

# Answer Key to Exercises

In some of the exercises, you have to use your own ideas to write sentences, and sample answers are given in the key. If possible, check your answers with someone who speaks English well.

## UNIT 1

### 1.1

- 'm looking (am looking)
- 's getting (is getting)
- 're staying (are staying)
- 'm coming (am coming)
- 's starting (is starting)
- 're making (are making); 'm trying (am trying)
- 's happening (is happening)

### 1.2

- are you looking
- 's she studying (is she studying)
- Is anybody listening
- Is it getting

### 1.3

- 's having (is having)
- 'm not eating (am not eating)
- 's studying (is studying)
- 're not / aren't speaking (are not speaking)

### 1.4

- 'm training (am training)
- Are you enjoying
- 'm not working (am not working)
- 'm trying (am trying)
- 'm painting (am painting)
- Are you doing
- are helping

### 1.5

- 's getting (is getting)
- is changing
- is rising *or* is increasing
- 's getting (is getting)

## UNIT 2

### 2.1

- drink
- opens; closes
- causes
- live
- take

7. connects

### 2.2

- do the banks close
- don't use (do not use)
- do you do
- takes; does it take
- play; don't play (do not play)
- does this word mean

### 2.3

- rises
- make
- don't eat (do not eat)
- doesn't believe (does not believe)
- translates
- doesn't tell (does not tell)
- flows

### 2.4

- Does; play tennis
- Which newspaper do you read every day?
- What does your brother do?
- How often do you go to the movies?
- Where does your mother live?
- What time do you start work?

## UNIT 3

### 3.1

- is trying
- are; talking
- RIGHT
- 's getting (is getting)
- RIGHT
- 'm coming (am coming)
- 's (is); going

### 3.2

- 's waiting (is waiting)
- Are you listening
- Do you listen
- flows
- is flowing
- grow; 're not / aren't growing (are not growing)
- 's improving (is improving)
- 's staying (is staying); always stays
- 'm starting (am starting)
- 'm learning (am learning); is teaching
- finish; 'm working (am working)

- live; do your parents live
- 's looking (is looking); 's staying (is staying)
- does your father do; 's not / isn't working (is not working)
- always leaves
- 's always leaving (is always leaving)

### 3.3

- 's always breaking down (is always breaking down)
- 'm always making (am always making) the same mistake
- 're always forgetting (are always forgetting) your books

## UNIT 4

### 4.1

- RIGHT
- Do; believe
- tastes
- think

### 4.2

- What are you doing?; I'm thinking. (I am thinking.)
- Who does this umbrella belong to?
- Dinner smells good.
- Is anybody sitting here?
- I'm having (I am having) dinner.

### 4.3

- 'm using (am using)
- need
- does he want
- is he looking
- believes
- don't remember (do not remember)
- 'm thinking (am thinking)
- think; don't use (do not use)
- consists

### 4.4

- is being
- 's (is)
- are you being
- Is she

## UNIT 5

### 5.1

- had
- walked to work
- took her [about] half an hour

5. She started work
6. She didn't have (did not have)
7. She finished work
8. She was; she got
9. She made
10. She didn't go (did not go)
11. She went to bed
12. She slept

### 5.2

2. taught
3. sold
4. drank
5. won
6. fell; hurt
7. threw; caught
8. spent; bought; cost

### 5.3

2. Did you go alone?
3. Was the food good?
4. Did you stay at a hotel?
5. Did you rent a car?
6. Was the weather nice?
7. What did you do in the evenings?

### 5.4

3. didn't bother (did not bother)
4. went
5. didn't sleep (did not sleep)
6. wasn't (was not)
7. laughed
8. flew
9. didn't cost (did not cost)
10. didn't have (did not have)
11. were

## UNIT 6

### 6.1

Sample answers:

3. I was working.
4. I was watching TV.
5. I was talking on the telephone.

### 6.2

Sample answers:

2. was taking a shower
3. were driving to work
4. was reading the paper
5. was watching it

### 6.3

1. didn't see (did not see)  
was looking
2. met  
were going  
was going  
talked

- were waiting *or* waited
3. was riding;  
stepped;  
was going;  
managed;  
didn't hit (did not hit)

### 6.4

2. were you doing
3. Did you go
4. were you driving; happened
5. took; wasn't looking (was not looking)
6. didn't know (did not know)
7. saw; was trying
8. was walking; heard; was following; started
9. wanted

## UNIT 7

### 7.1

2. 's broken (has broken) her leg
3. Maria's English has improved.
4. Jason has grown a beard.
5. The bus fare has gone up.
6. has dropped
7. 's turned it on (has turned it on)

### 7.2

2. 've just seen (have just seen) *or* just saw
3. 's already left (has already left) *or* already left
4. haven't read (have not read) it yet *or* didn't read (did not read) it yet
5. 's already seen (has already seen) *or* already saw
6. 've just gotten (have just gotten) *or* just got
7. haven't told (have not told) him yet *or* didn't tell (did not tell) him yet

### 7.3

2. he's just gone out (he has just gone out) *or* he just went out
3. I haven't finished (have not finished) yet. *or* I didn't finish (did not finish) yet.
4. I've already done (I have already done) *or* I already did
5. Have you found a job yet *or* Did you find a job yet
6. she's just come back (she has just come back) *or* she just came back

### 7.4

3. RIGHT
4. happened
5. wasn't
6. RIGHT

7. Did you see
8. RIGHT
9. bought

## UNIT 8

### 8.1

2. Have you ever been to Mexico?
3. Have you ever run a marathon?
4. Have you ever spoken to a famous person?
5. Have you always lived in this town?
6. 's (is) the most beautiful place you've ever visited (you have ever visited)

### 8.2

2. haven't seen (have not seen)
3. haven't eaten (have not eaten)
4. I haven't played (have not played)
5. I've had (I have had)
6. I've never read (I have never read) *or* I haven't read (have not read)
7. I've never been (I have never been) *or* I haven't been (have not been)
8. 's been (has been) late
9. it's happened (it has happened)
10. I've never seen (I have never seen) her *or* I haven't seen (have not seen) her

### 8.3

2. haven't read (have not read) one / a newspaper
3. this year it hasn't made (has not made) one / a profit
4. she hasn't worked (has not worked) hard [at school] this semester
5. it hasn't snowed (has not snowed) [a lot] this winter

### 8.4

2. you played tennis before; time I've played (I have played) tennis
3. Have you ridden a horse before?; No, this is the first time I've ridden (I have ridden) a horse.
4. Have you been in Los Angeles before? No, this is the first time I've been (I have been) in Los Angeles.

## UNIT 9

### 9.1

2. 's been watching (has been watching) TV

3. 've been playing (have been playing) tennis
4. 's been running/jogging (has been running/jogging)

### 9.2

2. Have you been waiting long?
3. What have you been doing?
4. How long have you been living on Main Street?
5. How long have you been selling computers?

### 9.3

2. 've been waiting (have been waiting) [for the bus]
3. 've been studying (have been studying) Spanish
4. She's been working (She has been working) there / in Tokyo
5. 've been writing (have been writing) to each other

### 9.4

2. 've been looking (have been looking)
3. are you looking
4. 've been going (have been going)
5. 've been thinking (have been thinking)
6. 's working (is working)
7. 's been working (has been working)

## UNIT 10

### 10.1

2. 's been traveling (has been traveling) for three months; She's visited (She has visited) six countries so far.
3. He's won (He has won) the national championship four times.; He's been playing (He has been playing) tennis since he was ten.
4. 've made (have made) ten movies since they graduated from college; They've been making (They have been making) movies since they left college.

### 10.2

2. How long have you been waiting?
3. How many fish have you caught?
4. How many people have you invited?
5. How long have you been teaching?
6. How many books have you written?; How long have you been writing books?

7. How long have you been saving?; How much money have you saved?

### 10.3

2. 's broken (has broken)
3. Have you been working
4. Have you ever worked
5. 's appeared (has appeared)
6. haven't been waiting (have not been waiting) long
7. 's stopped (has stopped)
8. 've lost (have lost); Have you seen
9. 've been reading (have been reading); haven't finished (have not finished)
10. 've read (have read)

## UNIT 11

### 11.1

3. have been married
4. RIGHT
5. It's been raining (It has been raining)
6. have you been living *or* have you lived
7. has been working *or* has worked
8. RIGHT
9. I haven't worked (have not worked)
10. have you had

### 11.2

2. How long have you been teaching English?
3. How long have you known Carol?
4. How long has your brother been in Australia?
5. How long have you had that jacket?
6. How long has Scott been working at the airport? *or* How long has Scott worked at the airport?
7. How long have you been taking guitar lessons?
8. Have you always lived in San Francisco?

### 11.3

3. 's been (has been)
4. 've been waiting (have been waiting)
5. haven't played (have not played)
6. 's been watching (has been watching)
7. haven't been watching (have not been watching) *or* haven't watched (have not watched)

8. 've had (have had)
9. 've been feeling (have been feeling) *or* 've felt (have felt)
10. 's been living (has been living) *or* 's lived (has lived)
11. haven't gone (have not gone)
12. 've always wanted (have always wanted)

## UNIT 12

### 12.1

- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| 2. for   | 6. since |
| 3. since | 7. since |
| 4. for   | 8. for   |
| 5. for   |          |

### 12.2

2. How long has she been studying Japanese? When did she start studying Japanese?
3. How long have you known him? When did you first meet him?
4. How long have they been married? When did they get married?

### 12.3

3. been sick since Sunday
4. been sick for a few days
5. married two years ago
6. had a camera for ten years
7. to France three weeks ago
8. been working in a hotel since June *or* worked in a hotel since June

### 12.4

2. haven't eaten (have not eaten) in a restaurant for ages
3. haven't seen (have not seen) her for about a month
4. No, I haven't gone/been (have not gone/been) to the movies for a long time.
6. been ages since I ate in a restaurant
7. it's been (it has been) about a month since I saw her
8. No, it's been (it has been) a long time since I went to the movies.

## UNIT 13

### 13.1

- |              |                     |
|--------------|---------------------|
| 3. RIGHT     | 7. RIGHT            |
| 4. were you  | 8. was              |
| 5. graduated | 9. wasn't (was not) |
| 6. RIGHT     | 10. was this book   |

**13.2**

- has been cold recently
- was cold last week
- didn't read (did not read) a newspaper yesterday
- I haven't read (have not read) a newspaper today.
- Kate's earned (Kate has earned) a lot of money this year.
- She didn't (did not) earn as much last year.
- Have you taken a vacation recently?

**13.3**

- got; was; went
- wasn't (was not)
- worked
- 's lived (has lived)
- Did you go; was; was
- died; never met
- 've never met (have never met)
- have you lived; did you live; did you live

**13.4**

Sample answers:

- I haven't bought (have not bought) anything today.
- I didn't watch (did not watch) TV yesterday.
- I went out with some friends last night.
- I haven't gone/been (have not gone/been) to the movies recently.
- I've gone swimming (I have gone swimming) a lot recently.

**UNIT 14****14.1**

- It had changed a lot.
- She'd made (She had made) plans to do something else.
- I hadn't seen (had not seen) him for five years.
- The movie had already begun.
- He hadn't played (had not played) before.
- She'd just had (She had just had) breakfast.
- We'd never been (We had never been) there before.

