\_ to work.
  - she would go
  - she would have gone
- Mr. and Mrs. Davis didn't have good seats at the play last night. If \_\_\_\_\_ good seats, they would have enjoyed it.
  - they had had
  - they had
- My father wasn't in a good mood this afternoon. If he had been in a good mood, \_\_\_\_\_ baseball with me.
  - he would have played
  - he would play

## B COMPLETE THE SENTENCES

- Mr. and Mrs. Fay weren't able to buy the house they wanted because their mortgage wasn't approved. If their mortgage had been approved, they would have been able to buy the house.
- Mandy didn't arrive on time for school today because her alarm clock didn't ring. If her alarm clock \_\_\_\_\_, she \_\_\_\_\_ on time.

3. Sam wasn't happy because he didn't win the tennis game.  
If he \_\_\_\_\_ the tennis game, he \_\_\_\_\_ happy.
4. My friends didn't get dressed up because they didn't know about the party. If they \_\_\_\_\_ about the party, they \_\_\_\_\_ dressed up.
5. My daughter didn't learn to play the piano well because she didn't practice every day.  
If she \_\_\_\_\_ every day, she \_\_\_\_\_ to play the piano well.
6. We weren't on time for the wedding because we didn't take our map with us.  
If we \_\_\_\_\_ our map with us, we \_\_\_\_\_ on time.
7. Cindy didn't stop at the traffic light because she didn't notice it.  
If she \_\_\_\_\_ it, she definitely \_\_\_\_\_.
8. We didn't have good seats for the concert because we didn't buy our tickets early enough.  
If we \_\_\_\_\_ our tickets early enough, we \_\_\_\_\_ good seats.

**C YOU DECIDE: What Would Happen If . . . ?**

1. I had a terrible time on my vacation!  
The weather wasn't \_\_\_\_\_ **warm enough** \_\_\_\_\_,  
I didn't take \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_,  
I wasn't able to \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_,  
the hotel didn't have \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_,  
\_\_\_\_\_ weren't \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_,  
and \_\_\_\_\_ didn't write to me while I was away.  
If the weather \_\_\_\_\_ **had been warmer** \_\_\_\_\_,  
if I \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_,  
if I \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_,  
if the hotel \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_,  
if \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_,  
and if \_\_\_\_\_ while I was away,  
I'm sure I \_\_\_\_\_ **would have enjoyed** \_\_\_\_\_ my vacation.



(continued)

2. I had a terrible job interview yesterday at the Trans-Tel Company. I didn't get the job, and I know why.



I didn't remember to \_\_\_\_\_,  
I didn't arrive \_\_\_\_\_,  
I didn't \_\_\_\_\_,  
I wasn't \_\_\_\_\_,  
and I wasn't \_\_\_\_\_.  
If I \_\_\_\_\_,  
if I \_\_\_\_\_,  
if I \_\_\_\_\_,  
if I \_\_\_\_\_,  
and if I \_\_\_\_\_,  
I'm sure I \_\_\_\_\_ a better job interview.  
And if I \_\_\_\_\_ a better job interview,  
maybe I \_\_\_\_\_ the job.

3. I didn't enjoy myself at my cousin's birthday party last night.

The music wasn't \_\_\_\_\_,  
the food wasn't \_\_\_\_\_,  
the people there weren't \_\_\_\_\_,  
\_\_\_\_\_ wasn't \_\_\_\_\_,  
and \_\_\_\_\_ didn't \_\_\_\_\_.  
If the music \_\_\_\_\_,  
if the food \_\_\_\_\_,  
if the people there \_\_\_\_\_,  
if \_\_\_\_\_,  
and if \_\_\_\_\_,  
I'm sure I \_\_\_\_\_ myself at the party.



