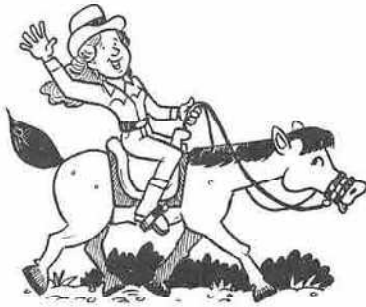


**A FOR MANY YEARS**



1. I ride horses.

I've ridden horses  
for many years.



2. I fly airplanes.

\_\_\_\_\_ airplanes  
for several years.



3. I give injections at the hospital.

\_\_\_\_\_ injections  
for many years.



4. I speak Italian.

\_\_\_\_\_ it  
all my life.



5. I take photographs.

\_\_\_\_\_ them  
for many years.



6. I do exercises every day.

\_\_\_\_\_ them  
every day for many years.



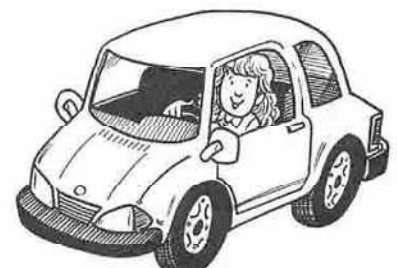
7. I draw cartoons.

\_\_\_\_\_ cartoons  
for several years.



8. I write for a newspaper.

\_\_\_\_\_ for a  
newspaper for many years.



9. I drive carefully.

\_\_\_\_\_ carefully  
all my life.

**B LISTENING**



Listen and choose the word you hear.

1. a. ridden  
b. written

3. a. giving  
b. given

5. a. writing  
b. written

7. a. spoken  
b. speaking

2. a. taking  
b. taken

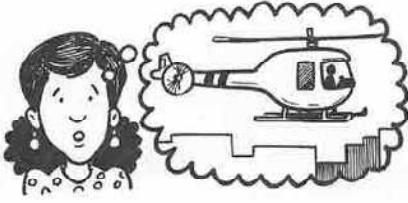
4. a. written  
b. driven

6. a. drawing  
b. doing

8. a. done  
b. drawn

**C I'VE NEVER**

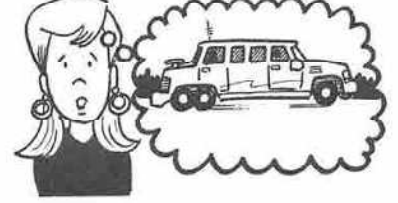
be	fly	give	ride	sing	take
draw	get	go	see	swim	write



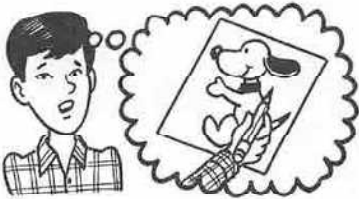
1. \_\_\_\_\_ I've never flown  
in a helicopter.



2. \_\_\_\_\_  
a raise.



3. \_\_\_\_\_  
in a limousine.



4. \_\_\_\_\_  
a cartoon.



5. \_\_\_\_\_  
a book.



6. \_\_\_\_\_  
a trip to Hawaii.



7. \_\_\_\_\_  
in a choir.



8. \_\_\_\_\_  
in the Mediterranean.



9. \_\_\_\_\_  
on television.



10. \_\_\_\_\_  
on a cruise.



11. \_\_\_\_\_  
a present to my teacher.



12. \_\_\_\_\_  
a Broadway show.