**14.2**

- called the police
- there was; 'd gone (had gone)
- 'd (had); come back from vacation; looked relaxed

- got a phone call from Sally; was; 'd written (had written) [to] her; 'd never answered (had never answered)

**14.3**

- went
- had gone
- broke
- saw; had broken; stopped

**UNIT 15****15.1**

- They'd been playing (They had been playing) soccer.
- Somebody had been smoking in the room.
- She'd been dreaming. (She had been dreaming.)
- He'd been watching (He had been watching) TV.

**15.2**

- 'd been waiting (had been waiting); [suddenly] realized [that] I was in the wrong restaurant
- closed down; had been working
- had been playing [for] about ten minutes; a man in the audience [suddenly] began shouting

**15.3**

- was walking
- 'd been running (had been running)
- were eating
- 'd been eating (had been eating)
- was looking or 'd been looking (had been looking)
- was waiting; 'd been waiting (had been waiting)
- 'd had (had had)
- 'd been traveling (had been traveling)

**UNIT 16****16.1**

- don't have (do not have) a ladder or haven't got (have not got) a ladder
- didn't have (did not have) enough time
- He didn't have (did not have) a map.
- She doesn't have (does not have) any money. or She hasn't got (has not got) any money.

- They don't have (do not have) a key. or They haven't got (have not got) a key.
- I didn't have (did not have) a camera.

**16.2**

- Do you have or Have you got
- Did you have
- Do you have or Have you got
- did you have
- Do you have or Have you got
- Did you have

**16.3**

Sample answers:

*Now*

- I have a bicycle. or I've got (I have got) a bicycle.
- I have a job. or I've got (I have got) a job.
- I have a driver's license. or I've got (I have got) a driver's license.
- 10 years ago*
- I didn't have (did not have) a bicycle.
- I didn't have (did not have) a job.
- I didn't have (did not have) a driver's license.

**16.4**

- had a party
- have a look
- Did you have a nice time
- had a baby
- had a cold drink
- Did you have a good flight
- Are you having trouble

**UNIT 17****17.1**

- used to have
- used to live
- used to eat
- used to be
- used to take
- used to be
- did you use to go
- did you use to go

**17.2**

- He used to go to bed early.
- He didn't use to go out (did not use to go out) every night.
- He used to run three miles every morning.
- He didn't use to spend (did not use to spend) a lot of money.

**17.3**

(Answers can be in any order.)

- She used to play the piano, but she hasn't played it for years.

3. She used to be very lazy, but she works very hard these days.
4. She didn't use to like cheese, but she eats lots of cheese now.
5. She used to have a dog, but it died two years ago.
6. She didn't use to drink tea, but she likes it now.
7. She never used to read newspapers, but she reads a newspaper every day now.
8. She used to have lots of friends, but she doesn't see many people these days.
9. She used to be a hotel receptionist, but she works in a bookstore now.

### UNIT 18

#### 18.1

2. How long are you staying?
3. When are you going?
4. Are you going alone?
5. Are you traveling by car?
6. Where are you staying?

#### 18.2

2. 'm working (am working) late *or* 'm working (am working) until 9 o'clock
3. I'm going (I am going) to the theater with my mother.
4. I'm meeting (I am meeting) Julia at 8 P.M.

#### 18.3

Sample answers:

2. 'm going (am going) to the park tomorrow morning
3. I'm not doing (I am not doing) anything tomorrow night.
4. I'm playing (I am playing) soccer next Sunday.
5. I'm going (I am going) to the movies this afternoon.

#### 18.4

3. 're having (are having)
4. opens
5. 'm not going (am not going); 'm staying (am staying)
6. Are you doing
7. 're going (are going); begins
8. does this train get
9. 'm going (am going); Are you coming
10. is coming; 's flying (is flying); arrives; 'm meeting (am meeting)

11. 'm not using (am not using)
12. does it end

### UNIT 19

#### 19.1

2. What are you going to wear?
3. Where are you going to put it?
4. Who are you going to invite?

#### 19.2

2. I'm going to quit (I am going to quit) soon.
3. I'm not going to take (I am not going to take) it
4. I'm going to complain (I am going to complain).
5. I'm going to call (I am going to call) her tonight.

#### 19.3

2. 's going to be (is going to be) late
3. is going to sink
4. 's going to run out (is going to run out) of gas

#### 19.4

2. were going to play
3. was going to call
4. was going to quit
5. were going to have

### UNIT 20

#### 20.1

2. I'll turn
3. I'll go
4. I'll show *or* I'll help *or* I'll teach
5. I'll have *or* I'll take
6. I'll send *or* I'll mail
7. I'll give *or* I'll bring
8. I'll stay *or* I'll wait

#### 20.2

2. I'll go to bed
3. I'll walk
4. I'll play tennis today
5. I don't think I'll go swimming.

#### 20.3

3. I'll meet
4. I'll lend
5. I'm having
6. I won't forget
7. does your train leave
8. won't tell
9. Are you doing
10. Will you come

### 20.4

2. shall I get
3. I'll do
4. shall we go
5. I won't tell
6. I'll try

### UNIT 21

#### 21.1

2. I'm going
3. will get
4. is coming
5. we are going
6. It won't hurt

#### 21.2

2. 'll look (will look)
3. 'll like (will like)
4. 'll get (will get)
5. 'll be (will be)
6. 'll come (will come)
7. 'll be (will be)
8. 'll meet (will meet)

#### 21.3

2. won't
3. 'll (will)
4. won't
5. 'll (will)
6. won't
7. 'll (will)
8. 'll (will)

#### 21.4

Sample answers:

2. I'll be in bed.
3. I'll probably be at work.
4. I guess I'll be at home.
5. I don't know where I'll be.

#### 21.5

2. think it'll rain (it will rain)
3. do you think it'll cost (it will cost)
4. you think they'll get married (they will get married)
5. do you think you'll be back (you will be back)
6. do you think will happen

### UNIT 22

#### 22.1

2. I'll lend (I will lend)
3. I'll get (I will get)
4. I'm going to wash (I am going to wash)
5. are you going to paint
6. I'm going to buy (I am going to buy)
7. I'll show (I will show)
8. I'll do (I will do)
9. He's going to take (He is going to take); he's going to start (he is going to start)

**22.2**

- I'm going to take (I am going to take); I'll join (I will join)
- you'll find (you will find)
- I'm not going to apply (I am not going to apply)
- You'll wake (You will wake)
- I'll take (I will take); we'll leave (we will leave); Ann is going to take

**UNIT 23****23.1**

2. b 3. a; c 4. b; d 5. c; d 6. c

**23.2**

- We'll have finished (We will have finished)
- we'll be playing (we will be playing)
- I'll be working (I will be working).
- the meeting will have ended
- he'll have spent (he will have spent)
- you'll still be doing (you will still be doing)
- she'll have traveled (she will have traveled)
- I'll be staying (I will be staying)
- Will you be seeing

**UNIT 24****24.1**

- goes
- 'll tell (will tell); come
- see; won't recognize (will not recognize)
- 's (is)
- 'll wait (will wait); 're (are)
- 'll be (will be); gets
- is
- calls; 'm (am)

**24.2**

- 'll give (will give) you my address when I've found (I have found) a place to live *or* ... when I find a place to live
- 'll come (I will come) straight home after I've done (I have done) the shopping *or* ... after I do the shopping
- Let's go home before it starts raining.
- I won't speak (will not speak) to her until she's apologized (she has

apologized) to me *or* ... until she apologizes to me

**24.3**

- you go *or* you leave
- you're finished (you are finished) with it *or* you're finished reading (you have finished reading) it
- you've decided (you have decided) *or* you decide

**24.4**

- If
- When
- if
- If
- when
- if
- if

**UNIT 25****25.1**

- can
- been able to
- be able to
- can
- be able to

**25.2**

- Sample answers:
- to be able to run fast
  - like to be able to play a musical instrument
  - never been able to get up early

**25.3**

- could run
- can wait
- couldn't eat (could not eat)
- can't hear
- couldn't sleep (could not sleep)

**25.4**

- were able to find it
- I was able to finish it
- was able to get away

**25.5**

- couldn't (could not) *or* wasn't able to (was not able to)
- was able to
- could *or* was able to
- was able to
- could *or* was able to
- were able to
- couldn't (could not) *or* wasn't able to (was not able to)

**UNIT 26****26.1**

- could have fish

- could give her a book
- You could call her now.
- We could go [and see him] on Friday.

**26.2**

- could
- can *or* could
- could
- could
- can
- can *or* could
- could

**26.3**

- could have gone
- could apply
- could have gone
- could come

**26.4**

- couldn't have gone out (could not have gone out) for dinner [because he had to work on Friday night]
- could have played tennis [because he had Monday afternoon off]
- He couldn't have lent (could not have lent) him \$50 [because he ran out of money last week].
- could have gone to her party [because he didn't do anything on Saturday night]
- He couldn't have fixed (could not have fixed) her washing machine [because he doesn't know anything about machines].

**UNIT 27****27.1**

- must
- must not
- must
- must
- must not
- must

**27.2**

- be
- have been
- go *or* have gone
- be going
- have taken *or* have stolen
- have been
- be following

**27.3**

- It must have been very expensive.
- I must have left it in the restaurant last night.
- The exam must not have been very difficult.

6. She must have been listening to our conversation.  
or She must have listened to our conversation.
7. She must not have understood what I said.
8. I must have forgotten to turn it off.
9. The driver must not have seen the red light.

#### 27.4

- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| 3. can't    | 5. can't    |
| 4. must not | 6. must not |

#### UNIT 28

##### 28.1

2. She may/might be busy.
3. She may/might be working.
4. She may/might want to be alone.
5. She may/might have been sick yesterday.
6. She may/might have gone home early.
7. She may/might have had to go home early.
8. She may/might have been working yesterday.
9. She may/might not want to see me.
10. She may/might not be working today.
11. She may/might not have been feeling well yesterday.

##### 28.2

- |              |                      |
|--------------|----------------------|
| 2. be        | 4. be waiting        |
| 3. have been | 5. have or have read |

##### 28.3

2. a. She may/might be watching TV in her room.  
b. She may/might have gone out.
3. a. It may/might be in the car.  
b. You may/might have left it in the restaurant last night.
4. a. He may/might have been in the shower.  
b. He may/might not have heard the bell.

##### 28.4

2. might not have been invited
3. couldn't have been invited (could not have been invited)
4. couldn't have been (could not have been) an accident
5. might have been an accident

#### UNIT 29

##### 29.1

2. may/might buy a Toyota
3. I may/might hang it in the dining room.
4. He may/might come to see us on Saturday.
5. She may/might go to college.

##### 29.2

- |               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| 2. might wake | 5. might slip  |
| 3. might bite | 6. might break |
| 4. might need |                |

##### 29.3

2. might be able to meet/see
3. might have to work
4. might have to go

##### 29.4

2. may/might not go out this evening
3. may/might not like the present I bought for him
4. Sue may/might not be able to meet me/us tonight.

##### 29.5

2. may/might as well go
3. may/might as well eat
4. We may/might as well watch a/the movie on TV

#### UNIT 30

##### 30.1

- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| 2. had to  | 6. had to  |
| 3. have to | 7. had to  |
| 4. have to | 8. have to |
| 5. has to  |            |

##### 30.2

2. do you have to go
3. Did you have to wait
4. do you have to be
5. Does he have to travel

##### 30.3

3. have to make
4. had to ask
5. doesn't have to shave (does not have to shave)
6. didn't have to go (did not have to go)
7. has to make
8. don't have to do (do not have to do)

##### 30.4

1. d 2. a 3. e 4. b 5. f 6. c

#### 30.5

3. don't have to
4. mustn't
5. don't have to
6. mustn't
7. doesn't have to
8. mustn't
9. don't have to

#### UNIT 31

##### 31.1

2. should look for another job
3. shouldn't go (should not go) to bed so late
4. should take a photograph
5. shouldn't use (should not use) her car so much

##### 31.2

2. I don't think you should go out this evening.
3. smoking should be banned in restaurants
4. I don't think the government should raise taxes.