## D WHAT'S THE ANSWER?



1. If I hadn't expected Maria to say "yes," I \_\_\_\_\_ her to marry me.  
a.  wouldn't have asked  
b. wouldn't ask
2. If you hadn't set off the metal detector, you \_\_\_\_\_ searched.  
a. wouldn't get  
b. wouldn't have gotten
3. If Janet's mortgage \_\_\_\_\_ approved, she wouldn't have been able to buy a house.  
a. hadn't been  
b. wasn't
4. If I \_\_\_\_\_ problems with my printer last night, I wouldn't have turned in my paper late.  
a. didn't have  
b. hadn't had
5. If Timmy's report card \_\_\_\_\_ bad, his parents wouldn't have been upset.  
a. hadn't been  
b. wasn't
6. If we hadn't felt under the weather, we \_\_\_\_\_ home.  
a. didn't stay  
b. wouldn't have stayed
7. If Debbie \_\_\_\_\_ her leg, she wouldn't have missed the class trip.  
a. didn't sprain  
b. hadn't sprained
8. If the boss hadn't been upset, he \_\_\_\_\_ at everybody this morning.  
a. wouldn't have yelled  
b. wouldn't yell
9. If it \_\_\_\_\_ cold last week, there wouldn't have been ice on the pond.  
a. wasn't  
b. hadn't been
10. If I hadn't had a bad headache, I \_\_\_\_\_ to bed so early.  
a. wouldn't go  
b. wouldn't have gone

## E LISTENING



Listen and choose the statement that is true based on what you hear.

1. a. She got the job.  
b.  She didn't speak confidently.
2. a. He got fired.  
b. He arrived on time for work every day.
3. a. It rained.  
b. They didn't have to cancel the picnic.
4. a. He wasn't in a hurry.  
b. He made mistakes on his homework.
5. a. She didn't call them.  
b. She remembered their phone number.
6. a. The play wasn't boring.  
b. The audience fell asleep.
7. a. They weren't in the mood to go swimming.  
b. They went to the beach.
8. a. He didn't get a ticket.  
b. He was speeding.
9. a. She didn't write legibly.  
b. She wrote legibly.
10. a. He remembered the meeting.  
b. He didn't go to the meeting.

## F HOW I BECAME A BASKETBALL PLAYER

- A. Why did you decide to become a basketball player?
- B. When I was very young, my uncle took me to basketball games every weekend, my grandparents bought me a basketball, and my parents sent me to basketball camp. When I was older, I played basketball in high school and college, and I went to basketball games whenever I could.

If my uncle hadn't taken me <sup>1</sup> to basketball games every weekend,

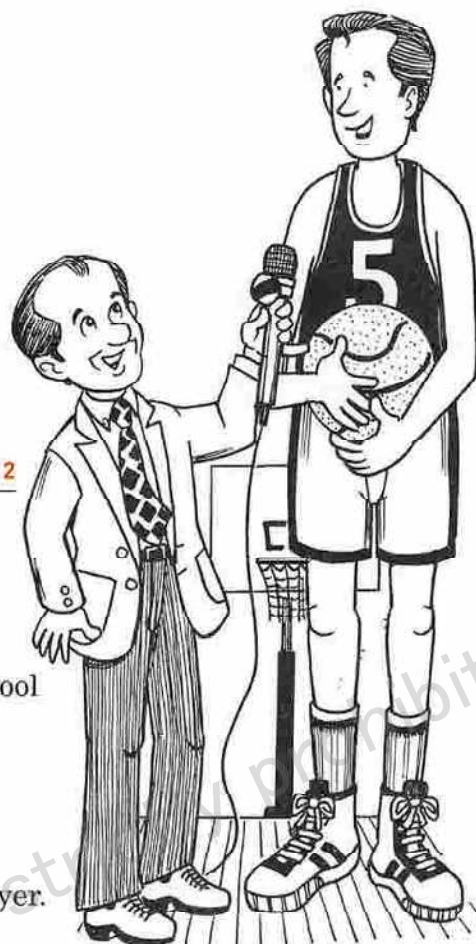
if my grandparents \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>2</sup> a basketball,

if my parents \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>3</sup> to basketball camp,

if I \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>4</sup> basketball in high school and college,

and if I \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>5</sup> to basketball games whenever I could,

I wouldn't have become <sup>6</sup> a basketball player.



## G I'M REALLY GLAD

I'm really glad I went to Five-Star Business School.

If I hadn't gone <sup>1</sup> to Five-Star,

I wouldn't have <sup>2</sup> learned information technology.

And if I \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>3</sup> information technology,

I \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>4</sup> a job at the Trans-Tel Company.

And if I \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>5</sup> a job at Trans-Tel,

I \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>6</sup> sent to Vancouver on business.