**D LISTENING** 

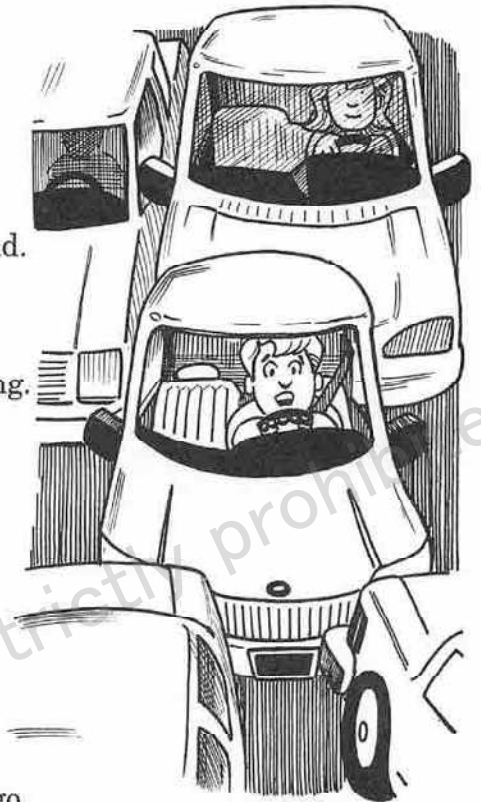
Is Speaker B answering Yes or No? Listen to each conversation and circle the correct answer.

- |   |    |        |    |        |    |        |    |
|---|----|--------|----|--------|----|--------|----|
| 1. <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes | No | 3. Yes | No | 5. Yes | No | 7. Yes | No |
| 2. Yes                                  | No | 4. Yes | No | 6. Yes | No | 8. Yes | No |

**E WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?**

fall      get      give      go      ride      wear

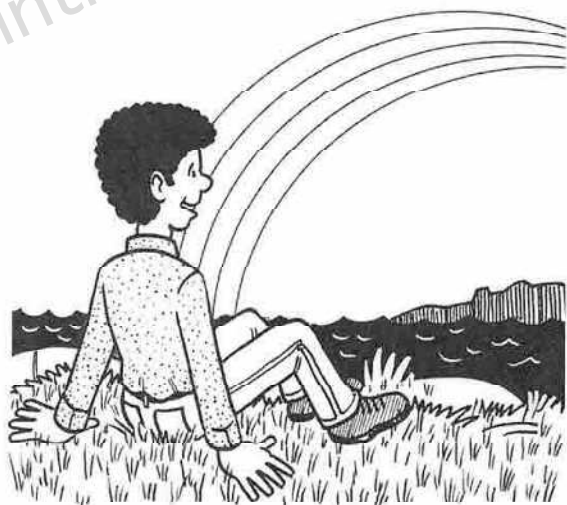
1. A. Have you ever gotten stuck in bad traffic?  
 B. Yes. As a matter of fact, I got stuck in very bad traffic this morning.
2. A. \_\_\_\_\_ on a Ferris wheel?  
 B. Yes, I have. \_\_\_\_\_ on a Ferris wheel last weekend.
3. A. \_\_\_\_\_ a tuxedo?  
 B. Yes, I have. \_\_\_\_\_ a tuxedo to my sister's wedding.
4. A. \_\_\_\_\_ scuba diving?  
 B. Yes, I have. \_\_\_\_\_ scuba diving last summer.
5. A. \_\_\_\_\_ blood?  
 B. Yes, I have. \_\_\_\_\_ blood a few months ago.
6. A. \_\_\_\_\_ on the sidewalk?  
 B. Yes. In fact, \_\_\_\_\_ on the sidewalk a few days ago.



**F GRAMMARRAP: Have You Ever?**



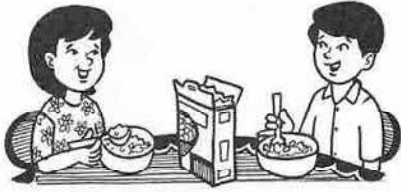
Listen. Then clap and practice.



