

# Glossary

## Unit 1

- experience** *n* something that has happened to you
- space** *n* the place far away from the world, where all the planets and stars are
- international** *adj* between different countries
- train** *v* to make yourself ready for something
- unbelievable** *adj* very surprising or unusual
- Earth** *n* our world; the planet we live on
- completely** *adv* in every way; fully
- weightless** *adj* without any heaviness
- companion** *n* a person who is with another person; a friend
- enthusiastic** *adj* liking something very much
- grow up** *v* to change from a child to an adult
- sightseeing** *n* visiting interesting places
- trip** *n* a short journey to a place

## Unit 2

- blind** *adj* not able to see
- sight** *n* the power to see
- decision** *n* a choice that you make after thinking
- teenager** *n* a person who is between the ages of 13 and 19
- college** *n* a place where people go to study after high school
- history** *n* all the things that happened in the past
- guide** *n* a person who shows people where to go
- cliff** *n* the straight side of a high hill or mountain
- distant** *adj* far away
- desperate** *adj* without hope; ready to do anything to get what you want
- attempt** *v* to try
- believe** *v* to feel sure that something is true
- gift** *n* something you can do well or easily; natural ability

### Unit 3

**countryside** *n* land with farms and forests that is away from towns

**state** *n* a part of a country

**carriage** *n* a kind of car that is pulled by horses

**electricity** *n* the power that comes through wires and makes heat, light, and other things work

**simply** *adv* in a plain, basic way

**custom** *n* something that a group of people usually does

**avoid** *v* to stay away from something or someone

**basket** *n* a container used to carry or hold things

**sew** *v* to make clothes by hand or with a machine

**bake** *v* to cook foods like bread, cakes, and cookies

**frozen** *adj* unchanging

**consider** *v* to think carefully about something

**simple** *adj* without a lot of different parts or extra things; plain

### Unit 4

**tiger** *n* a wild animal like a big cat; it is yellow and black

**shy** *adj* afraid to talk to people you do not know

**principal** *n* a person who is the head of a school

**responsibility** *n* something that you must do

**expect** *v* to think that someone will do something

**however** *conj* but

**test** *n* a group of questions which measures how much someone knows

**disappointed** *adj* sad because what you wanted did not happen

**tough** *adj* difficult

**competition** *n* a game or test that people try to win

**proud** *adj* pleased about something that you or others have done

**forever** *adv* for all time

## Unit 5

**city** *n* a big, important town

**solve** *v* to find the answer to a problem

**collect** *v* to take things from different places and put them together

**building material** *n* what you use for building a house, like wood or stone

**tire** *n* the round, black part of a car wheel

**dirt** *n* black stuff from the ground

**consist of** *v* to be made of something

**mud** *n* soft, wet dirt

**extremely** *adv* very

**since** *conj* because

**earthquake** *n* a sudden, strong shaking of the ground

**couple** *n* two people who are married

**bury** *v* to put something under the ground

**delighted** *adj* very pleased or happy

## Unit 6

**ocean** *n* a very big sea

**rough** *adj* not calm or gentle

**wave** *n* one of the lines of water that move across the top of the sea

**shore** *n* the land next to the sea or ocean

**hold on** *v* to keep something in your hand

**exhausted** *adj* very tired

**weak** *adj* not strong

**drown** *v* to die underwater because you cannot swim

**horrible** *adj* very bad; scary

**whole** *adj* all

**any longer** *adv* no more

**rise** *v* to go up

**fortunate** *adj* lucky

**survive** *v* to continue to live after a difficult or dangerous time

## Unit 7

**according to** *prep* as someone or something says

**mention** *v* to speak a little about something

**professor** *n* a teacher at a university

**professional** *adj* doing something as a job for money

**earn** *v* to get money by working

**freedom** *n* being free

**tester** *n* a person who tries something to see if it works well

**hobby** *n* something that you like doing when you are not working

**at present** *adv* now

**though** *adv* however

**delicious** *adj* very good to eat

**boss** *n* the person at work who tells the other workers what to do

**opportunity** *n* a time when you can do something that you want to do; a chance

## Unit 8

**imagine** *v* to make a picture of something in your head

**rare** *adj* if something is rare, you do not find or see it often

**else** *adv* different; other

**habit** *n* something that you do very often

**at least** *adv* not less than

**be fond of** *v* to like something or someone a lot

**regular** *adj* happening again and again

**light** *adj* not heavy

**as a result** *adv* because of something

**bone** *n* one of the hard white parts inside the body

**rush** *v* to do something quickly

**tie** *n* something that holds people together

**heart attack** *n* a sudden, dangerous illness when your heart stops working

## Unit 9

**character** *n* a person in a book or film

**creator** *n* a person who makes something new

**surrounding** *adj* being all around something

**magic** *n* something that makes strange or impossible things happen

**misfortune** *n* something bad that happens; bad luck

**marriage** *n* the time when two people are husband and wife

**break up** *v* to end a relationship such as a marriage

**depressed** *adj* very unhappy

**all at once** *adv* suddenly

**cafe** *n* a place where you can have a drink and something small to eat

**receive** *v* to get something from someone

**shelf** *n* a long, flat piece of wood on a wall, where things like books can stand

## Unit 10

**especially** *adv* more than usual

**particularly** *adv* especially; more than others

**develop** *v* to work on something and make it more complete

**life-size** *adj* as big