And if I \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>7</sup> sent to Vancouver on business,

I \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>8</sup> met your father.

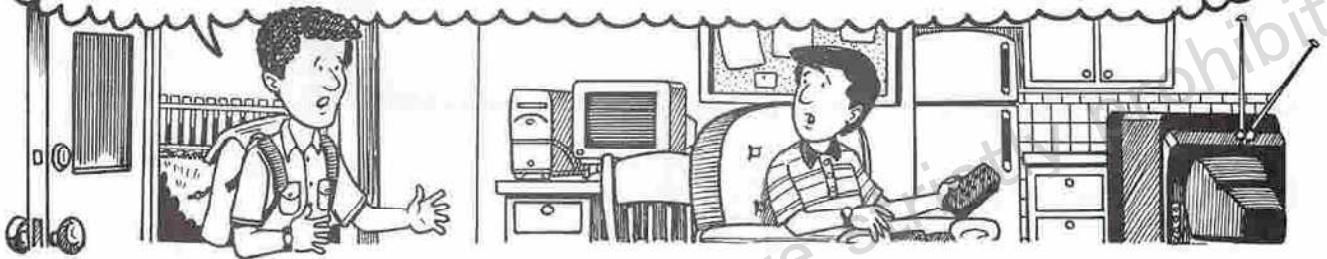
And if I \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>9</sup> your father,

you \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>10</sup> born!

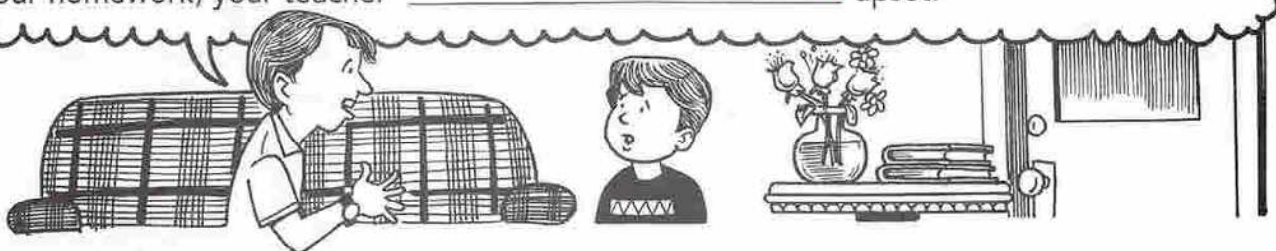


## H WHY DIDN'T YOU TELL ME?

Why didn't you tell me today's English class was canceled? If you had told <sup>1</sup> me it was canceled, I \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>2</sup> to school this morning. And if I \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>3</sup> to school, I \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>4</sup> here when the repairperson came to pick up the computer. And if \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>5</sup> here when the repairperson came to pick it up, she \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>6</sup> able to take it to her repair shop. And if she \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>7</sup> able to take it to her shop, I'm sure she \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>8</sup> fixed it. And if she \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>9</sup> it, we would be on the Internet right now!



Why didn't you tell me you had invited your friends for dinner last night? If you \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>10</sup> me you had invited them, I definitely would have \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>11</sup> more food. If I \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>12</sup> more food, there would have been enough for everyone to eat. And if \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>13</sup> enough food for everybody to eat, we \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>14</sup> to Ziggy's Restaurant for dinner. And if we \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>15</sup> to Ziggy's for dinner, we \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>16</sup> sick. And if we \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>17</sup> sick, we \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>18</sup> had to go to the hospital. And if we \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>19</sup> to go to the hospital, we \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>20</sup> home, and you could \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>21</sup> your homework. And if you \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>22</sup> your homework, your teacher \_\_\_\_\_ <sup>23</sup> upset.



**1 YOU DECIDE: Why Was Larry Late for Work?**

I'm sorry I was late for work this morning. I tried to get here on time, but everything went wrong.

First, .....

Then, .....

After that, .....

And also, .....

If .....


if .....

if .....

and if .....

I ..... so late.



