



# 3

## Passive Voice Relative Pronouns

- Discussing Creative Works
- Describing Tasks Accomplished
- Discussing Things That Have Happened to People
- Describing Accomplishments
- Securing Services
- Automobile Repairs
- Historical Narratives
- Discussing Opinions

### VOCABULARY PREVIEW



- |                      |                        |                |
|----------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 1. bicyclist         | 6. flowerpot           | 11. poodle     |
| 2. casserole         | 7. identification card | 12. puddle     |
| 3. courier           | 8. invention           | 13. sidewalk   |
| 4. decorations       | 9. mural               | 14. uniform    |
| 5. dinosaur skeleton | 10. pickpocket         | 15. windowsill |



# This Is a Very Scary Short Story!

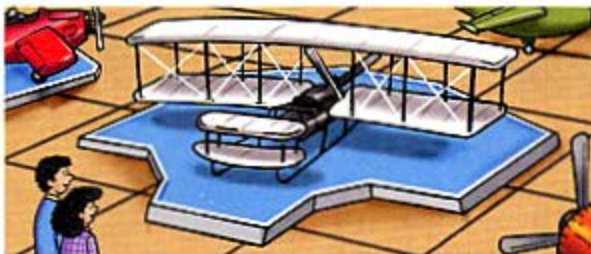
Edgar Allan Poe wrote this short story.  
This short story was written by Edgar Allan Poe.



- A. This is a very scary short story!
- B. I think so, too.
- A. Who wrote it?
- B. I'm not sure. I think it was written by Edgar Allan Poe.



- A. This is a very elegant uniform!
- B. I think so, too.
- A. Who wore it?
- B. I'm not sure. I think it was worn by Napoleon.



1. This is a very old airplane!  
*fly • the Wright Brothers*



2. This is a beautiful sonata!  
*compose • Mozart*





3. This is really a fascinating movie!  
*direct • Fellini*



4. This is a very funny political cartoon!  
*draw • Richard Hill*



5. This is a very interesting invention!  
*invent • Thomas Edison*



6. This is a magnificent portrait!  
*paint • Rembrandt*



7. This is an amazing dinosaur skeleton!  
*find • archeologists in Asia*



8. This is an impressive building!  
*design • Frank Lloyd Wright*



9. This is a very good photograph of you!  
*take • Uncle George*



10. This is a very sad poem!  
*write • Shakespeare*



11. This is an extremely colorful mural!  
*do • the students at Central High School*



12. This is a delicious tuna casserole!  
*make • Millie Swensen*



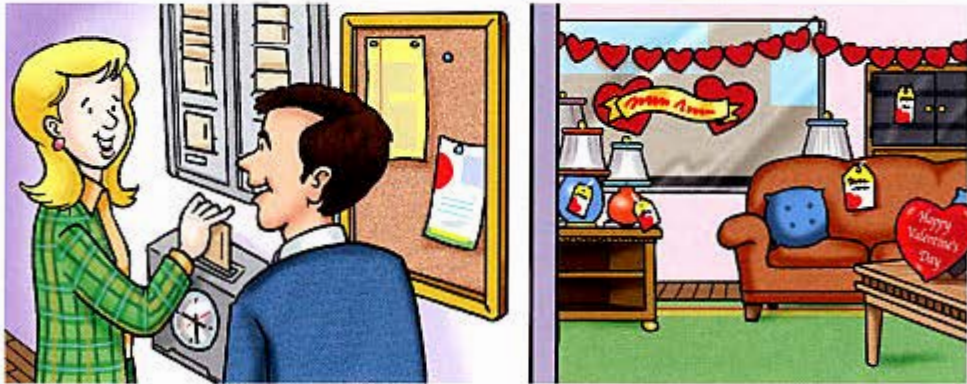
# It's Already Been Written

Somebody has written the report.  
The report **has been written**.

Somebody has hung up the decorations.  
The decorations **have been hung up**.



- A. Do you want me to write the accident report?
- B. No. Don't worry about it. It's **already been written**.



- A. Do you want me to hang up the decorations?
- B. No. Don't worry about it. They've **already been hung up**.



1. *sweep the floor*



2. *do the dishes*





3. set the alarm



4. set up the meeting room



5. give out the paychecks



6. distribute the mail



7. make the beds in Room 219



8. hide the teacher's birthday present



9. take out the trash



10. send the packages



11. feed the monkeys



12. sing the National Anthem



# Have You Heard About . . . ?



- A. Have you heard about Helen?
- B. No, I haven't. What happened?
- A. She was **given** a raise last week.
- B. That's great! That's the second time she's **been given** a raise this year!



- A. Have you heard about Henry?
- B. No, I haven't. What happened?
- A. He was **hurt** during a football game last week.
- B. That's terrible! That's the second time he's **been hurt** during a football game this year!



1. Maria promoted



2. our mail carrier bitten by a dog



3. Aunt Martha invited to the White House





4. *Stuart*  
*hit by a car*



5. *Mr. and Mrs. Tyler*  
*robbed*



6. *Jennifer*  
*offered a movie contract*



7. *Frank*  
*fired*



8. *Mrs. Mendoza*  
*taken to the hospital*



9. *Arthur*  
*rejected by the army*



10. *Diane*  
*sent to Honolulu on*  
*business*



11. *Albert*  
*chosen "Employee of the*  
*Month"*



12.

## How to Say It!

### Reacting to Good News



That's great!  
That's fantastic!  
That's wonderful!  
That's great news!  
That's fantastic news!  
That's wonderful news!  
I'm happy to hear that!  
I'm glad to hear that!

### Reacting to Bad News



That's terrible!  
That's awful!  
That's a shame!  
That's a pity!  
That's too bad!  
What a shame!  
What a pity!  
How awful!  
I'm sorry to hear that!

Practice the conversations in this lesson again. React to good and bad news in different ways.