



1. My doctor says that if I exercise every day, _____ healthier.
 - a. I'm
 - b. I'll be
2. If Alan _____ stuck in traffic today, he'll be late for work.
 - a. gets
 - b. will get
3. If _____ the lottery tomorrow, I'll have a lot of money.
 - a. I'll win
 - b. I win
4. If we get to the theater early, _____ to get good seats.
 - a. we're able
 - b. we'll be able
5. If you decide to apply for a promotion, _____ probably get it.
 - a. you'll
 - b. you
6. If they _____ to pay the rent next week, their landlord will call them.
 - a. forget
 - b. will forget
7. If Amanda oversleeps this morning, _____ the bus.
 - a. she misses
 - b. she'll miss
8. If you _____ for Jack Strickland, you'll have an honest president.
 - a. will vote
 - b. vote
9. If the weather is warm, _____ to the beach tomorrow.
 - a. I'll go
 - b. I go
10. If _____ Melanie, I'm sure I'll be happy for the rest of my life.
 - a. I'll marry
 - b. I marry

B SCRAMBLED SENTENCES

1. late she'll lot tonight. to at If do, has work Barbara the a office
 _____, _____
If Barbara has a lot to do, she'll work late at the office tonight.
2. attic energetic, he'll his If this clean Tom weekend. feels
 _____, _____
3. cake about decide have to If diet, I'll I dessert. forget for my
 _____, _____
4. income weather tomorrow, the home nice If I'll forms. stay isn't my tax fill out and
 _____, _____
5. clinic see I If I'll cold Dr. Lopez. still a go tomorrow, have the to and
 _____, _____

C YOU DECIDE: If



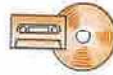
1. If I'm in a good mood,
2. if I'm in a bad mood.
3. If
he'll speak more confidently.
4., you'll be disappointed.
5. If I can afford it,
6., we'll be very surprised.
7. If I'm invited to the White House,
8. You'll get lost if
9. You'll regret it if
10., you won't regret it.

D LISTENING 

Listen and complete the sentences.

- | | |
|---|--|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. a. ... I go to a movie.
b. ... I'll go to a concert. 2. a. ... I'm on a diet.
b. ... I'll stay on a diet. 3. a. ... we miss the train.
b. ... we'll miss the train. 4. a. ... they rent a DVD.
b. ... they'll go dancing. 5. a. ... we're late for school.
b. ... we'll have to walk to work. 6. a. ... you miss the test.
b. ... you'll miss the exam. 7. a. ... the teacher is boring.
b. ... the teacher will be bored. | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 8. a. ... it isn't too expensive.
b. ... it won't cost as much. 9. a. ... he complains to his boss.
b. ... he'll quit his job. 10. a. ... you'll decide to visit me.
b. ... you want to go jogging. 11. a. ... she has time.
b. ... she won't be too busy. 12. a. ... I take them to the doctor.
b. ... I'll call the nurse. 13. a. ... we have too much work.
b. ... we'll be too busy. 14. a. ... she doesn't study.
b. ... she won't work harder. |
|---|--|

E GRAMMARRAP: If It Rains, I'll Take a Taxi



Listen. Then clap and practice.

If it rains, I'll take a taxi.
If it snows, I'll take the train.
If it's sunny, I'll ride my brand new
The one that was made in Spain.



If it's hot, they'll wear their sandals.
If it's cold, they'll wear their boots.
If the weather is nice, they'll go to the beach.
And swim in their bathing suits.



If the party starts at seven o'clock,
We'll plan to arrive at eight.
If we're tired, we'll come home early.
If we aren't, we'll get home late.



If I'm hungry, I'll have a midnight snack.
If I'm sleepy, I'll go to bed.
If I'm wide awake, I'll stay up late.
With a book I haven't read.