**2 GRAMMARRAP: If They Hadn't** 

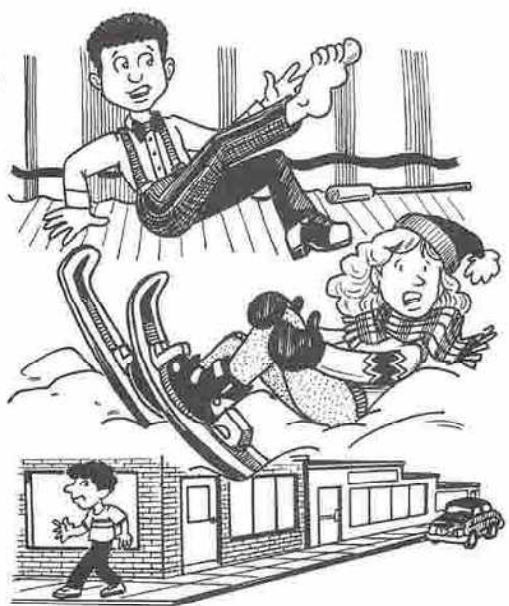
Listen. Then clap and practice.

If he hadn't been asked to dance in the show,  
He wouldn't have slipped and broken his toe.

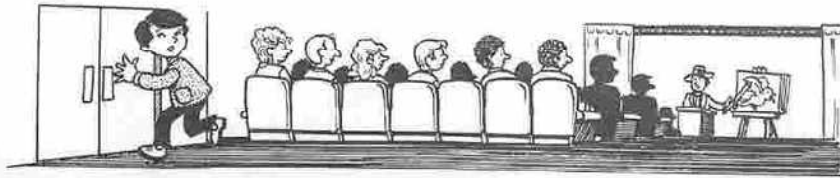
If she hadn't decided to learn to ski,  
She wouldn't have fallen and hurt her knee.

If you hadn't lost the keys to your car,  
You wouldn't have had to walk so far.

If we hadn't left our tickets at home,  
We wouldn't have missed the flight to Rome.



## K WHAT'S THE ANSWER?



- Henry didn't enjoy the lecture. He wishes \_\_\_\_\_ home.  
a. he stayed  
**b. he had stayed**
- I don't do my homework all the time. My teacher wishes \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. I did  
b. I had done
- When I was young, I used to feel bad because I wasn't as athletic as the other students in my class. I wish \_\_\_\_\_ athletic.  
a. I was  
b. I had been
- When we moved into this neighborhood, we were invited to a big neighborhood party. We wish \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. we had gone  
b. we went
- We don't know if it's a girl or a boy. We wish \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. we knew  
b. we had known
- I didn't read the instructions to my VCR very carefully. I wish \_\_\_\_\_ them more carefully.  
a. I read  
b. I had read
- My parents always worry about the future when they hear bad news on TV. I wish \_\_\_\_\_ so much.  
a. they hadn't worried  
b. they didn't worry
- Mrs. Watson is concerned that her husband doesn't eat better food. She wishes \_\_\_\_\_ healthier things.  
a. he ate  
b. he had eaten

## L COMPLETE THE SENTENCES

- I'm a terrible dancer. I wish **I had taken** \_\_\_\_\_ dance lessons when I was younger.
- Amy didn't study for her math test, and she got a bad grade. She wishes \_\_\_\_\_ for it.
- Fred doesn't enjoy working in the Accounting Department. He wishes \_\_\_\_\_ in the Personnel Department.
- I love dogs. I wish \_\_\_\_\_ a dog when I was young. My mother didn't like dogs. She liked cats. We had five of them!
- When my friends go skiing, I never go with them because I can't ski. I wish \_\_\_\_\_ how to ski.
- I'm really sorry I didn't see the new James Bond movie when it was playing downtown last month. I wish \_\_\_\_\_ it.
- My wife and I are both being transferred to our company's office on the east coast, and now we have to sell our house. We wish \_\_\_\_\_ sell it.



## M PATTY'S PARTY

These people didn't have a very good time at Patty's party last night.



I didn't have a very good time at Patty's party last night. I wish I hadn't gone. There were a lot of other things I could have done. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ something else.



Patty's party was outside, and it was very cold. If it \_\_\_\_\_ so cold, I \_\_\_\_\_ more comfortable.



I'm very sorry that Claudia Crandall was at the party. She didn't stop singing and playing the guitar. I CERTAINLY wish she \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ the guitar. She has the worst voice I've ever heard, and she plays the guitar VERY badly. If Claudia \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ the guitar at the party, I \_\_\_\_\_ a headache all night!