##### 31.3

3. should come
4. should do
5. should have done
6. should have won
7. should be
8. should have arrived

##### 31.4

3. should have reserved a table
4. The store should be open by now.  
or The store should have opened by now / at 8:30.
5. shouldn't be driving (should not be driving) so fast / 50 miles an hour
6. should have come to see me [while you were here / in Dallas]
7. I shouldn't have been driving (should not have been driving) right behind another car.
8. I should have looked where I was going. or I should have been looking where I was going.

#### UNIT 32

##### 32.1

2. I stay a little longer
3. she visit the museum after lunch
4. I see a specialist
5. I not lift anything heavy

6. the tenant pay the rent by Friday at the latest
7. I go away for a few days
8. I not give my children snacks right before mealtime
9. we have dinner early

### 32.2

- |               |         |         |
|---------------|---------|---------|
| 3. take/spend | 6. sell | 9. wear |
| 4. apologize  | 7. wait | 10. be  |
| 5. be         | 8. be   |         |

### 32.3

2. walk to work in the morning
3. [that] he eat more fruit and vegetables
4. suggested [that] he take vitamins

## UNIT 33

### 33.1

2. You'd better put (You had better put) a bandage on it.
3. 'd better make (had better make) a reservation
4. You'd better not go (You had better not go) to work.
5. I'd better pay (I had better pay) my phone bill soon.
6. I'd better not (I had better not) go out.
7. We'd better take (We had better take) a taxi.

### 33.2

- |                                     |                           |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 3. 'd better (had better) or should | 6. 'd better (had better) |
| 4. should                           | 7. should                 |
| 5. should                           | 8. should                 |

### 33.3

1. b. 'd (had); c. close or shut
2. a. did; b. was done; c. thought

### 33.4

2. took a vacation
3. It's time the train left [the station].
4. It's time I had a party.
5. It's time there were some changes. or It's time some changes were made. or It's time the company made some changes.

## UNIT 34

### 34.1

2. Can/Could I leave a message[, please]? or Can/Could you take a message[, please]?

3. Can/Could you [please] tell me where the post office is? or ... tell me how to get to the post office? or ... tell me the way to the post office?
4. Can/Could I [please] try these [pants] on? or Can/Could I try on these pants?
5. Can/Could I [please] have a ride home? or Can/Could I ride home with you? or Can/Could you give me a ride home?

### 34.2

2. Do you think I could use your phone?
3. Do you think you could check my letter?
4. Do you think I could leave [work] early today?
5. Do you think you could turn the music down? or ... you could turn down the music?
6. Do you think I could see the apartment today?

### 34.3

2. Can/Could/Would you show me how to do it? or Do you think you could show me how to do it?
3. Could/Can/May I have a look at your newspaper? or Do you think I could have a look at your newspaper?
4. Would you like to sit down? or Can/May I offer you my seat?
5. Can/Could/Would you slow down? or Do you think you could slow down?
6. Would you like to borrow it?

## UNIT 35

### 35.1

3. 'd take (would take)
4. refused
5. wouldn't get (would not get)
6. closed down
7. pressed
8. 'd be (would be)
9. didn't come (did not come)
10. borrowed
11. walked
12. would understand

### 35.2

2. would you do if someone offered you a job in Rio de Janeiro or

... if you were offered a job in Rio de Janeiro

3. What would you do if you lost your passport?
4. What would you do if there was/were a fire in the building?

### 35.3

2. took the driver's test, he'd fail (he would fail)
3. If we stayed in a hotel, it would cost too much money.
4. If she applied for the job, she wouldn't get (would not get) it.
5. If we told them the truth, they wouldn't believe (would not believe) us.
6. If we invited Bill to the party, we'd have to invite (we would have to invite) his friends, too.

### 35.4

Sample answers:

2. my best friend lied to me
3. I'd go (I would go) and see a movie
4. you were invited
5. you could drive to work
6. I opened a window

## UNIT 36

### 36.1

3. 'd help (would help)
4. lived
5. 'd live (would live)
6. would taste
7. were/was
8. wouldn't wait (would not wait); 'd go (would go)
9. didn't go (did not go)
10. weren't (were not); wouldn't be (would not be)

### 36.2

2. weren't (were not) / wasn't (was not) so expensive, I'd buy (I would buy) it
3. If we could afford it, we'd go out (we would go out) more often.
4. If it weren't (were not) / wasn't (was not) raining, we could have lunch on the patio.
5. If I didn't have to work (did not have to work) late tomorrow, I could meet you for dinner.

### 36.3

2. I had a key



3. I wish Amanda were/was here.
4. I wish it weren't (were not)/ wasn't (was not) cold.
5. I wish I didn't live (did not live) in a big city.
6. I wish I could go to the party.
7. I wish I didn't have to work (did not have to work) tomorrow.
8. I wish I knew something about cars.
9. I wish I were/was lying on a beautiful sunny beach.

### 36.4

Sample answers:

1. were/was at home
2. I wish I had more time.
3. I wish I could tell jokes.
4. I wish I were/was taller.

## UNIT 37

### 37.1

2. he'd missed (he had missed); he'd have been (he would have been)
3. I'd have forgotten (I would have forgotten); you hadn't reminded (you had not reminded)
4. I'd had (I had had); I'd have sent (I would have sent)
5. it would have been; the weather had been
6. I were/was
7. I'd been (I had been)

### 37.2

2. hadn't stopped (had not stopped) so suddenly, the accident wouldn't have happened (would not have happened)
3. 'd known (had known) [that] Matt had to get up early, I'd have woken (I would have woken) him up
4. If Jim hadn't lent (had not lent) me the money, I wouldn't have been able (would not have been able) to buy the car.
5. If Michelle hadn't been wearing (had not been wearing) a seat belt, she'd have been injured (she would have been injured).
6. If you'd had (you had had) [some] breakfast, you wouldn't be (would not be) hungry now.

### 37.3

2. I wish I'd applied (I had applied) for it / the job.
3. I wish I'd learned (I had learned) to play a musical instrument.

4. I wish I hadn't painted (had not painted) it / the door red.
5. I wish I'd brought (I had brought) my camera.
6. I wish they'd told (they had told) me they were coming.

## UNIT 38

### 38.1

2. 'd enjoy (would enjoy)
3. 'd have enjoyed (would have enjoyed)
4. 'd have called (would have called)
5. 'd be (would be)
6. 'd have stopped (would have stopped)

### 38.2

2. he'd come (he would come)
3. I wish the baby would stop crying. or I wish the baby would be quiet.
4. would give me a job
5. I wish you'd buy/get (you would buy/get) some new clothes.
6. wouldn't drive (would not drive) so fast
7. I wish you wouldn't always leave (would not always leave) the door open.
8. wouldn't drop (would not drop) [their] litter in the street

### 38.3

2. RIGHT
3. I wish I had more money.
4. I wish it weren't (were not) / wasn't (was not) so cold today.
5. RIGHT
6. RIGHT
7. I wish everything weren't (were not) / wasn't (was not) so expensive.

### 38.4

2. would shake
3. 'd (would); forget
4. 'd share (would share)

## UNIT 39

### 39.1

2. is made
3. was damaged
4. is included
5. were invited
6. are shown
7. are held
8. was written; was translated
9. were found

### 39.2

2. is glass made
3. When was the planet Pluto discovered?
4. What's (What is) silver used for?
5. When was television invented?

### 39.3

2. covers
3. is covered
4. are locked
5. was mailed; arrived
6. died; were brought up
7. grew up
8. was stolen
9. disappeared
10. did Sue resign
11. was Bill fired
12. is owned
13. called; was injured; wasn't needed (was not needed)
14. were these pictures taken; Did you take

### 39.4

2. flights were canceled because of fog
3. This road isn't used (is not used) very often.
4. was accused of stealing money
5. are languages learned
6. We were warned not to go out alone.

## UNIT 40

### 40.1

2. can't be broken
3. can be eaten
4. it can't be used
5. it can't be seen
6. it can be carried

### 40.2

3. be made
4. be woken up
5. be spent
6. have been repaired
7. be carried
8. have been caused

### 40.3

2. is being used at the moment
3. our conversation was being recorded
4. the game had been canceled
5. A new highway is being built around the city.
6. A new hospital has been built near the airport.

**40.4**

3. He's been promoted (He has been promoted). *or* He was promoted.
4. Somebody's taken (Somebody has taken) it. *or* Somebody took it.
5. It's being redecorated (It is being redecorated).
6. It had been stolen.
7. It's working (It is working) again; it's been repaired (it has been repaired). *or* it was repaired.
8. Two people were arrested last night.
9. Nobody has seen him since then.
10. Have you ever been mugged?

**UNIT 41****41.1**

Answers 2–5 should include four of these, in any order:

- Leonardo da Vinci was born in 1452.  
Galileo was born in 1564.  
Beethoven was born in 1770.  
Mahatma Gandhi was born in 1869.  
Martin Luther King, Jr. was born in 1929.  
Elvis Presley was born in 1935.  
Diana, Princess of Wales, was born in 1961.  
6. was born in \_\_\_\_

**41.2**

2. was asked some difficult questions at the interview
3. was given a present by her colleagues when she retired
4. told that Michael was sick
5. be paid
6. should have been offered the job
7. been shown what to do

**41.3**

- |                   |                |
|-------------------|----------------|
| 2. being invited  | 5. being asked |
| 3. being given    | 6. being paid  |
| 4. being attacked |                |

**41.4**

- |               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| 2. got stung  | 6. got stopped |
| 3. get broken | 7. get paid    |
| 4. get used   | 8. get damaged |
| 5. got stolen | 9. get asked   |

**UNIT 42****42.1**

3. are reported to be homeless after the floods

4. alleged to have robbed the store of \$3,000 in cash
5. is reported to have been badly damaged by the fire
6. a. is said to be losing a lot of money  
b. is believed to have lost a lot of money last year  
c. is expected to lose money this year

**42.2**

2. 's supposed to be (is supposed to be) very rich
3. He's supposed to have (He is supposed to have) 12 children.
4. He's supposed to know (He is supposed to know) a lot of famous people.
5. He's supposed to have robbed (He is supposed to have robbed) a bank a long time ago.

**42.3**

3. 're supposed to be (are supposed to be)
4. 're supposed to start (are supposed to start)
5. 're not / aren't supposed to block (are not supposed to block)
6. was supposed to call
7. weren't supposed to come (were not supposed to come)

**UNIT 43****43.1**

1. b    2. a    3. a    4. b

**43.2**

2. have it cleaned.
3. To have it repaired.
4. To have my hair cut.

**43.3**

2. had it cut
3. had it painted
4. She had them made.