- |    |                |         |              |   |
|----|----------------|---------|--------------|---|
| A. | Have you ever  | seen    | a rainbow?   | • |
|    | Have you ever  | learned | to dance?    | • |
|    | Have you ever  | flown   | an airplane? | • |
|    | Have you ever  | gone    | to France?   | • |
| B. | No, I've never | seen    | a rainbow.   | • |
|    | I've never     | learned | to dance.    | • |
|    | I've never     | flown   | an airplane. | • |
|    | But I've often | gone    | to France.   | • |

**G WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?**

drive      eat      go      meet      see      speak      take      write



1. A. Have your children eaten breakfast yet?  
 B. Yes, they have. They ate breakfast a little while ago.



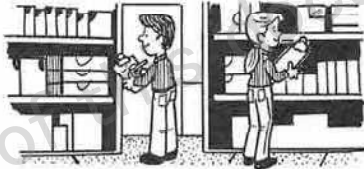
2. A. \_\_\_\_\_ George \_\_\_\_\_ his new car yet?  
 B. Yes, \_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_ it for the first time this morning.



3. A. \_\_\_\_\_ Gloria \_\_\_\_\_ to the post office yet?  
 B. Yes, \_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_ to the post office a little while ago.



4. A. \_\_\_\_\_ you and Jane \_\_\_\_\_ the new movie at the Westville Mall?  
 B. Yes, \_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_ it last Saturday night.



5. A. \_\_\_\_\_ the employees \_\_\_\_\_ inventory yet?  
 B. Yes, \_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_ inventory last weekend.



6. A. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ to the landlord yet?  
 B. Yes, \_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_ to him this morning.



7. A. \_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_ a letter to the Carter Company yet?  
 B. Yes, \_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_ them a letter last week.



8. A. \_\_\_\_\_ you and your wife \_\_\_\_\_ your daughter's new boyfriend yet?  
 B. Yes, \_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_ him last Friday night.

**H NOT TODAY**



1. Kenji and his girlfriend aren't going to eat at Burger Town today. They've already eaten at Burger Town this week. They ate there on Monday.
2. My sister isn't going dancing tonight. \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ dancing this week. \_\_\_\_\_ dancing last night.
3. Timothy isn't going to wear his new jacket to work today. \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ it to work this week. \_\_\_\_\_ it yesterday.
4. My husband and I aren't going to do our laundry today. \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ our laundry this week. \_\_\_\_\_ it on Saturday.
5. Roger isn't going to give his girlfriend candy today. \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ her candy this week. \_\_\_\_\_ her candy yesterday morning.
6. I'm not going to see a movie today. \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ a movie this week. \_\_\_\_\_ a movie on Wednesday.
7. We aren't going to buy fruit at the supermarket today. \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ fruit at the supermarket this week. \_\_\_\_\_ some fruit two days ago.
8. Susie isn't going to visit her grandparents today. \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ them this week. \_\_\_\_\_ them yesterday.
9. David isn't going to take his children to the circus today. \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ them to the circus this week. \_\_\_\_\_ them to the circus a few days ago.

# WHAT'S THE WORD?

go  
went  
gone

1. We should go now.
2. They went home early today.
3. She's already gone home.

see  
saw  
seen

4. I've never \_\_\_\_\_ him.
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ her yesterday.
6. Do you \_\_\_\_\_ them often?

eat  
ate  
eaten

7. I \_\_\_\_\_ there this morning.
8. Has he ever \_\_\_\_\_ there?
9. Do you \_\_\_\_\_ there every day?

write  
wrote  
written

10. How often do you \_\_\_\_\_ to them?
11. She's already \_\_\_\_\_ her report.
12. He \_\_\_\_\_ her a very long letter.

wear  
wore  
worn

13. When will you \_\_\_\_\_ it?
14. He's never \_\_\_\_\_ it.
15. She \_\_\_\_\_ it today.

speak  
spoke  
spoken

16. Who \_\_\_\_\_ to you about it?
17. She can't \_\_\_\_\_ Chinese.
18. Have they \_\_\_\_\_ to you?

drive  
drove  
driven

19. They've never \_\_\_\_\_ there.
20. We never like to \_\_\_\_\_ there.
21. She \_\_\_\_\_ there today.

do  
did  
done

22. Did you \_\_\_\_\_ your homework?
23. We \_\_\_\_\_ that yesterday.
24. Have you ever \_\_\_\_\_ that?

**J WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?**

1. A. Janet, you've got to do your homework.  
 B. But, Mother, I've already \_\_\_\_\_ my homework today.  
 A. Really? When?  
 B. Don't you remember? \_\_\_\_\_ my homework this afternoon.  
 A. Oh, that's right. Also, \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ a letter to Grandma yet?  
 B. Yes, \_\_\_\_\_. I wrote to her yesterday.