F THEY MIGHT



1. Remember, if you plan to have your wedding outside, it _____.
 a. might rain
 b. rains
2. If we take the children to visit their grandparents, they _____ sore throats.
 a. might give
 b. might give them
3. If Marvin breaks up with Susan, he _____ trouble finding another girlfriend.
 a. might have
 b. might be

4. If you go to bed too late, _____ have trouble getting up on time for work.
 a. you might
 b. you'll might
5. If you don't take that job, you _____ it for the rest of your life.
 a. regret
 b. might regret
6. If you have trouble seeing well, _____ rejected by the army.
 a. I might be
 b. you might be
7. If our teacher tries to break up that fight, _____.
 a. he might get hurt
 b. he might hurt
8. If we take the children to see the skeletons at the museum, they _____.
 a. might scare
 b. might be scared

G YOU DECIDE: What Might Happen?

if _____ might _____

1. A. I still have a cold, and I feel terrible.
 B. That's too bad. Why don't you drink tea with honey?

If you drink tea with honey, you might

feel better soon.....



2. A. Should I put more pepper in the casserole?
 B. I'm not sure. If _____ more pepper in the casserole,

3. A. It's the boss's birthday tomorrow. Why don't we send her flowers?

B. I'm not sure. If _____

her flowers, _____



4. A. I'm thinking of skipping English class today.

B. I don't think you should. If _____

English class, _____

5. A. Mrs. Wong, I really enjoy taking violin lessons with you. I'm going to practice every day.

B. I'm happy to hear that. If _____

every day, _____



6. A. Good-bye!

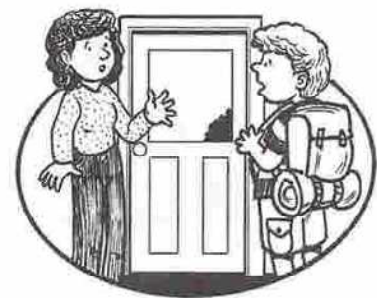
B. Please don't stay away too long! If _____

away for a long time, _____

7. A. Danny, I don't think you should go hiking in the woods by yourself.

B. Why not?

A. If _____ by yourself, _____



8. A. You've known each other for only a few weeks. I don't think you should get married so soon.

B. Why not?

A. If _____ so soon, _____

H YOU DECIDE: What Might Happen?

if _____ might _____

1. A. I don't think I'll ever learn to speak English well.
B. Why don't you _____?
If _____,
you might learn _____ to speak English better.



2. A. I feel exhausted.
B. Why don't you _____?
If _____,
_____ more energetic.

3. A. I can't fall asleep.
B. Maybe you should _____.
If _____,
_____ more easily.



4. A. I've been feeling depressed lately.
B. I think you should _____.
If _____,
_____ a lot better.

5. A. My girlfriend and I had a terrible argument. She won't go out with me anymore.
B. Why don't you _____?
If _____,
_____ with you again.



I WHAT'S THE POLITE ANSWER?

1.  
2.  
3.  
4.  
5.  
6.  
7.  

J LISTENING

Listen and choose the polite response.

- | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. a. I hope so.
b. I hope not. | 4. a. I hope so.
b. I hope not. | 7. a. I hope so.
b. I hope not. | 10. a. I hope so.
b. I hope not. |
| 2. a. I hope so.
b. I hope not. | 5. a. I hope so.
b. I hope not. | 8. a. I hope so.
b. I hope not. | 11. a. I hope so.
b. I hope not. |
| 3. a. I hope so.
b. I hope not. | 6. a. I hope so.
b. I hope not. | 9. a. I hope so.
b. I hope not. | 12. a. I hope so.
b. I hope not. |

K HOPES

1. A. Do you think it will rain tomorrow?
 B. I hope not. If it rains tomorrow, we'll have to cancel our picnic.
 And if we have to cancel the picnic, everybody will be disappointed.
 A. You're right. I hope it doesn't rain tomorrow.



2. A. Do you think it'll be cold tonight?
 B. I hope not. If _____ tonight, our car won't start in the morning.
 And if our car _____ in the morning, we'll have to walk to work.
 A. You're right. I hope _____ tonight.

3. A. Do you think it'll be a hot summer?
 B. I hope not. If _____ a hot summer, the office will be very warm.
 And if the office _____ very warm, it'll be impossible to work.
 A. You're right. I hope _____ a hot summer.