**43.4**

2. have another key made
3. had your hair cut
4. Do you have a newspaper delivered
5. 're having (are having) air conditioning installed
6. haven't had (have not had) the film developed
7. have it cleaned

**43.5**

2. had her bag stolen on a train

3. He had his electricity turned off.
4. She had her passport taken away by the police.

**UNIT 44****44.1**

2. his father wasn't (was not) very well
3. said [that] Amanda and Paul were getting married next month
4. He said [that] Michelle had had a baby.
5. He said [that] he didn't know (did not know) what Eric was doing.
6. He said [that] he'd seen (he had seen) Nicole at a party in June and she'd seemed (she had seemed) fine. *or* He said [that] he saw Nicole at a party in June and she seemed fine.
7. He said [that] he hadn't seen (had not seen) Diane recently.
8. He said [that] he wasn't enjoying (was not enjoying) his job very much.
9. He said [that] I could come and stay at his place if I was ever in Chicago.
10. He said [that] his car had been stolen a few weeks ago. *or* ... was stolen a few weeks ago.
11. He said [that] he wanted to take a vacation but he couldn't afford (could not afford) it.
12. He said [that] he'd tell (he would tell) Amy [that] he'd seen (he had seen) me. *or* ... tell Amy [that] he saw me.

**44.2**

Sample answers:

2. wasn't coming (was not coming)
3. [that] she didn't like (did not like) him
4. didn't know (did not know) many people / anyone
5. I thought you said [that] she'd be (she would be) here this week. *or* ... [that] she wouldn't be (would not be) here.
6. I thought you said [that] you were staying home.
7. I thought you said [that] you couldn't speak (could not speak) [any] French.
8. I thought you said [that] you'd been (you had been) to the movies last week.

**UNIT 45****45.1**

- But you said [that] you didn't like (did not like) fish.
- But you said [that] you couldn't drive (could not drive).
- But you said [that] Rosa had a very well-paid job.
- But you said [that] you didn't have (did not have) any brothers or sisters.
- But you said [that] you'd never been (you had never been) to South America.
- But you said [that] you were working tomorrow night.
- But you said [that] Rosa was a friend of yours.

**45.2**

- |         |               |
|---------|---------------|
| 2. Tell | 6. said       |
| 3. Say  | 7. tell; said |
| 4. said | 8. tell; say  |
| 5. told | 9. told       |

**45.3**

- her to [please] slow down
- her not to worry
- asked Tom to give me a hand
- asked me to [please] open my bag
- told her not to wait for me if I was late
- asked her to marry him
- I told him to mind his own business

**UNIT 46****46.1**

- do you live now
- Are you married?
- How long have you been married?
- Do you have [any] children?
- How old are they?
- What does your wife do?
- Does she like her job?

**46.2**

- gave you the key *or* gave the key to you
- happened
- What did Diane tell you?
- Who does this book belong to?
- Who lives in that house?
- What did you fall over?
- What fell on the floor?
- What does this word mean?
- Who did you borrow the money from?

**12. What are you worried about?****46.3**

- How is cheese made?
- When was the computer invented?
- Why isn't Sue working today?
- What time are your friends coming?
- Why was the concert canceled?
- Where was your mother born?
- Why didn't you come to the party?
- How did the accident happen?
- Why doesn't this machine work?

**46.4**

- Don't you like him?
- Isn't it good?
- Don't you have any?

**UNIT 47****47.1**

- the post office is
- what this word means
- whether/if Sue's going out (Sue is going out) tonight
- where Carol lives
- where I parked the car
- whether/if there's (there is) a bank near here
- what you want
- why Liz didn't come (did not come) to the party
- who that woman is
- whether/if Ann got my letter
- how far it is to the airport

**47.2**

- Amy is
- when she'll be back (she will be back)
- whether/if she went out alone

**47.3**

- where I'd been (I had been)
- asked me how long I'd been back (I had been back)
- He asked me what I was doing now.
- He asked me where I was living.
- He asked me why I'd come back (I had come back). *or* ... why I came back.
- He asked me whether/if I was glad to be back.
- He asked me whether/if I planned to stay for awhile.
- He asked me whether/if I could lend him some money.

**UNIT 48****48.1**

- doesn't (does not)
- was
- will
- am; isn't (is not) *or* 'm not (am not); is
- should
- won't
- do
- could
- would; could; can't

**48.2**

- You do? I don't.
- You didn't? I did.
- You haven't? I have.
- You did? I didn't.

**48.3**

Sample answers:

- So did I. *or* You did? I didn't.
- Neither will I. *or* I won't either. *or* You won't? I will.
- So do I. *or* You do? I don't.
- So would I. *or* You would? I wouldn't.
- Neither can I. *or* I can't either. *or* You can't? I can.

**48.4**

- I hope so.
- I don't think so.
- I'm afraid not.
- I'm afraid so.
- I guess so.
- I hope not.
- I think so.

**UNIT 49****49.1**

- |                  |               |
|------------------|---------------|
| 3. hasn't she    | 11. shall we  |
| 4. were you      | 12. is it     |
| 5. does she      | 13. aren't I  |
| 6. isn't he      | 14. would you |
| 7. has he        | 15. will you  |
| 8. can't you     | 16. should I  |
| 9. will he       | 17. had he    |
| 10. aren't there |               |

**49.2**

- 's (is) expensive, isn't it
- was great, wasn't it
- has a beautiful voice, doesn't she *or* 's got (has got) a beautiful voice, doesn't she

5. doesn't look very good, does it
6. 've had (have had) your hair cut, haven't you *or* had your hair cut, didn't you
7. isn't (is not) very safe, is it

#### 49.3

2. You couldn't give me a paper bag, could you?
3. don't know where Ann is, do you *or* haven't seen Ann, have you
4. you don't have a bicycle pump, do you
5. Robert, you haven't seen my keys, have you?

### UNIT 50

#### 50.1

- |              |              |             |
|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| 2. making    | 6. getting   | 10. writing |
| 3. listening | 7. working   | 11. being   |
| 4. applying  | 8. using     | 12. trying  |
| 5. washing   | 9. splashing |             |

#### 50.2

2. driving too fast
3. going swimming
4. breaking the/her CD player
5. waiting a few minutes

#### 50.3

2. traveling during rush hour
3. leaving; tomorrow
4. not having a license
5. turning the radio down *or* turning down the radio
6. not interrupting me all the time

#### 50.4

Sample answers:

2. sitting on the floor
3. having a picnic
4. laughing
5. breaking down

### UNIT 51

#### 51.1

2. to help him
3. to carry her bags
4. to meet at 8:00
5. to tell him her name
6. not to tell anyone

#### 51.2

- |            |            |             |
|------------|------------|-------------|
| 2. to go   | 6. to use  | 10. to say  |
| 3. to get  | 7. barking | 11. missing |
| 4. waiting | 8. to call | 12. to find |
| 5. to go   | 9. having  |             |

#### 51.3

2. to be worried about something
3. seem to know a lot of people
4. My English seems to be getting better.
5. That car appears to have broken down.
6. David tends to forget things.
7. They claim to have solved the problem.

#### 51.4

- |                |                  |
|----------------|------------------|
| 2. how to use  | 5. what to say   |
| 3. what to do  | 6. whether to go |
| 4. how to ride |                  |

### UNIT 52

#### 52.1

2. me to lend you some
3. like me to shut it
4. you like me to show you
5. you want me to repeat it

#### 52.2

2. to stay [with them] for a few days
3. him use the/her phone
4. him to be careful
5. her to give him a hand

#### 52.3

2. to rain
3. him do what he wants
4. him look older
5. to know the truth
6. me to call my sister
7. me to apply for the job
8. me not to say anything to the police
9. not to believe everything he says
10. you to go places more easily

#### 52.4

- |          |             |
|----------|-------------|
| 2. to go | 6. eating   |
| 3. to do | 7. cry      |
| 4. read  | 8. to study |
| 5. to go |             |

### UNIT 53

#### 53.1

- |            |                             |
|------------|-----------------------------|
| 2. driving | 9. to answer                |
| 3. to go   | 10. breaking                |
| 4. to go   | 11. to pay                  |
| 5. raining | 12. to lock                 |
| 6. to buy  | 13. meeting; to see         |
| 7. asking  | 14. to cry <i>or</i> crying |
| 8. asking  | 15. to get                  |

#### 53.2

2. He can remember going to Miami when he was eight.
3. He can't remember falling into a river.
4. He can remember crying on his first day at school.
5. He can't remember saying he wanted to be a doctor.
6. He can't remember being bitten by a dog.

#### 53.3

1. b. lending  
c. to phone *or* to call  
d. to say *or* to tell her  
e. putting *or* leaving
2. a. saying  
b. to say *or* to tell you *or* to inform you
3. a. to become  
b. working  
c. reading

### UNIT 54

#### 54.1

2. turning it the other way
3. tried taking an aspirin
4. try calling him at work

#### 54.2

2. needs to be cut *or* needs cutting
3. It needs to be redecorated.  
*or* It needs redecorating.
4. They need to be tightened.  
*or* They need tightening.
5. It needs to be emptied.  
*or* It needs emptying.

#### 54.3

1. b. knocking  
c. to put  
d. asking  
e. to reach  
f. to concentrate
2. a. to go  
b. to be taken *or* taking  
c. to be washed *or* washing  
d. to iron; ironing *or* to be ironed
3. a. overhearing  
b. get *or* to get  
c. laughing  
d. make *or* to make

### UNIT 55

#### 55.1

2. like living in Atlanta

3. didn't like working (did not like working) in a supermarket very much
4. likes teaching biology
5. likes studying medicine
6. doesn't like being (does not like being) famous

### 55.2

Sample answers:

2. I love to play cards.  
*or* I love playing cards.
3. I hate to do the ironing.  
*or* I hate doing the ironing.
4. I enjoy going to museums.
5. I like lying on the beach all day.  
*or* I like to lie on the beach all day.

### 55.3

Sample answers:

2. I'd hate (I would hate) to be a dentist.
3. I'd like (I would like) to be a hair stylist.
4. I'd love (I would love) to be an airline pilot.
5. I wouldn't mind (would not mind) being a tour guide.

### 55.4

2. waiting
3. to go *or* going
4. to write *or* writing
5. working
6. to go
7. to wear *or* wearing
8. to sit
9. living
10. to talk *or* to speak
11. to be *or* being

### 55.5

2. I'd like (I would like) to have seen the program.
3. I'd hate (I would hate) to have lost my watch.
4. I'd love (I would love) to have met Ann.
5. I wouldn't like (would not like) to have been alone.
6. I'd prefer (I would prefer) to have traveled by train.

## UNIT 56

### 56.1

2. tennis to soccer
3. prefer calling people; writing letters
4. I prefer going to the movies to

watching videos at home.

6. call people rather than write letters
7. I prefer to go to the movies rather than watch videos at home.

### 56.2

3. I'd prefer to listen to some music.
4. I'd rather go for a swim.
5. I'd prefer to eat at home.
6. I'd rather think about it for a while.
7. I'd rather stand.
8. I'd prefer to go alone.
10. go for a swim than play tennis
11. to eat at home rather than go to a restaurant
12. think about it for a while than decide now

### 56.3

2. I told her
3. would you rather I did it
4. would you rather I answered it

### 56.4

2. stayed
4. didn't
6. didn't
3. stay
5. were

## UNIT 57

### 57.1

2. lending you any money
3. remembering names
4. passing the exam
5. being late
6. eating at home, we went to a restaurant
7. doing nothing
8. playing well

### 57.2

2. by standing on a chair
3. by turning the key
4. by borrowing too much money
5. by driving too fast

### 57.3

2. paying
3. going
4. saying
5. going
6. using
7. riding *or* sitting *or* being *or* traveling
8. asking *or* telling
9. doing *or* having

### 57.4

2. looking forward to seeing her again [soon]

3. looking forward to going to the dentist [tomorrow]
4. She's (She is) looking forward to graduating [next summer].
5. I'm (I am) looking forward to playing tennis [tomorrow].