2. A. Would you like to swim at the health club tonight?  
 B. I don't think so. \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ at the health club today.  
 A. Really? When?  
 B. \_\_\_\_\_ there this morning.

3. A. Are you going to take your vitamins?  
 B. \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ them.  
 A. Really? When?  
 B. \_\_\_\_\_ them before breakfast.  
 How about you? \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ yours?  
 A. Yes, \_\_\_\_\_. I \_\_\_\_\_ mine when I got up.



4. A. I hope Jimmy gets a haircut soon.  
 B. Don't worry, Mother. \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ one.  
 A. I'm glad to hear that. When?  
 B. \_\_\_\_\_ a haircut yesterday.  
 A. That's wonderful!

5. A. When are you and Fred going to eat at the new restaurant downtown?

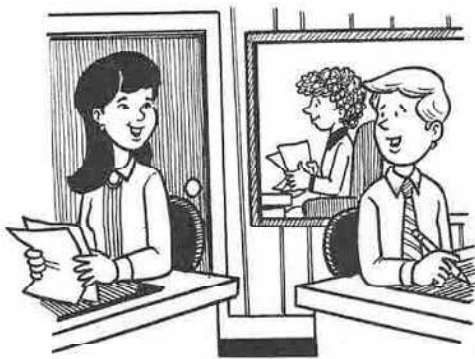
B. \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ there.

A. Really? When?

B. \_\_\_\_\_ there last weekend.

A. How was the food?

B. It was terrible. It was the worst food we've ever \_\_\_\_\_.



6. A. When are you going to speak to the boss about a raise?

B. \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ to her.

A. Really? When?

B. \_\_\_\_\_ to her this morning.

A. What did she say?

B. She said, "\_\_\_\_\_."

**K GRAMMARRAP: Have You Gone to the Bank?**



Listen. Then clap and practice.

A. Have you gone to the bank?

B. Yes, I have.

I went to the bank at noon.

A. Have they taken a vacation?

B. Yes, they have.

They took a vacation in June.

A. Has he written the letters?

B. Yes, he has.

He wrote the letters today.

A. Has she gotten a raise?

B. Yes, she has.

She got a raise last May.





**L IN A LONG TIME**

buy	dance	fly	go	read	see	swim
clean	eat	give	make	ride	study	take



1. A. What's the matter, Susan? You aren't riding very well today.  
 B. I know. I haven't ridden in a long time.



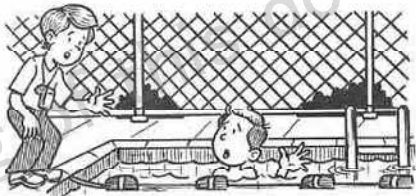
2. A. I can't believe it! These cars are very expensive.  
 B. Remember, we \_\_\_\_\_ a new car in a long time.



3. A. Are you nervous?  
 B. Yes, I am. \_\_\_\_\_ in an airplane in a long time.



4. A. Are you excited about your vacation?  
 B. Yes, I am. \_\_\_\_\_ a vacation in a long time.



5. A. You aren't swimming very well today.  
 B. I know. \_\_\_\_\_ in a long time.



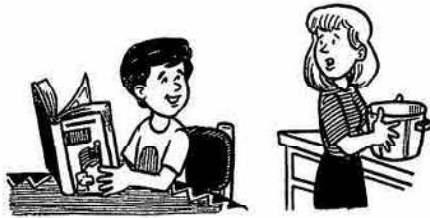
6. A. Buster is really hungry.  
 B. I know. He \_\_\_\_\_ anything in a long time.