4. A. Do you think our TV will be at the repair shop for a long time?
 B. I hope not. If our TV _____ at the repair shop for a long time, we won't have anything to do in the evening.
 And if _____ anything to do in the evening, we'll go crazy.
 A. You're right. I hope _____ at the repair shop for a long time.

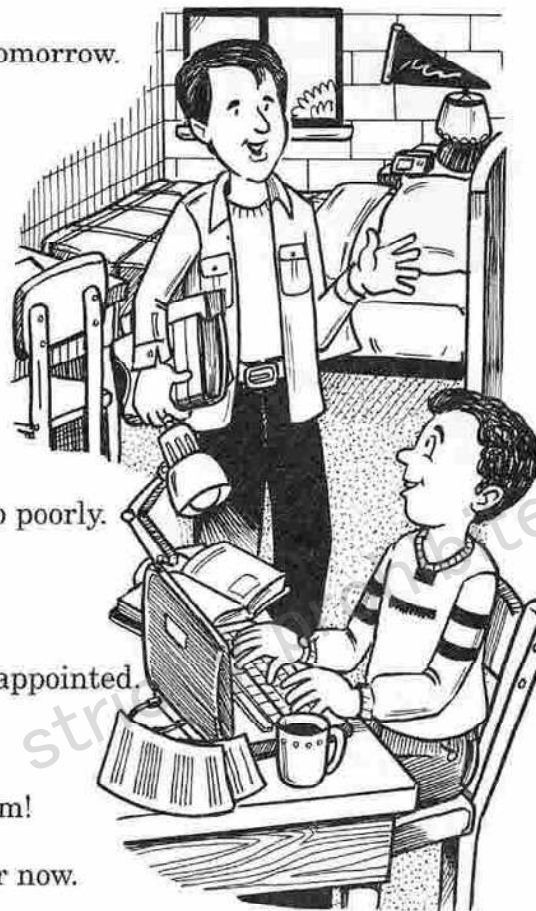
L THE EXAM

1. A. I've gotten up early every day this semester, and I haven't missed anything important.

B. That's great! I hope you you'll get up early again tomorrow.

It's the last class and the last exam.

A. I know. I I'll definitely get up early tomorrow.



2. A. Do you think tomorrow's exam will be difficult?

B. I hope not. If it will be it's difficult, I'll probably do poorly.

And if I do I'll do poorly, my parents are will be disappointed.

3. A. What happened? You overslept and missed the exam!

B. I have a terrible cold. I'm going to call my professor now.

I hope she isn't doesn't be angry. If she will be is angry, she she'll

give me a bad grade.

4. A. What did your professor say?

B. She said she hopes I I'll feel better soon. If I I'll

feel better tomorrow, I I'll take the exam at 2 o'clock.

If I'll be I'm still sick tomorrow, I I'll take the exam on

Wednesday morning.

M WHAT IF?



- If my apartment _____ bigger, I would be more comfortable.
a. was
b. were
- If you _____ more, you'd be stronger.
a. exercised
b. exercise
- If it were a nice day today, _____ to the park.
a. we'll go
b. we'd go
- If I _____ more, I'd be happy working here.
a. got paid
b. get paid
- If I were going to be here this weekend, _____ a movie with you.
a. I'll see
b. I'd see
- If _____ more friends in our apartment building, we'd be much happier living there.
a. we had
b. we have
- If you _____ up your engine more often, you'd get better gas mileage.
a. tune
b. tuned
- If _____ more, you'd feel more energetic.
a. you sleep
b. you slept
- If she were more careful, _____ a better driver.
a. she'd be
b. she'll
- If you _____ older, we'd let you stay up later.
a. were
b. are
- If Rick and Rita had more in common, I'm sure _____ get along better with each other.
a. they'd
b. they
- If the president _____ more concerned about the environment, he'd do something about it.
a. is
b. were

N LISTENING



Listen and choose the correct answer based on what you hear.