## UNIT 58

### 58.1

1. got used to; 's used to having/eating (is used to having/eating)
2. wasn't used to working (was not used to working); get used to; 's used to working (is used to working)

### 58.2

2. 'm used to sleeping (am used to sleeping) on the floor
3. 'm used to working (am used to working) hard
4. I'm not used to going (I am not used to going) to bed late

### 58.3

2. used to the heat
  3. get used to living
  4. got used to their new teacher
- Sample answer:
5. get used to the food

### 58.4

2. drink
5. have
7. be
3. eating
- or* own
8. being
4. having
6. go

## UNIT 59

### 59.1

2. doing
3. going *or* coming
4. doing *or* trying
5. buying *or* getting
6. hearing
7. going
8. having *or* carrying *or* using
9. being
10. watching
11. inviting *or* asking

### 59.2

2. in solving
7. of spending
3. of living
8. from escaping
4. of causing
9. on helping
5. from walking
10. to playing
6. for interrupting

### 59.3

2. on taking Ann to the station

3. on getting married
4. Sue for coming to see her
5. [to me] for not phoning [me] earlier
6. me of being selfish

#### UNIT 60

##### 60.1

2. no point in asking him *or* no use asking him
3. in going out
4. calling her now
5. complaining
6. of time to read newspapers *or* of time reading newspapers

##### 60.2

2. fixing
3. visiting
4. It's worth considering. (It is worth considering.)
5. It's worth reading. (It is worth reading.)
6. 're not / aren't worth keeping (are not worth keeping)

##### 60.3

2. trouble/difficulty remembering people's names
3. trouble getting a job
4. difficulty understanding him
5. difficulty getting a ticket [for the concert]

##### 60.4

2. reading
3. applying
4. writing
5. watching
6. getting
7. climbing *or* going

##### 60.5

2. go skiing
3. went swimming
4. goes riding
5. go shopping

#### UNIT 61

##### 61.1

2. to get some money
3. 'm saving money to go to Canada
4. I went into the hospital to have an operation.
5. I'm wearing two sweaters to keep warm.
6. I called the police to report that my car had been stolen.

##### 61.2

2. to read
3. to walk
4. to drink

5. to put *or* to carry
6. to discuss *or* to talk about
7. to buy *or* to get
8. to talk *or* to speak
9. to wear
10. to help

##### 61.3

2. for
3. to
4. to
5. for
6. to
7. for
8. for; to

##### 61.4

2. warm clothes so that we wouldn't get (would not get) cold
3. spoke very slowly so that I could/would understand what he said
4. arrive early so that we can start the meeting on time
5. She locked the door so that she wouldn't be (would not be) disturbed.
6. I slowed down so that the car behind me could pass.

#### UNIT 62

##### 62.1

2. easy to use
3. was very difficult to open
4. are impossible to translate
5. isn't safe (is not safe) to stand on
6. car is expensive to maintain

##### 62.2

2. easy mistake to make
3. nice place to live
4. a good game to watch

##### 62.3

2. 's (is) careless of you to make the same mistake again and again
3. It was nice of Don and Jenny to invite me to stay with them.
4. considerate of John to make a lot of noise when I was trying to sleep

##### 62.4

2. 'm (am) glad to hear *or* was glad to hear
3. were surprised to see
4. 'm (am) sorry to hear *or* was sorry to hear

##### 62.5

2. last [person] to arrive
3. the only student/person to pass the exam
4. the second customer/person to complain

5. the first man/person to walk on the moon

#### UNIT 63

##### 63.1

2. I'm (I am) afraid of losing it.
3. We were afraid to go swimming.
4. We were afraid of missing our train.
5. We were afraid to look.
6. She was afraid of spilling the drinks.
7. a. I was afraid to eat it.  
b. I was afraid of getting sick.

##### 63.2

2. in starting
3. to read
4. in getting
5. in hearing
6. in going

##### 63.3

2. to bother
3. for being
4. for saying
5. to hear

##### 63.4

1. b. to leave
2. a. to solve
3. a. of going
4. for saying
5. to hear
- c. to going
- d. to go
- a. to buy
- b. to buy
- c. on buying
- d. of buying

#### UNIT 64

##### 64.1

2. arrive
3. take it
4. it ring
5. you lock it
6. her fall

##### 64.2

2. playing tennis
3. Claire eating
4. Bill playing the guitar
5. smell our dinner burning
6. We saw Linda jogging/running.

##### 64.3

3. tell
4. crying
5. riding
6. say
7. crawling
8. explode
9. run; open; climb
10. slam
11. sleeping

#### UNIT 65

##### 65.1

2. in an armchair reading a book
3. went out saying she would be back in an hour

- Linda was in London for two years working as a teacher.
- Mary walked around the town looking at the sights and taking photographs.

### 65.2

- fell asleep watching TV
- slipped getting off a bus
- Margaret had an accident driving to work yesterday.
- Two kids got lost hiking in the woods.

### 65.3

- Having bought our tickets, we went into the theater.
- Having had dinner, they continued their trip.
- Having done all her shopping, Lucy stopped for a cup of coffee.

### 65.4

- Thinking they might be hungry, I offered them something to eat.
- Being a foreigner, she needs a visa to stay in this country.
- Not knowing his address, I wasn't able to contact him.
- Having traveled a lot, Sarah knows a lot about other countries.
- Not being able to understand English, the man didn't know what I wanted.
- Having spent nearly all our money, we couldn't afford to stay in a hotel.

## UNIT 66

### 66.1

- a very nice restaurant
- RIGHT
- a toothbrush
- a bank
- an insurance company
- RIGHT
- RIGHT
- a gas station
- a problem
- an interview for a job
- a necklace

### 66.2

- |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| 3. a key       | 8. a letter    |
| 4. a coat      | 9. blood       |
| 5. sugar       | 10. a question |
| 6. a cookie    | 11. a moment   |
| 7. electricity | 12. a decision |

### 66.3

- |            |                |               |
|------------|----------------|---------------|
| 2. days    | 6. friends     | 10. languages |
| 3. meat    | 7. people      | 11. countries |
| 4. a line  | 8. an umbrella | 12. space     |
| 5. letters | 9. patience    |               |

## UNIT 67

### 67.1

- a. a paper  
b. any paper
- a. a light  
b. Light
- a. time  
b. a wonderful time
- advice
- very good weather
- bad luck
- job
- trip
- total chaos
- some
- doesn't
- Your hair is; it
- The damage

### 67.2

- |                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 2. information | 7. job          |
| 3. chairs      | 8. work         |
| 4. furniture   | 9. permission   |
| 5. hair        | 10. experience  |
| 6. progress    | 11. experiences |

### 67.3

- some information about places to see [in the city]
- some advice about which courses to take
- is the news on [TV]
- 's (is) a beautiful view
- horrible weather

## UNIT 68

### 68.1

- It's a vegetable.
- It's a game.
- They're musical instruments.
- It's a [tall] building.
- They're planets.
- It's a flower.
- They're rivers.
- They're birds.
- He was a writer / a playwright.
- He was a scientist / a physicist.
- They were American presidents.
- She was a movie star / an actress.
- They were singers/musicians.
- They were painters/artists.

### 68.2

- 's (is) a waiter
- 's (is) a travel agent

- He's (He is) a pilot.
- She's (She is) a driving instructor.
- He's (He is) a plumber.
- She's (She's) a journalist.
- He's (He is) an interpreter.

### 68.3

- |         |          |             |
|---------|----------|-------------|
| 4. a    | 9. —     | 13. a; some |
| 5. an   | 10. a    | 14. a; —    |
| 6. —    | 11. a; a | 15. —       |
| 7. a    | 12. —    | 16. a; —    |
| 8. Some |          |             |

## UNIT 69

### 69.1

- a; The; the
- an; A; a; The; the; the
- a; a; The; the; the
- an; a; a; the; a

### 69.2

- |           |               |           |
|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| 1. b. the | 3. a. a       | c. the    |
| c. the    | b. the        | 5. a. the |
| 2. a. a   | c. the        | b. a      |
| b. a      | 4. a. an; The | c. a      |
| c. the    | b. the        |           |

### 69.3

- the dentist
- the door
- a mistake
- the bus station
- a problem
- the post office
- the floor
- the book
- a job; a bank
- a supermarket; the corner

### 69.4

Sample answers:

- Once or twice a year.
- Fifty-five miles an hour.
- Thirty dollars a day.
- Eight hours a night.
- Two or three times a week.
- About an hour a day.

## UNIT 70

### 70.1

- |             |           |            |
|-------------|-----------|------------|
| 2. the; the | 5. —; the | 8. —; —    |
| 3. the; a   | 6. the; — | 9. —; the  |
| 4. a; the   | 7. a; the | 10. the; a |

### 70.2

- |             |                |
|-------------|----------------|
| 2. the; the | 5. —           |
| 3. —        | 6. the         |
| 4. The      | 7. the; the; — |

### 70.3

- The moon; the earth

3. the highest mountain; the world
4. the same thing
5. a very hot day; the hottest day; the year
6. a good breakfast
7. a foreign country; the language
8. The next train

#### 70.4

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 2. the movies | 5. question 8 |
| 3. the sea    | 6. the gate   |
| 4. dinner     | 7. Gate 21    |

#### UNIT 71

##### 71.1

- |                              |              |
|------------------------------|--------------|
| 2. to school                 | 5. to work   |
| 3. [at] home                 | 6. in bed    |
| 4. for school<br>or for work | 7. to prison |

##### 71.2

- |                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. c. school   | 4. a. prison  |
| d. school      | b. the prison |
| e. school;     | c. prison     |
| The school     | 5. a. bed     |
| f. school      | b. home       |
| g. the school  | c. work       |
| 2. a. college  | d. bed        |
| b. college     | e. work       |
| c. the college | f. work       |
| 3. a. church   | 6. a. the sea |
| b. church      | b. sea        |
| c. the church  | c. the sea    |

#### UNIT 72

##### 72.1

Sample answers:

2. I like cats.
3. I hate fast-food restaurants.
4. I don't mind opera.
5. I'm not interested in boxing.

##### 72.2

- |                  |               |
|------------------|---------------|
| 3. spiders       | 8. lies       |
| 4. meat          | 9. the hotels |
| 5. the questions | 10. The water |
| 6. the people    | 11. the grass |
| 7. History       | 12. patience  |

##### 72.3

3. Apples
4. the apples
5. Women; men
6. The vegetables
7. Life
8. skiing
9. the people

10. people; aggression
11. All the books
12. the beds
13. war
14. The First World War
15. the marriage
16. Most people; marriage; family life; society

#### UNIT 73

##### 73.1

1. b. the cheetah  
c. the kangaroo
2. a. the swan  
b. the penguin  
c. the owl
3. a. the wheel  
b. the cell phone  
c. the telescope
4. a. the rupee  
b. the euro  
c. *Answers will vary.*

##### 73.2

- |        |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 2. a   | 4. a   | 6. the | 8. —   |
| 3. the | 5. the | 7. a   | 9. The |

##### 73.3

2. the injured
3. the unemployed
4. the sick
5. the rich; the poor

##### 73.4

2. a German; Germans
3. a Frenchman/Frenchwoman;  
the French
4. a Russian; Russians
5. a Chinese; the Chinese
6. a Brazilian; Brazilians
7. a Japanese; [the] Japanese
8. *Answers will vary.*

#### UNIT 74

##### 74.1

- |             |        |
|-------------|--------|
| 2. the      | 5. the |
| 3. The; the | 6. —   |
| 4. —        |        |