7. A. Susie's room is very dirty.  
 B. I know. She \_\_\_\_\_ it in a long time.



8. A. I think Timmy watches too much TV.  
 B. You're right. \_\_\_\_\_ a book in a long time.



9. A. Mom, who was the sixteenth president of the United States?  
 B. I'm not sure. \_\_\_\_\_  
 American history in a long time.



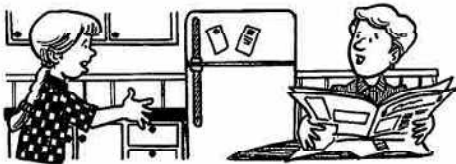
10. A. Everyone says the new movie at the Center Cinema is excellent.  
 B. Let's see it. We \_\_\_\_\_  
 a good movie in a long time.



11. A. Are you nervous?  
 B. Yes, I am. \_\_\_\_\_  
 blood in a long time.



12. A. What's Dad doing?  
 B. He's making dinner. \_\_\_\_\_  
 dinner in a long time.



13. A. Is there any fruit in the refrigerator?  
 B. No, there isn't. I \_\_\_\_\_  
 to the supermarket in a long time.



14. A. Ouch!!  
 B. Sorry. \_\_\_\_\_  
 in a long time.

**M PUZZLE: What Have They Already Done?**



- Across**
1. wash
  5. fly
  8. go
  10. explain
  11. meet
  12. take

- Down**
2. see
  3. drive
  4. play
  6. wear
  7. drink
  8. get
  9. be



**N A LOT OF THINGS TO DO**

Richard is going to have a party tonight, and he has a lot of things to do.



- go to the supermarket
- clean my apartment
- get a haircut
- bake a cake
- fix my CD player

1. He's already gone to the supermarket.
2. He hasn't cleaned his apartment yet.
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_

Susan is going to work this morning, and she has a lot of things to do.



- take a shower
- do my exercises
- feed the cat
- walk the dog
- eat breakfast

6. \_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_\_\_
8. \_\_\_\_\_
9. \_\_\_\_\_
10. \_\_\_\_\_

Beverly and Paul are going on a trip tomorrow, and they have a lot of things to do.



- do our laundry
- get our paychecks
- pay our bills
- pack our suitcases
- say good-bye to our friends

11. \_\_\_\_\_
12. \_\_\_\_\_
13. \_\_\_\_\_
14. \_\_\_\_\_
15. \_\_\_\_\_

Roberta is very busy today. She has a lot of things to do at the office.



- write to Mrs. Lane
- call Mr. Sanchez
- meet with Ms. Wong
- read my e-mail
- send a fax to the Ace Company

- 16. \_\_\_\_\_
- 17. \_\_\_\_\_
- 18. \_\_\_\_\_
- 19. \_\_\_\_\_
- 20. \_\_\_\_\_

You have a lot of things to do today. What have you done? What haven't you done?

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_

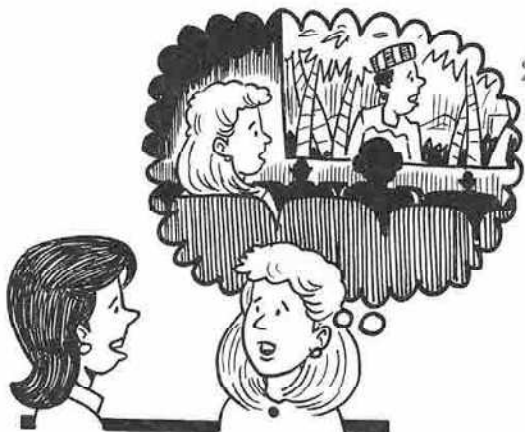
**0 LISTENING** 

What things have these people done? What haven't they done? Listen and check Yes or No.