- a. George probably feels energetic.
b. George probably feels tired.
- a. The musicians aren't very talented.
b. The musicians are talented.
- a. He's very aggressive.
b. He isn't aggressive enough.
- a. Bob's car needs to be tuned up.
b. Bob's car doesn't need to be tuned up.
- a. They have a lot in common.
b. They don't have a lot in common.
- a. She cares a lot about her students.
b. She isn't a very good teacher.
- a. Their school needs more computers.
b. Their school has enough computers.
- a. The cookies aren't sweet enough.
b. The cookies are sweet enough.

YOU DECIDE WHY

1. A. Mr. Montero, why doesn't my daughter Lisa get better grades in English?

B. She doesn't do her homework carefully,

she doesn't _____,

she doesn't _____,

and she doesn't _____.

If she did her homework carefully,

if she _____,

if she _____,

and if she _____,

_____ much better grades. She's a very intelligent girl.



2. A. What's wrong with me, Dr. Green? Why don't I feel energetic anymore? I'm only thirty years old, and I feel exhausted all the time.

B. You don't _____,

you don't _____,

you don't _____,

and you _____.

If you _____,

if you _____,

if you _____,

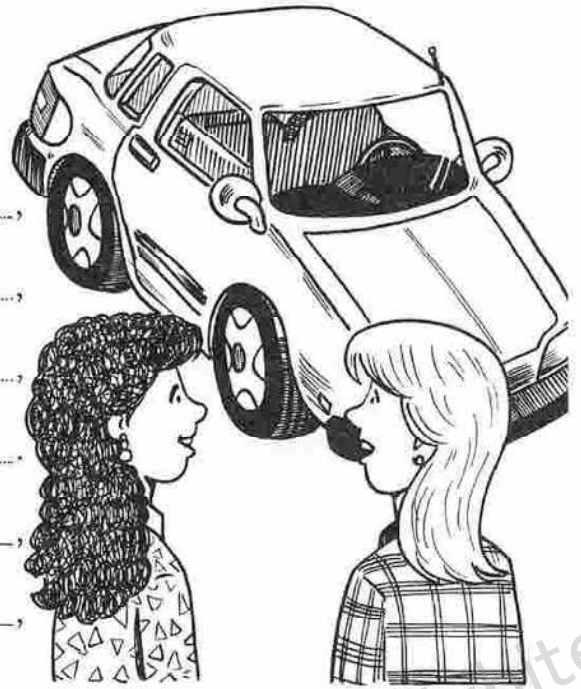
and if you _____ less,

_____ much more energetic.

(continued)



3. A. How do you like your new car?
 B. It's better than my old one, but I really don't like it very much.
 A. That's too bad. Why not?



B. It doesn't _____,
 it doesn't _____,
 I'm not _____,
 and my husband _____,
 If _____,
 if _____,
 if _____,
 and if _____,

_____ my car a lot more. I guess all cars have their problems.

P YOU DECIDE: What Would You Do If . . . ?



1. If I won a million dollars, _____

2. If I were an inventor, _____

3. If I could travel anywhere in the world, _____

4. If I were president of _____,

5. If I were _____ years old again, _____

6. If I got paid more, _____

Q MATCHING



- | | | |
|---------------|---|--|
| <u> d </u> | 1. If this party weren't so boring, | a. I wouldn't have so many accidents. |
| <u> </u> | 2. If I didn't hate working here, | b. I wouldn't be sneezing so much. |
| <u> </u> | 3. If I didn't have a big exam tomorrow, | c. you wouldn't have so many problems with it. |
| <u> </u> | 4. If I weren't such a careless driver, | d. we wouldn't want to leave so early. |
| <u> </u> | 5. If I weren't a vegetarian, | e. people wouldn't have to wait for me. |
| <u> </u> | 6. If I weren't always late, | f. I wouldn't go hiking every weekend. |
| <u> </u> | 7. If I weren't allergic to cats, | g. I wouldn't be so nervous. |
| <u> </u> | 8. If they weren't in love, | h. I wouldn't always order vegetables. |
| <u> </u> | 9. If I didn't like the outdoors so much, | i. the neighbors wouldn't be complaining. |
| <u> </u> | 10. If your car weren't so old, | j. I wouldn't be looking for another job. |
| <u> </u> | 11. If we didn't make so much noise, | k. they wouldn't hold hands all the time. |

R YOU DECIDE: What Are They Saying?