##### 74.2

3. RIGHT
4. the United States
5. The south; the north
6. RIGHT
7. the Middle East
8. RIGHT
9. the Swiss Alps

##### 10. RIGHT

11. The United Kingdom
12. The Seychelles; the Indian Ocean
13. The Hudson River; the Atlantic Ocean

##### 74.3

2. in South America
3. the Nile
4. Sweden
5. the United States
6. the Rockies
7. the Mediterranean Sea
8. Australia
9. the Pacific Ocean
10. the Indian Ocean
11. the Thames
12. the Mississippi
13. Thailand
14. the Panama Canal
15. the Amazon

#### UNIT 75

##### 75.1

2. Turner's on Carter Road
3. the Park Hotel on Park Avenue
4. St. Peter's on Forest Avenue
5. the City Museum on Main Street
6. the American Bank on Forest Avenue
7. Lincoln Park on Park Avenue
8. the New China House on Carter Road

##### 75.2

2. The Eiffel Tower
3. The Vatican
4. Buckingham Palace
5. Sunset Boulevard
6. The White House
7. The Acropolis
8. Broadway

##### 75.3

2. Central Park
3. St. James's Park
4. The Ramada Inn; Main Street
5. O'Hare Airport
6. McGill University
7. Harrison's Department Store
8. The Statue of Liberty; New York harbor
9. the Whitney Museum
10. IBM; General Electric
11. The Classic
12. the Great Wall
13. the Independent; the Herald
14. Cambridge University Press



**UNIT 76****76.1**

3. shorts  
4. a means  
5. means  
6. [some] scissors *or* a pair of scissors
7. a series  
8. series  
9. species

**76.2**

2. politics  
3. economics  
4. physics
5. gymnastics  
6. electronics

**76.3**

2. don't  
3. want  
4. was  
5. aren't
6. wasn't  
7. isn't  
8. they are
9. are  
10. Do  
11. is

**76.4**

2. nice people  
3. is not enough  
4. buy new pajamas  
5. people have  
6. RIGHT  
7. a police officer / policeman / policewoman  
8. Have the police  
9. These scissors aren't (are not)

**UNIT 77****77.1**

2. a computer magazine  
3. vacation pictures  
4. milk chocolate  
5. a factory inspector  
6. a Vancouver lawyer  
7. exam results  
8. a horse race  
9. a racehorse  
10. the dining room carpet  
11. an oil-company scandal  
12. a two-part question  
13. a seven-year-old girl  
14. a five-story building

**77.2**

2. room number  
3. seat belt  
4. credit card  
5. weather forecast  
6. newspaper editor  
7. store window

**77.3**

3. 20-dollar  
4. 15-minute  
5. 60 minutes
6. two-hour  
7. five courses  
8. two-year

9. 500-year  
10. five days

11. six-mile  
12. six miles

**UNIT 78****78.1**

3. your friend's umbrella  
4. OK  
5. Charles's daughter  
6. Mary and Dan's son  
7. OK  
8. yesterday's newspaper  
9. OK  
10. OK  
11. Your children's friends  
12. Our neighbors' garden  
13. OK  
14. Bill's hair  
15. Catherine's party  
16. my father's birthday  
17. Mike's parents' car  
18. Helen's best friend

**78.2**

2. a boy's name  
3. children's clothes  
4. a girls' school  
5. a bird's nest  
6. a women's magazine

**78.3**

2. week's storm caused a lot of damage  
3. town's only movie theater has closed down  
4. Japan's exports to the United States have fallen recently.  
5. The region's main industry is tourism.

**78.4**

2. a year's salary  
3. four weeks' pay  
4. a minute's rest  
5. five hours' sleep

**UNIT 79****79.1**

2. hurt himself  
3. blame herself  
4. Put yourself  
5. enjoyed themselves  
6. burn yourself  
7. express myself

**79.2**

2. me  
3. myself  
4. us
5. yourself  
6. you  
7. ourselves
8. themselves  
9. them

**79.3**

2. dried herself  
3. concentrate  
4. defend yourself
5. meeting  
6. relax

**79.4**

2. themselves  
3. each other  
4. each other  
5. themselves
6. ourselves  
7. each other  
8. ourselves;  
each other

**79.5**

2. it himself  
3. mail it myself  
4. told me herself *or* herself told me  
5. call him yourself

**UNIT 80****80.1**

2. relative of yours  
3. borrowed a book of mine  
4. invited some friends of hers to her place  
5. We had dinner with a neighbor of ours.  
6. I took a trip with two friends of mine.  
7. Is that man a friend of yours?  
8. I met a friend of Amy's at the party.

**80.2**

2. my own TV  
3. her own money  
4. her own business  
5. his own private jet  
6. his own ideas  
7. its own government

**80.3**

2. your own fault  
3. his own ideas  
4. your own problems  
5. her own decisions

**80.4**

2. makes her own clothes  
3. writes his own songs  
4. bake our own bread

**80.5**

2. by myself  
3. by himself  
4. by themselves
5. by herself  
6. by yourself  
7. by ourselves

**UNIT 81****81.1**

3. Is there; there's (there is)
4. there was; It was
5. It was
6. There was
7. is it
8. It was
9. It's (It is)
10. there wasn't (was not)
11. Is it; it's (it is)
12. there was; There was
13. There wasn't (was not)
14. There was; it wasn't (was not)

**81.2**

2. 's (is) a lot of salt
3. There was nothing *or* There wasn't (was not) anything
4. There was a lot of violence in the movie.
5. There were a lot of people at the shopping mall.

**81.3**

2. There might be
3. there will be
4. There's going to be (There is going to be)
5. There used to be
6. there should be
7. there wouldn't be

**81.4**

2. there was
3. RIGHT
4. There used to be
5. There must have been
6. RIGHT
7. There's sure to be
8. there will be
9. RIGHT
10. there would be; there wasn't

**UNIT 82****82.1**

- |              |         |         |
|--------------|---------|---------|
| 2. some      | 5. some | 8. some |
| 3. any       | 6. any  | 9. any  |
| 4. any; some | 7. any  | 10. any |

**82.2**

2. somebody/someone
3. anybody/anyone
4. anything
5. something
6. somebody/someone; anybody/anyone

7. something; anybody/anyone
8. Anybody/Anyone
9. anybody/anyone
10. anywhere
11. somewhere
12. anywhere
13. anybody/anyone *or* somebody/someone
14. something
15. Anybody/Anyone
16. anybody/anyone; anything

**82.3**

- |   |                   |
|---|-------------------|
| 2. Any day.   | 6. Any time.      |
| 3. Anything.  | 7. Anybody/Anyone |
| 4. anywhere   | 8. Any newspaper. |
| 5. Anything. <i>or</i> Any kind. <i>or</i> Any job. |                   |

**UNIT 83****83.1**

- |        |         |        |          |
|--------|---------|--------|----------|
| 3. no  | 5. None | 7. No  | 9. any   |
| 4. any | 6. none | 8. any | 10. none |

**83.2**

2. Nowhere.
3. None.
4. None.
5. Nobody. / No one.
6. Nothing.
8. 'm not going (am not going) anywhere
9. I don't have (do not have) any.
10. They don't have (do not have) any.
11. I wasn't talking (was not talking) to anybody/anyone.
12. I don't want (do not want) anything.

**83.3**

2. nobody / no one
3. Nowhere.
4. anything
5. Nothing; anything
6. Nothing
7. anywhere
8. Nobody / No one; anything

**83.4**

- |            |            |             |
|------------|------------|-------------|
| 2. no one  | 4. Anybody | 6. Anything |
| 3. anybody | 5. Nothing | 7. anything |

**UNIT 84****84.1**

- |                  |                           |
|------------------|---------------------------|
| 3. a lot of salt | 7. many / a lot of people |
| 4. RIGHT         | 8. a lot                  |
| 5. RIGHT         |                           |
| 6. a lot         |                           |

**84.2**

2. plenty of money
3. plenty of room
4. plenty to learn
5. are plenty of hotels
6. plenty of things to wear

**84.3**

- |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|
| 2. little | 5. few    |
| 3. many   | 6. little |
| 4. much   |           |

**84.4**

- |                  |                     |
|------------------|---------------------|
| 3. a few dollars | 6. RIGHT            |
| 4. a little time | 7. only a few words |
| 5. RIGHT         |                     |

**84.5**

- |             |              |           |
|-------------|--------------|-----------|
| 2. a little | 5. little    | 7. little |
| 3. a few    | 6. A little. | 8. a few  |
| 4. few      |              |           |

**UNIT 85****85.1**

- |       |      |       |                   |
|-------|------|-------|-------------------|
| 3. —  | 5. — | 7. of | 9. — <i>or</i> of |
| 4. of | 6. — | 8. of | 10. —             |

**85.2**

3. of my spare time
4. accidents
5. of the buildings
6. of her friends
7. of the population
8. birds
9. of my teammates
10. of her opinions
11. large cities
12. [of] my dinner

**85.3****Sample Answers**

2. the time / our time
3. my friends
4. [of] the questions
5. the pictures / the photographs / the photos
6. [of] the money

**85.4**

- |                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 2. All of them  | 6. None of it   |
| 3. none of us   | 7. Some of them |
| 4. some of it   | 8. all of it    |
| 5. none of them |                 |

**UNIT 86****86.1**

- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| 2. Neither | 4. Either  |
| 3. both    | 5. Neither |

**86.2**

2. either  
3. both  
4. Neither of  
5. neither; both  
6. both

**86.3**

2. either of them  
3. both of them  
4. neither of us  
5. neither of them

**86.4**

2. Both Jim and Carol are on vacation.  
3. Brian neither smokes nor drinks.  
4. was both very boring and very long  
5. is either Richard or Robert  
6. neither the time nor the money to go on vacation  
7. can leave either today or tomorrow

**86.5**

2. either  
3. any  
4. none  
5. any  
6. either  
7. neither  
8. none

**UNIT 87****87.1**

3. Everybody/Everyone  
4. Everything  
5. all  
6. everybody/everyone  
7. everything  
8. All  
9. everybody/everyone  
10. Everybody/Everyone  
11. All  
12. everything

**87.2**

2. whole team played well  
3. the whole box [of chocolates]  
4. searched the whole house  
5. whole family plays tennis  
6. worked the whole day  
7. rained the whole week  
8. worked all day  
9. It rained all week.

**87.3**

2. every four hours  
3. every four years  
4. every five minutes  
5. every six months

**87.4**

2. every day  
3. all day

4. The whole building  
5. every time  
6. all the time  
7. all my luggage

**UNIT 88****88.1**

3. Each  
4. Every  
5. Each/Every  
6. every  
7. each  
8. every

**88.2**

3. Every  
4. Each  
5. every  
6. everyone  
7. every  
8. each  
9. every  
10. every  
11. each  
12. Everyone  
13. Every  
14. each

**88.3**

2. had ten dollars each *or* each had ten dollars  
3. postcards cost/are 40 cents each *or* postcards each cost 40 cents  
4. paid \$195 each *or* each paid \$195

**UNIT 89****89.1**

2. who breaks into a house to steal things  
3. A customer is someone who buys something from a store.  
4. A shoplifter is someone who steals from a store.  
5. A coward is someone who is not brave.  
6. An atheist is someone who doesn't believe in God.  
7. A tenant is someone who pays rent to live in a house or an apartment.