	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>		<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>
1. do homework	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	5. do the laundry	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
practice the violin	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	vacuum the rugs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. write the report	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	6. get the food	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
send a fax	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	clean the house	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. feed the dog	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	7. speak to the landlord	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
eat breakfast	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	call Ajax Electric	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. fix the pipes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	8. hook up the VCR	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
repair the washing machine	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	read the instructions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

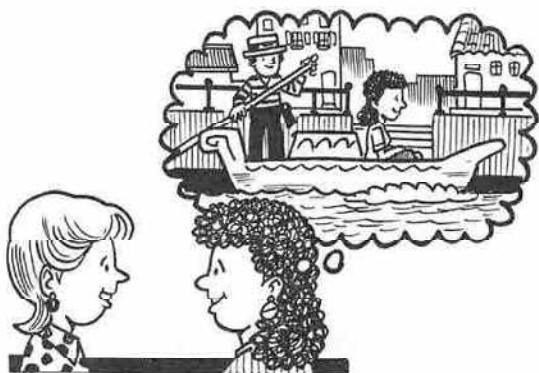
**P WHAT ARE THEY SAYING?**

1. A. Have you spoken to David recently?  
 B. Yes, I have. I \_\_\_\_\_ to him last night.  
 A. What \_\_\_\_\_ he say?  
 B. He's worried because he's going to fly in a helicopter this week, and he's never \_\_\_\_\_ in a helicopter before.



2. A. \_\_\_\_\_ you seen any good movies recently?  
 B. No, I \_\_\_\_\_. I \_\_\_\_\_ a movie last week, but it was terrible.  
 A. Really? What movie did you \_\_\_\_\_?  
 B. *The Man from Madagascar*. It's one of the worst movies I've ever \_\_\_\_\_.

3. A. I think I forgot to do something, but I can't remember what I forgot to do.  
 B. Have you \_\_\_\_\_ the mail to the post office?  
 A. Yes. I \_\_\_\_\_ it to the post office an hour ago.  
 B. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ a fax to the Ace Company?  
 A. Yes. I \_\_\_\_\_ them a fax this morning.  
 B. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ the employees their paychecks?  
 A. Uh-oh! That's what I forgot to do!



4. A. \_\_\_\_\_ you gone on vacation yet?  
 B. Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_. I \_\_\_\_\_ to Venice. It was phenomenal!  
 A. \_\_\_\_\_ you ever \_\_\_\_\_ to Venice before?  
 B. Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_. I \_\_\_\_\_ there a few years ago.

5. A. What \_\_\_\_\_ you get for your birthday?  
 B. My family \_\_\_\_\_ me seventy-five dollars.  
 A. That's fantastic! What \_\_\_\_\_?  
 B. Going to buy? I've already \_\_\_\_\_ all my birthday money.  
 A. Really? What \_\_\_\_\_ buy?  
 B. I \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of CDs. Do you want to \_\_\_\_\_ to them?



6. A. Are you ready to leave soon?  
 B. No, \_\_\_\_\_. I haven't \_\_\_\_\_ a shower yet.  
 A. But you \_\_\_\_\_ up an hour ago. You're really slow today. \_\_\_\_\_ you eaten breakfast yet?  
 B. Of course \_\_\_\_\_. I \_\_\_\_\_ a little while ago, and I've already \_\_\_\_\_ the dishes.  
 A. Well, hurry up! It's 8:30. I don't want to be late.

**Q LISTENING**

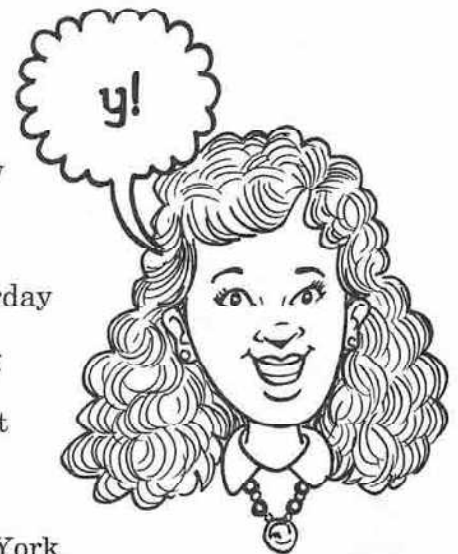


Listen to each word and then say it.