1.

I haven't had anything to eat all day.

You must be very hungry.
2.

My son didn't get accepted into the college he wanted.

That's too bad. He must _____.
3.

You've been driving for the past six hours. You must _____.

(continued)

4. Ted went out with Jean on Monday, with Jane on Tuesday, with Joan on Wednesday, and with Jen on Thursday.

He must _____

5. My neighbors spend every weekend at the beach. Last weekend they went water-skiing, and this weekend they're going sailing.

They must really _____

6. My daughter got the highest grade in her class.

She must _____,
and you must _____.

7. I'm going to miss something important in school tomorrow.

Really? You must _____

8. Last weekend I made three pies and four cakes. This weekend I'm going to make cookies.

No kidding! You must _____

9. My son is going to be the star of his school play this weekend.

He must _____,
and you must _____.

10. My husband has been watching a football game on TV all day, and there's a big game he's going to watch tonight.

He must really _____,
and you must _____.

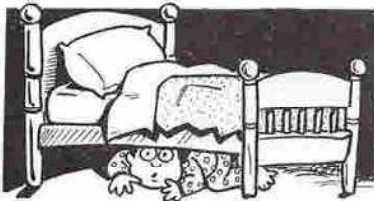
11. You've been complaining about this movie since it started. You must _____



S IF



1. Rita works overtime every night. She must want to get a raise.
 If she didn't want to get a raise,
 she wouldn't work overtime every night.



2. Jimmy is hiding under the bed. He must be afraid of the dark.
 If _____ of the dark,
 he _____ under the bed.



3. Stephanie runs ten miles every day. She must want to win the marathon this weekend.
 If _____ the marathon,
 she _____ ten miles every day.



4. My friend Gary wears a green shirt every day. He must love the color green.
 If _____ the color green,
 he _____ a green shirt every day.

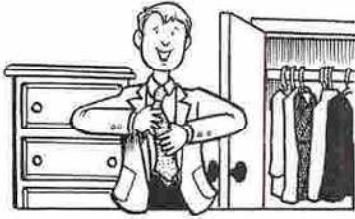


5. My sister Karen makes a lot of mistakes on her homework. She's very careless.
 If _____,
 she _____ a lot of mistakes on her homework.



6. Gregory goes to the health club every day. He must want to lose weight.
 If _____ weight,
 he _____ to the health club every day.

(continued)



7. Andy is all dressed up. He must have a big date tonight.

If _____ a big date tonight,
he _____ all dressed up.



8. I'm driving very slowly because there's a police car behind me.

If _____ a police car behind me,
I _____ so slowly.

T YOU DECIDE: Why Don't Mr. and Mrs. Miller Like Their Neighborhood?



Mr. and Mrs. Miller don't like their neighborhood because _____,

and _____

If _____

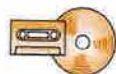
if _____

if _____

and if _____

_____ their neighborhood a lot more.

U GRAMMARRAP: If I Lived Near the Sea



Listen. Then clap and practice.

If I lived	near the sea,	I'd swim	every day.
If I had	a guitar,	I'd learn	how to play.
If I were younger	and stronger,	I'd lift	heavy weights.
If I weren't	so shy,	I'd go out	on more dates.
If Tom could speak	Spanish,	he'd travel	to Spain.
If Ann had	a raincoat,	she'd walk	in the rain.
If Jack were	an actor,	he'd star	in a play.
If we weren't	so busy,	we'd go sailing	today.



V GRAMMARRAP: If I Didn't Like Desserts



Listen. Then clap and practice.