**89.2**

2. who/that answered the phone told me you were away  
3. waitress who/that served us was very impolite and impatient  
4. The building that/which was destroyed in the fire has now been rebuilt.  
5. people who/that were arrested have now been released  
6. The bus that/which goes to the airport runs every half hour.

**89.3**

2. who/that runs away from home

3. that/which won the race  
4. who/that stole my car  
5. who/that invented the telephone  
6. that/which were on the wall  
7. that/which cannot be explained  
8. that/which gives you the meanings of words  
9. who/that are never on time  
10. that/which can support life

**UNIT 90****90.1**

3. (who) 6. (that) 8. (that)  
4. who 7. that 9. that  
5. (who)

**90.2**

2. [that/which] Ann is wearing  
3. [that/which] we wanted to visit  
4. [that/which] you're going to see  
5. [who/that] I invited to the party  
6. [that/which] you had to do

**90.3**

2. [that/which] we were invited to  
3. [who/that] I work with  
4. [that/which] you told me about  
5. [that/which] we went to last night  
6. [that/which] I applied for  
7. [who/that] you can rely on  
8. [who/that] I saw you with

**90.4**

2. (that) 5. (that) 7. what  
3. what 6. (that) 8. (that)  
4. that

**UNIT 91****91.1**

2. whose wife is an English teacher  
3. who owns a restaurant  
4. whose ambition is to climb Mt. Everest  
5. who just got married  
6. whose parents used to work in a circus

**91.2**

2. where we can have a really good meal  
3. where I can buy some postcards  
4. where we had the car repaired  
5. where John is staying  
6. where she [had] bought it

**91.3**

2. where      4. whose      6. whose  
3. who        5. where      7. whom

**91.4**

Sample answers:

2. [that] we got stuck in an elevator  
3. [that/why] I didn't write to you  
4. [that] you called  
5. [that/why] they don't have a car

**UNIT 92****92.1**

3. which we enjoyed very much  
4. I went to see the doctor, who told me to rest for a few days.  
5. who/whom I've known (I have known) for a very long time, is one of my closest friends  
6. Sheila, whose job involves a lot of traveling, is away from home a lot.  
7. new stadium, which can hold 90,000 people, will be opened next month  
8. Alaska, where my brother lives, is the largest state in the United States.

**92.2**

3. , which lasted ten days, is now over  
4. the book [that/which] I was looking for  
5. , which was once the largest city in the world, is now decreasing  
6. the people who/that applied for the job that/which was advertised had the necessary qualifications  
7. a picture of her son, who is a police officer

**92.3**

3. , which is on the second floor of the building,  
4. that/which I'm using at the moment  
5. , which I wrote down on a piece of paper  
6. that/which are very difficult to translate  
7. , which is one of millions of stars in the universe,

**UNIT 93****93.1**

2. of our friends, with whom we went on vacation *or* of our friends, who we went on vacation with

3. , to which only members of the family were invited, took place last Friday *or* , which only members of the family were invited to, took place last Friday  
4. Sheila, for whom we'd been waiting (we had been waiting), finally arrived. *or* Sheila, who we'd been waiting (we had been waiting) for, finally arrived.  
5. My room, from which you can see the whole lake, has a very large window. *or* My room, which you can see the whole lake from, has a very large window.

**93.2**

2. a lot of information, most of which was useless  
3. There were a lot of people at the party, only a few of whom I had met before.  
4. I sent her two letters, neither of which she's received (she has received).  
5. Ten people applied for the job, none of whom were suitable.  
6. Kate has two cars, one of which she hardly ever uses.  
7. Mike won \$50,000, half of which he gave to his parents.  
8. Julia has two sisters, both of whom are teachers.

**93.3**

2. have a phone, which makes it difficult to contact her  
3. Neil has passed his exams, which is good news.  
4. Our flight was delayed, which meant we had to wait four hours at the airport.  
5. Ann offered to let me stay at her house, which was very nice of her.  
6. The street I live on is very noisy at night, which makes it difficult to sleep.  
7. Our car has broken down, which means we can't take our trip tomorrow.

**UNIT 94****94.1**

2. I didn't talk much to the man sitting next to me on the plane.  
3. The taxi taking us to the airport broke down.

4. At the end of the street there is a path leading to the river.  
5. A new factory employing 500 people has just opened in town.

**94.2**

2. made at the meeting were not very practical  
3. paintings stolen from the museum haven't been found yet  
4. of the man arrested by the police

**94.3**

3. living                      6. blown  
4. offering                  7. sitting; reading  
5. named                    8. driving; selling

**94.4**

3. 's (is) somebody coming  
4. There were a lot of people traveling.  
5. There was nobody else staying there.  
6. There was nothing written on it.  
7. There's (There is) a course beginning next Monday.

**UNIT 95****95.1**

2. a. exhausting              c. depressed  
   b. exhausted              4. a. exciting  
3. a. depressing             b. exciting  
   b. depressed                c. excited

**95.2**

2. interested  
3. exciting  
4. embarrassing  
5. embarrassed  
6. amazed  
7. astonishing  
8. amused  
9. terrifying; shocked  
10. bored; boring  
11. boring; interesting

**95.3**

2. bored                      7. interested  
3. confusing                8. exhausted  
4. disgusting               9. excited  
5. annoyed                  10. amusing  
6. boring                    11. interesting

**UNIT 96****96.1**

2. an unusual gold ring  
3. a nice new sweater  
4. a new green sweater  
5. a beautiful old house

6. black leather gloves
7. an old American movie
8. a long thin face
9. big black clouds
10. a lovely sunny day
11. an ugly yellow dress
12. a long wide avenue
13. a little old red car
14. a small black metal box
15. a big fat black cat
16. a charming little old country inn
17. beautiful long black hair
18. an interesting old Japanese painting
19. an enormous red and yellow umbrella *or* an enormous yellow and red umbrella

### 96.2

2. tastes awful *or* tasted awful
3. feel fine
4. smell nice
5. look wet
6. sounds interesting *or* sounded interesting

### 96.3

- |            |             |         |
|------------|-------------|---------|
| 2. happy   | 5. terrible | 7. good |
| 3. happily | 6. well     | 8. slow |
| 4. violent |             |         |

### UNIT 97

#### 97.1

- |              |                 |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 2. badly     | 5. unexpectedly |
| 3. easily    | 6. regularly    |
| 4. patiently |                 |

#### 97.2

- |               |             |
|---------------|-------------|
| 2. selfishly  | 7. badly    |
| 3. terribly   | 8. badly    |
| 4. sudden     | 9. safe     |
| 5. colorfully | 10. angrily |
| 6. colorful   |             |

#### 97.3

- |                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 2. careful      | 7. complete     |
| 3. continuously | 8. perfectly    |
| 4. happily      | 9. nervous      |
| 5. fluent       | 10. financially |
| 6. specially    |                 |

#### 97.4

2. seriously ill
3. absolutely enormous
4. slightly damaged
5. unusually quiet
6. completely changed
7. unnecessarily long
8. badly planned

### UNIT 98

#### 98.1

- |         |         |          |
|---------|---------|----------|
| 2. good | 5. well | 8. well  |
| 3. well | 6. well | 9. good  |
| 4. good | 7. good | 10. well |

#### 98.2

- |                  |                  |
|------------------|------------------|
| 2. well known    | 5. well informed |
| 3. well kept     | 6. well dressed  |
| 4. well balanced | 7. well paid     |

#### 98.3

- |          |           |
|----------|-----------|
| 2. RIGHT | 5. RIGHT  |
| 3. RIGHT | 6. slowly |
| 4. hard  |           |

#### 98.4

- |                 |                      |
|-----------------|----------------------|
| 2. hardly hear  | 5. hardly said       |
| 3. hardly slept | 6. hardly changed    |
| 4. hardly speak | 7. hardly recognized |

#### 98.5

2. hardly any
3. hardly anything
4. hardly anybody
5. hardly ever
6. Hardly anybody
7. hardly ever
8. hardly anything; hardly anywhere

### UNIT 99

#### 99.1

- |           |            |              |
|-----------|------------|--------------|
| 4. so     | 8. such    | 12. so; such |
| 5. so     | 9. such an | 13. so       |
| 6. such a | 10. such a | 14. such a   |
| 7. so     | 11. so     | 15. such a   |

#### 99.2

3. so tired [that] I couldn't keep my eyes open
4. We had such a good time on vacation [that] we didn't want to come home.
5. She speaks English so well [that] you would think it was her native language.
6. I've got such a lot to do [that] I don't know where to begin.
7. The music was so loud [that] you could hear it from miles away.
8. I had such a big breakfast [that] I didn't eat anything else for the rest of the day.
9. It was such terrible weather [that] we spent the whole day indoors.

### 99.3

Sample answers:

- |                  |                  |
|------------------|------------------|
| 2. a. crowded    | 4. a. exhausting |
| b. a busy place  | b. a hard job    |
| 3. a. friendly   | 5. a. long       |
| b. a nice person | b. a long time   |

### UNIT 100

#### 100.1

2. enough money
3. enough milk
4. warm enough
5. enough room
6. well enough
7. enough time
8. qualified enough
9. big enough
10. enough cups

#### 100.2

2. too busy to talk
3. warm enough to sit
4. too shy to be
5. enough energy to play
6. too far away to hear
7. enough English to read

#### 100.3

2. too hot to drink
3. was too heavy to move
4. isn't warm enough to wear in the winter
5. is too complicated to explain
6. isn't wide enough for three people to sit on
7. was too high to climb over
8. things are too small to see without a microscope

### UNIT 101

#### 101.1

2. stronger
3. smaller
4. more expensive
5. more interesting
6. more difficult *or* harder
7. better
8. worse
9. more quietly *or* more softly
10. more often
11. farther/further
12. happier

#### 101.2

3. more serious than
4. thinner

5. bigger
6. more interested
7. more important than
8. simpler *or* more simple
9. more crowded than
10. more peaceful than
11. more easily
12. higher than

### 101.3

2. longer by train than [it takes/does] by car
3. farther/further than Dave [ran/did]
4. more poorly / worse than Chris [did] on the exam
5. arrived earlier than I expected [them to arrive]
6. run more often / more frequently than the trains [run/do]
7. were busier than usual at work today *or* were busier at work today than we usually are

### UNIT 102

#### 102.1

2. much bigger
3. much more complicated than
4. a little happier
5. far more interesting than
6. a little more slowly
7. a lot easier
8. slightly older

#### 102.2

2. any earlier/sooner
3. no higher than
4. any farther/further
5. no worse than

#### 102.3

2. bigger and bigger
3. heavier and heavier
4. more and more nervous
5. worse and worse
6. more and more expensive
7. better and better
8. more and more talkative

#### 102.4

2. the better/more I liked him
3. the more/larger/bigger/greater/higher your profit [will be]
4. the harder it is to concentrate
5. the more impatient she became

#### 102.5

2. older
3. older/elder
4. older

### UNIT 103

#### 103.1

2. as high as yours [is]
3. know as much as I do/know about cars *or* . . . as me about cars
4. feel as tired as [I did/felt] yesterday
5. lived here as long as us *or* . . . as long as we have
6. as nervous as I usually am *or* as nervous as usual

#### 103.2

3. as/so far as I thought
4. go out as/so much as I used to *or* go out as/so often as I used to
5. have longer hair
6. know them as/so well as me *or* know them as/so well as I do
7. as/so many people at this meeting as at the last one

#### 103.3

2. as well as
3. as long as
4. as soon as
5. as often as
6. just as comfortable as
7. just as experienced as
8. just as bad as

#### 103.4

2. is the same color as mine
3. arrived at the same time as you [did]
4. birthday is the same [day] as Tom's [birthday]

#### 103.5

2. than him *or* than he does/knows
3. as me *or* as I do/work
4. than us *or* than we were
5. than her *or* than she is
6. as them *or* as they've been (they have been)

### UNIT 104

#### 104.1

2. the cheapest restaurant in
3. the happiest day of
4. 's (is) the most intelligent student in
5. 's (is) the most valuable painting in
6. 's (is) the busiest time of
8. of the richest men in
9. 's (is) one of the oldest houses on
10. 's (is) one of the best colleges in

11. was one of the worst experiences of
12. 's (is) one of the most dangerous criminals in

#### 104.2

3. larger
4. the longest
5. happier
6. the worst
7. the most popular
8. the highest; higher
9. the most enjoyable
10. more comfortable
11. the quickest
12. The oldest *or* The eldest

#### 104.3

2. the funniest joke I've ever heard (I have ever heard)
3. is the best coffee I've ever tasted (I have ever tasted)
4. 's (is) the most patient person I've ever met (I have ever met)
5. 's (is) the farthest/furthest I've ever run (I have ever run)
6. 's (is) the worst mistake I've ever made (I have ever made) *or* was the worst mistake . . .