1. job
2. jacket
3. juice
4. jam
5. jog
6. pajamas
7. journalist
8. just
9. Jennifer

10. you
11. yoga
12. yellow
13. yard
14. yesterday
15. young
16. yogurt
17. yet
18. New York



## R JULIA'S BROKEN KEYBOARD

Julia's keyboard is broken. The j's and the y's don't always work. Fill in the missing j's and y's and then read Julia's letters aloud.



1.

Judy,

Have you seen my blue and yellow jacket at our house? I think I left it there yesterday after the jazz concert. I've looked everywhere, and I just can't find it anywhere.

Julia

2.

Dear Jennifer,

We're sorry you haven't been able to visit us this year. Do you think you could come in June or July? We really enjoyed our visit last year. We really want to see you again.

Julia

3.

Jeff,

Jack and I have gone out jogging, but we'll be back in just a few minutes. Make yourself comfortable. You can wait for us in the yard. We haven't eaten lunch yet. We'll have some yogurt and orange juice when we get back.

Julia

4.

Dear Jane,

We just received the beautiful pajamas you sent to Jimmy. Thank you very much. Jimmy is too young to write to you himself, but he says "Thank you." He's already worn the pajamas, and he's enjoying them a lot.

Julia

5.

Dear Janet,

Jack and I are coming to visit you and John in New York. We've been to New York before, but we haven't visited the Statue of Liberty or the Empire State Building yet. See you in January or maybe in June.

Julia

6.

Dear Joe,

We got a letter from James last week. He has enjoyed college a lot this year. His favorite subjects are German and Japanese. He's looking for a job as a journalist in Japan, but he hasn't found one yet.

Julia

## 5 IS OR HAS?

1. He's already eaten lunch.

\_\_\_\_\_ is  
 has

2. He's eating lunch.

is  
\_\_\_\_\_ has

3. She's taking a bath.

\_\_\_\_\_ is  
\_\_\_\_\_ has

4. She's taken a bath.

\_\_\_\_\_ is  
\_\_\_\_\_ has

5. He's having a good time.

\_\_\_\_\_ is  
\_\_\_\_\_ has

6. She's going to get up.

\_\_\_\_\_ is  
\_\_\_\_\_ has

7. He's bought a lot of CDs recently.

\_\_\_\_\_ is  
\_\_\_\_\_ has

8. It's snowing.

\_\_\_\_\_ is  
\_\_\_\_\_ has

9. She's thirsty.

\_\_\_\_\_ is  
\_\_\_\_\_ has

10. He's got to leave now.

\_\_\_\_\_ is  
\_\_\_\_\_ has

11. Where's the nearest health club?

\_\_\_\_\_ is  
\_\_\_\_\_ has

12. She's written the report.

\_\_\_\_\_ is  
\_\_\_\_\_ has

13. He's taking a lot of photographs.

\_\_\_\_\_ is  
\_\_\_\_\_ has

14. He's taken a few photographs.

\_\_\_\_\_ is  
\_\_\_\_\_ has

15. He's spent all his money.

\_\_\_\_\_ is  
\_\_\_\_\_ has

16. There's a library across the street.

\_\_\_\_\_ is  
\_\_\_\_\_ has

17. She's gone kayaking.

\_\_\_\_\_ is  
\_\_\_\_\_ has

18. It's very warm.

\_\_\_\_\_ is  
\_\_\_\_\_ has

19. He's embarrassed.

\_\_\_\_\_ is  
\_\_\_\_\_ has

20. This is the best book she's ever read.

\_\_\_\_\_ is  
\_\_\_\_\_ has