as a real person or thing

**routine** *adj* regular; usual; not special

**sofa** *n* a long soft seat for more than one person

**hang** *v* to attach from above; put on a wall

**apartment** *n* a group of rooms for living in, in a larger building

**advantage** *n* something that helps you or is useful

**behave** *v* to act in a particular way with other people

**annoy** *v* to make someone a little angry

**frequently** *adv* often

**apart** *adv* away from each other

**copy** *n* a thing that is made to look the same as something else

## Unit 11

**advertisement** *n* information that tells you to buy something

**ugly** *adj* not beautiful

**level** *n* a particular standard or quantity

**human** *adj* of or like people, not animals

**hire** *v* to pay someone to do a job for you

**forehead** *n* the part of your face above your eyes

**attractive** *adj* nice to look at; pleasing; not ugly

**local** *adj* of a place near you

**club** *n* a place where young people meet at night to listen to music

**opinion** *n* what you think about something

**cash** *n* money

**later on** *adv* at a later time

## Unit 12

**confused** *adj* not able to think clearly

**uncertain** *adj* not sure

**eager** *adj* wanting to do something very much

**fortune** *n* success; good luck; a lot of money

**designer** *n* a person who draws things to show how something will be made

**give up** *v* to stop trying

**draw** *v* to make a picture with a pencil

**design** *n* a drawing that shows how to make something

**prepare** *v* to get something ready

**detail** *n* one of the very small parts that make the whole of something

**needle** *n* a small thin piece of metal with a hole that you use to make clothes

**material** *n* something like cotton that you use for making clothes

**traditional** *adj* following or using customs that have not changed for a long time

## Unit 13

**pet** *n* an animal that you keep in your home

**disaster** *n* something very bad that happens and that may hurt a lot of people

**by accident** *adv* by chance; not planned

**faucet** *n* a thing that you turn in your bathroom or kitchen to make water come out

**ceiling** *n* the part of a room over your head

**basement** *n* the part of a building that is under the ground

**meanwhile** *adv* at the same time as something else is happening

**stove** *n* the thing that you use in a kitchen for cooking food

**flame** *n* a hot, bright piece of fire

**injure** *v* to hurt

**repair** *v* to fix; to make something that is broken good again

**forgive** *v* to stop being angry at someone for a bad thing that he or she did

## Unit 14

**block** *n* a big, heavy piece of something, with flat sides

**mind** *n* the part of you that thinks and remembers

**trap** *v* to keep someone in a place that he or she cannot escape from

**separate** *v* to keep people or things away from each other

**chest** *n* the front part of your body below your shoulders and above your stomach

**freeze** *v* to become very cold and hard, like ice

**encourage** *v* to give someone hope or help so that they can do something

**sign** *n* a thing with writing or a picture on it that tells you something

**break open** *v* to make something go into pieces by hitting it

**over** *adv* finished

**recover** *v* to get well again after you have been sick

**dull** *adj* not interesting or exciting

**occasionally** *adv* sometimes, but not often

**silly** *adj* stupid; not clever or smart

## Unit 15

**amazing** *adj* very surprising

**research** *n* a careful studying of something to find out more about it

**effect** *n* a change that happens because of something

**light** *n* light helps people see things; it comes from the sun, fire, and electricity

**suggest** *v* to say what you think should or will happen

**absent** *adj* not there; away

**use** *n* what you can do with something

**electric** *adj* using electricity to make something work

**advise** *v* to tell someone what you think they should do

**energy** *n* the ability to do many things without getting tired

**cause** *v* to make something happen

**curtain** *n* a piece of material that covers a window

## Unit 16

**paint** *v* to make a picture with wet colors

**painting** *n* a picture that you make with wet colors

**feeling** *n* something that you feel inside yourself or in your heart, like happiness

**would rather** *v* to prefer

**artist** *n* a person who paints or draws pictures

**sensitive** *adj* careful about your own and other people's feelings

**cruel** *adj* unkind or hurtful

**laboratory** *n* a special room where scientists work

**situation** *n* the things that are happening at a certain place or time

**tool** *n* a thing that you use to do a special job

**upside-down** *adv* with the top part at the bottom

**paint** *n* wet colors that you use to make a picture



## Unit 17

**invention** *n* a thing that someone has made for the first time

**invent** *v* to make or think of something new

**soap** *n* something that you use with water for washing or cleaning

**fresh** *adj* made a short time ago

**tiny** *adj* very small

**contact** *v* to talk to someone by phone, e-mail, etc.

**perfect** *adj* very good, with nothing wrong

**jacket** *n* a short coat

**control** *n* the part of a machine that you move to make it work

**season** *n* a part of the year like summer or winter

**gas** *n* anything that is like air; for example, oxygen

**float** *v* to move slowly in the air

**in case** *conj* because something might happen

## Unit 18

**shock** *n* a very bad surprise

**neighborhood** *n* a part of a town or city

**rat** *n* an animal with a long tail, like a big mouse

**poison** *n* something that can kill you if you eat or drink it

**trap** *n* a thing that you use for catching animals

**keep on** *v* to do something many times

**unsuspecting** *adj* not thinking that something will happen

**sharp** *adj* strong and sudden

**horrified** *adj* surprised and scared

**nasty** *adj* bad; not nice

**unconscious** *adj* in a kind of sleep; not knowing what is happening

## A

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