If I didn't like	desserts,	I wouldn't eat	cake.
If I didn't like	meat,	I wouldn't eat	steak.
If I weren't	so happy,	I wouldn't	be smiling.
If I weren't working	late,	I wouldn't be	filing.
If she didn't like	pets,	she wouldn't have	a cat.
If he didn't play	baseball,	he wouldn't have	a bat.
If they weren't	so clumsy,	they wouldn't always	fall.
If you weren't	my friend,	I wouldn't always	call.





Listen to each word and then say it.



- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. <u>m</u> ight | 10. <u>n</u> ight |
| 2. <u>m</u> aybe | 11. <u>n</u> ever |
| 3. <u>m</u> ushroom | 12. <u>n</u> oon |
| 4. <u>s</u> ummer | 13. <u>s</u> unny |
| 5. <u>i</u> mprove | 14. <u>S</u> unday |
| 6. <u>r</u> emember | 15. <u>i</u> ncrease |
| 7. <u>p</u> oems | 16. <u>e</u> xplain |
| 8. <u>w</u> arm | 17. <u>t</u> elephone |
| 9. <u>f</u> amous | 18. <u>f</u> antastic |



X **NORMAN'S BROKEN KEYBOARD**

Norman's keyboard is broken. The m's and the n's don't always work. Fill in the missing m's and n's and then read Norman's letters aloud.

1.

Dear Amy,

I really enjoyed visiting you in your new apartment.
 It's one of the nicest apartments I've ever seen. I liked
 everything about it: the modern kitchen and bathroom,
 the elegant living room and dining room, and the
 supery bedrooms. I can't believe there's even a garden
 with leo and orange trees in front of the building.
 I think you'll be very happy in your new neighborhood.
 It's certainly very convenient to be so near a
 supermarket, a movie theater, and a train station.

I'n looking forward to seeing you again and
meeting your new neighbors.

Sincerely,
normn



2.

To Who__ It __ay Co__cer__:

I a__ writi__g to reco__e__d
__ax __iller for the job of co__puter
progra__er at the ABC Co__puter
Co__pa__y. Duri__g the __i__e years
I've k__ow__ hi__, he's bee__ a__
excelle__t e__ployee a__d a ki__d
a__d ho__est frie__d. He's __ever
__issed a day's work at our co__pa__y,
a__d he's always bee__ o__ ti__e.
But __ost i__porta__t, __ax __iller
really u__dersta__ds what __akes a
good co__puter progra__er.

Si__cerely,

__or__a__ Brow__

__a__ager

XYZ Co__puter Co__pa__y

3.

Dear Bria__,

I just fi__ished readi__g your
__ost rece__t poe__s, a__d i__ __y
opi__io__, they're a__azi__g. The
poe__ about the e__viro__e__t
is very origi__al, but __y favorite
o__es are " __issi__g __y __other"
a__d "U__der __y U__brella."

Accordi__g to __y wife a__d
frie__ds, you're beco__i__g fa__ous
i__ __a__y foreig__ cou__tries,
a__d your poe__s are bei__g
tra__slated i__to Russia__,
Chi__ese, Ger__a__, Spa__ish,
a__d Japa__ese. I thi__k that's
fa__tastic!

Have you begu__ writi__g your
__ew __ovel yet? I wo__der whe__
we'll be heari__g more about
it.

__or__a__

4.

Dear __ichael,

Re__e__ber whe__ you explai__ed to __e how to __ake your __other's fa__ous
chicke__ a__d __ushroo__ casserole? Well, I __ade so__e for di__er last __ight,
a__d I'__ afraid so__ethi__g __ust have go__e wro__g. I __ight have bur__t the
chicke__, or __aybe I did__'t put i__ e__ough o__io__s a__d __ushroo__s. I do__'t
k__ow what happe__ed, but I k__ow I __ust have __ade so__e __istakes because
__obody e__joyed it very __uch. To__ and __a__cy did__'t co__plai__, but they said
yours was __uch __ore delicious.

Do you thi__k you could se__d your __other's recipe to __e by e__ail so I ca__ try
it again? Whe__ you explai__ed it to __e, I should have writte__ it dow__.

__or__a__