I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ forget people's names all the time. Can you believe it? I couldn't remember Patty's sister's name. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ it. After all, if she \_\_\_\_\_ forgotten MY name, I \_\_\_\_\_ liked it.



I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ more people at the party. I didn't know anybody at all. If I \_\_\_\_\_ more people, I \_\_\_\_\_ so lonely, and I \_\_\_\_\_ so out of place.



Listen. Then clap and practice.

I wish I hadn't skied down the mountain.  
 I wish I had watched TV.  
 If I hadn't skied down the mountain,  
 I wouldn't have hurt my knee.



I wish I hadn't walked to the office.  
 I wish I had taken the train.  
 If I hadn't walked to the office,  
 I wouldn't have gotten caught in the rain.



I wish I hadn't typed so carelessly.  
 I wish I had done much better.  
 If I hadn't typed so carelessly,  
 I wouldn't have had to redo this letter.



I wish I hadn't swum in the ocean.  
 I wish I had gone to the park.  
 If I hadn't swum in the ocean,  
 I wouldn't have gotten scared by a shark.



I wish I hadn't used so much toothpaste.  
 I wish I had used much less.  
 If I hadn't used so much toothpaste,  
 I wouldn't have made such a mess.



## HOPE AND WISHES



1. A. I heard that I might get a promotion. Can you tell me if it's true?  
 B. I wish I could tell you now, but I'm not supposed to say anything. I hope I can tell you soon.



2. A. Do you like your job?  
 B. My job is very boring. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ someplace else. I'm looking for a job at an Internet company. I hope I \_\_\_\_\_ one soon.



3. A. I wish Ricardo Palermo \_\_\_\_\_ "Loving You" last night. He's the most fantastic singer I've ever heard.  
 B. I certainly hope he \_\_\_\_\_ it when I go to his concert on Saturday night.



4. A. I'm having trouble learning to speak English. I'm afraid I'm too old. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ English when I was younger.  
 B. Don't be ridiculous! You do a lot better than many of the younger students in our class. They all wish they \_\_\_\_\_ English as well as you.



5. A. I wish you \_\_\_\_\_ have to leave on a business trip. I'm really going to miss you. I hope you \_\_\_\_\_ a good time while you're away, but don't enjoy yourself too much!  
 B. You know I'm going to miss you, too. I wish you \_\_\_\_\_ going with me.



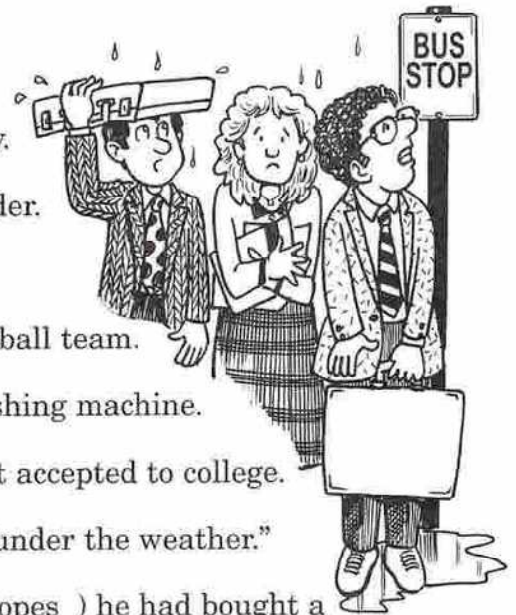
6. A. I had my yearly check-up today, and my doctor is a little concerned about my weight.  
 B. What did the doctor say?  
 A. He wishes I \_\_\_\_\_ so heavy. He gave me a new diet that I'm going to try. I hope I \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of weight.

**P YOU DECIDE: If**

1. I hope it doesn't rain this weekend. If it rains this weekend, .....
2. I wish I had more free time. If I had more free time, .....
3. I wish I didn't have to ..... . If I didn't have to .....
4. I hope you can lend me ..... . If you can lend me .....
5. I wish I had ..... many years ago. If I had .....
6. I hope ..... is elected president. If ..... is elected president, .....
7. I wish I knew more about ..... . If I knew more about .....
8. I hope ..... in the future. If .....

**Q WISH OR HOPE?**

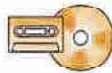
1. They ( wish hope ) they had taken their umbrellas today.
2. Timothy can't drive yet. He ( wishes hopes ) he were older.
3. I ( wish hope ) I find the right ingredients for the soup.
4. Mrs. Jones ( wishes hopes ) her son hadn't quit the baseball team.
5. John ( wishes hopes ) his shirt doesn't shrink in the washing machine.
6. I ( wish hope ) I didn't have to wait so long to see if I got accepted to college.
7. Tomorrow is Saturday. I ( wish hope ) I still don't feel "under the weather."
8. Mr. McDonald doesn't like his new house. He ( wishes hopes ) he had bought a condominium.
9. The minister is embarrassed. He ( wishes hopes ) he hadn't arrived late for the wedding.



**R LISTENING**

Listen and complete the sentences.

1. a. ... I wouldn't be so nervous.  
b. ... I won't be so irritable.
2. a. ... I'll be home right away.  
b. ... I wouldn't be late.
3. a. ... he'll have a lot more friends.  
b. ... he'd be a lot happier.
4. a. ... she wouldn't have gotten wet.  
b. ... she'll be dry.
5. a. ... we'd dance together.  
b. ... we'll talk to each other all evening.
6. a. ... I won't have to walk to work.  
b. ... I wouldn't have to drive everywhere.

**S LISTENING: Hopes and Wishes**

Listen and complete the sentences.

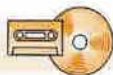
1. a. ... he isn't sick.  
b. ... he felt better.
2. a. ... tomorrow's lesson is easier.  
b. ... I understood English better.
3. a. ... she visits me more often.  
b. ... she still lived across the street.
4. a. ... she can't work someplace else.  
b. ... she can find another job.
5. a. ... I had a dog or a cat.  
b. ... I can get a pet.
6. a. ... I'm a more graceful dancer.  
b. ... I weren't so clumsy.
7. a. ... you can come.  
b. ... you could be there.
8. a. ... she were more careful.  
b. ... she finds it soon.
9. a. ... they tasted good.  
b. ... everybody likes chocolate.
10. a. ... it were healthier.  
b. ... it needs more sun.
11. a. ... you knew more about fax machines.  
b. ... you know how to fix it.
12. a. ... she owned a more reliable car.  
b. ... it starts on cold days.
13. a. ... I had some.  
b. ... we can borrow some.
14. a. ... I had a better memory.  
b. ... I can remember them.

**T LISTENING**

Listen to each word and then say it.

1. beg—bay
2. check—shake
3. Fred—afraid
4. men—Main
5. met—made
6. never—neighbor
7. pepper—paper
8. set—say
9. pct—paid
10. wedding—waiting

# U HAVE YOU HEARD?



Listen and complete the sentences.

met      made

1. a. ... all the beds.  
b. ... an old friend.

fell      fail

2. a. ... while they were skiing.  
b. ... whenever they take a test.

teller      tailor

3. a. ... works in a bank.  
b. ... takes in your clothes.

pepper      paper

4. a. ... in my notebook.  
b. ... in the stew.

Fred      afraid

5. a. ... you might drown?  
b. ... Smith?

met      made

6. a. ... any summer plans yet?  
b. ... their new neighbors?

men      Main

7. a. ... Street bus is leaving.  
b. ... are leaving the barber shop.

check      shake

8. a. ... hands.  
b. ... with the mechanic.

wedding      waiting

9. a. ... at the bus stop.  
b. ... was the happiest day of my life.

never      neighbor

10. a. ... just moved in yesterday.  
b. ... flown in a helicopter before.

pet      paid

11. a. ... her income tax.  
b. ... bird knows how to talk.

check      shake

12. a. ... hands with the ticket agent.  
b. ... with the ticket agent.

fell      fail

13. a. ... most of my English exams.  
b. ... asleep very late last night.

wedding      waiting

14. a. ... for us.  
b. ... is at 11:00.

never      neighbor

15. a. ... is very noisy.  
b. ... been to Hawaii.

Fred      afraid

16. a. ... I'll get hurt.  
b. ... Jones. What's your name?