### UNIT 105

#### 105.1

3. Jim doesn't like soccer very much.
4. RIGHT
5. I ate my dinner quickly and went out.
6. Are you going to invite a lot of people to the party?
7. RIGHT
8. Did you go to bed late last night?
9. RIGHT
10. I met a friend of mine on my way home.

#### 105.2

2. We won the game easily.
3. I closed the door quietly.
4. Diane speaks Chinese quite well.
5. Tim watches TV all the time.
6. Please don't ask that question again.
7. Does Ken play soccer every weekend?
8. I borrowed some money from a friend of mine.

#### 105.3

2. go to the bank every Friday
3. did you come home so late

4. drives her car to work every day
5. been to the movies recently
6. write your name at the top of the page
7. remembered her name after a few minutes
8. walked around the town all morning
9. didn't see you at the party on Saturday night
10. found some interesting books in the library
11. took the children to the zoo yesterday
12. are building a new hotel across from the park

### UNIT 106

#### 106.1

3. I usually have
4. RIGHT
5. Steve hardly ever gets
6. I also went
7. Jane always has to hurry
8. We were all; RIGHT
9. RIGHT

#### 106.2

2. We were all on vacation.
3. We were all staying at the same hotel.
4. We all enjoyed ourselves.
5. Catherine is always very generous.
6. I don't usually have to work on Saturdays.
7. Do you always watch TV in the evenings?
8. is also studying Japanese
9. That hotel is probably very expensive.
10. It probably costs a lot to stay there.

#### 106.3

2. usually take
3. 'm (am) usually
4. 's probably gone (has probably gone)
5. were both born
6. can also sing
7. always sleeps
8. 've never spoken (have never spoken)
9. can only read *or* can read only
10. 'll probably be leaving (will probably be leaving)
11. probably won't be

12. 's hardly ever (is hardly ever)
13. 're still living (are still living)
14. would never have met
15. always am

### UNIT 107

#### 107.1

3. doesn't write (does not write) poems anymore
4. He still wants to be a teacher.
5. He isn't (is not) interested in politics anymore. *or* He's (He is) not interested in politics anymore.
6. He's (He is) still single.
7. He doesn't go fishing (does not go fishing) anymore.
8. He doesn't have a beard anymore.
10. He no longer writes poems.
11. He's (He is) no longer interested in politics.
12. He no longer goes fishing.

#### 107.2

2. hasn't left (has not left) yet
3. haven't finished (have not finished) yet
4. They haven't woken up (have not woken up) yet.
5. I haven't decided (have not decided) yet.
6. It hasn't taken off (has not taken off) yet.

#### 107.3

5. I don't want to go out yet.
6. she doesn't work there anymore
7. I still have a lot of friends there.
8. We've already met. *or* We've met already.
9. Do you still live in the same house
10. have you already eaten *or* have you eaten already
11. He isn't here yet.
12. he still isn't here
13. are you already a member *or* are you a member already
14. I can still remember it very clearly
15. These pants don't fit me anymore.

### UNIT 108

#### 108.1

2. even Amanda

3. not even Julie
4. even Amanda
5. even Sarah
6. not even Amanda

#### 108.2

2. She even has to work on Sundays.
3. even painted the floor
4. could even hear the noise from the next street
6. can't even remember her name
7. There isn't even a movie theater.
8. He didn't even tell his wife [where he was going].

#### 108.3

- |                        |               |
|------------------------|---------------|
| 2. even older          | 5. even worse |
| 3. even better         | 6. even less  |
| 4. even more difficult |               |

#### 108.4

- |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| 2. if          | 6. Even        |
| 3. even if     | 7. Even though |
| 4. even        | 8. even if     |
| 5. even though |                |

### UNIT 109

#### 109.1

2. Although I had never seen her before
3. although it was pretty cold
4. although we don't like them very much
5. Although I didn't speak the language
6. Although the heat was on
7. although I'd met her twice before
8. although we've known each other for a long time

#### 109.2

2. a. In spite of  
b. Although
3. a. because  
b. although
4. a. because of  
b. in spite of
5. a. although  
b. because of

#### Sample answers:

6. a. he didn't study very hard  
b. he studied very hard
7. a. I was hungry  
b. being hungry

#### 109.3

2. having very little money, they are happy





3. You sound as if you're enjoying (you are enjoying) it. *or* ... as if you've been enjoying (you have been enjoying) it. *or* ... as if you enjoy it.
4. I feel as if I've run (I have run) a marathon

### 114.3

2. looks like it's going to rain
3. It sounds like they're having an argument.
4. It looks like there's been an accident.
5. It looks like we'll have to walk.
6. It sounds like you had a good time.

### 114.4

2. as if I were/was
3. as if she were/was
4. as if it were/was

## UNIT 115

### 115.1

- |           |           |            |
|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 3. during | 7. for    | 11. for    |
| 4. for    | 8. for    | 12. for    |
| 5. during | 9. during | 13. during |
| 6. for    | 10. for   | 14. for    |

### 115.2

- |           |           |            |
|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 3. while  | 7. during | 11. during |
| 4. While  | 8. During | 12. while  |
| 5. During | 9. while  | 13. during |
| 6. while  | 10. while | 14. while  |

### 115.3

Sample answers:

3. I was playing baseball
4. I make a phone call
5. the class
6. my interview
7. the car is moving
8. dinner
9. the game
10. we were playing soccer

## UNIT 116

### 116.1

2. by 10:30
3. by Saturday whether you can come to the party
4. make sure that you're here by 2:00
5. If we leave now, we should arrive by lunchtime.

### 116.2

- |              |          |           |
|--------------|----------|-----------|
| 3. by        | 7. until | 10. until |
| 4. until     | 8. by    | 11. By    |
| 5. until; by | 9. by    | 12. by    |
| 6. by        |          |           |

### 116.3

Sample answers:

3. until I come back
4. by 5:00
5. by next Friday
6. until midnight

### 116.4

2. By the time I got to the station
3. By the time the police arrived
4. By the time the guards discovered what had happened
5. By the time I finished my work

## UNIT 117

### 117.1

2. on Sundays
3. at night
4. in the evening
5. on July 21, 1969
6. at the same time
7. in the 1920s
8. in about 20 minutes
9. at the moment
10. in the Middle Ages
11. in 11 seconds

### 117.2

- |       |            |            |
|-------|------------|------------|
| 2. on | 8. on      | 14. in     |
| 3. in | 9. on      | 15. on; in |
| 4. on | 10. On; at | 16. at     |
| 5. in | 11. at     | 17. on     |
| 6. in | 12. at; in | 18. in     |
| 7. at | 13. on; in |            |

### 117.3

- |      |         |      |         |
|------|---------|------|---------|
| 2. a | 4. a    | 6. b | 8. BOTH |
| 3. b | 5. BOTH | 7. b | 9. b    |

## UNIT 118

### 118.1

- |            |            |            |
|------------|------------|------------|
| 2. on time | 5. in time | 8. in time |
| 3. in time | 6. on time | 9. on time |
| 4. on time | 7. in time |            |

### 118.2

2. at the end of the month
3. at the end of the course
4. at the end of the race
5. at the end of the interview

### 118.3

2. In the end she resigned.
3. In the end I gave up.
4. In the end we didn't go.

### 118.4

- |           |       |       |       |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|
| 2. In     | 4. in | 6. at | 8. at |
| 3. at; at | 5. in | 7. in | 9. in |

## UNIT 119

### 119.1

2. at the traffic light
3. on the man's / his arm
4. a. on the door  
b. in the door
5. at the table
6. in Paris
7. a. at the front desk  
b. on the [front] desk
8. on the beach *or* at the beach

### 119.2

2. on my guitar
3. at the next gas station
4. in your coffee
5. on that tree
6. in the mountains
7. on the island
8. at the window

### 119.3

- |           |       |        |
|-----------|-------|--------|
| 2. on; in | 6. on | 9. on  |
| 3. at     | 7. at | 10. in |
| 4. on     | 8. in | 11. on |
| 5. in     |       |        |

## UNIT 120

### 120.1

2. On the second floor.
3. On the corner. *or* At the corner.
4. In the corner.
5. At the end of the line.
6. in a/the mirror
7. At the top of the stairs.
8. In the last row.
9. a. On the left.  
b. On the right.
10. On a farm.

### 120.2

2. in the front row
3. At the end of the street
4. on the west coast
5. in the back of the class  
*or* at the back of the class
6. on the back of this card

**120.3**

2. on or at      5 at              8. in  
 3. in              6. on              9. on  
 4. on; on        7. in; on        10. on

**UNIT 121****121.1**

2. on a train  
 3. at a conference  
 4. in the hospital  
 5. at the hairdresser[s]  
 6. on her bicycle  
 7. in New York  
 8. at the Ford Theater

**121.2**

2. in bed                      6. in the hospital  
 3. in prison                  7. at the airport  
 4. in school                  8. on the plane  
 5. at the gym

**121.3**

2. at              6. at or in; in      10. in  
 3. on              7. in                  11. at  
 4. in              8. at; at; in        12. in; at  
 5. at              9. at

**UNIT 122****122.1**

3. at                      10. in; to; in  
 4. to                      11. to  
 5. to                      12. into  
 6. into or to            13. to  
 7. —; to                14. at  
 8. to; in                15. to  
 9. to

**122.2**

Sample answers:

2. I've been (I have been) to Thailand once.  
 3. I've never been (I have never been) to London.  
 4. I've been (I have been) to Mexico a few times.

**122.3**

2. in              4. at              6. —  
 3. —              5. to

**122.4**

2. got on the bus  
 3. I got out of my/the car.  
 4. I got off the train.  
 5. I got into/in the taxi.  
 6. I got off the plane.

**UNIT 123****123.1**

2. on strike                      6. on purpose  
 3. on a tour                      7. on a diet  
 4. on vacation                8. on business  
 5. on television                9. on the whole

**123.2**

2. in pencil                      5. in the shade  
 3. in love                      6. in my opinion  
 4. in capital letters        7. in cash

**123.3**

2. on              7. for              11. In; on              15. on  
 3. on              8. on              12. on                  16. at  
 4. at              9. at              13. on                  17. on  
 5. in              10. on             14. at                  18. in  
 6. on

**UNIT 124****124.1**

2. by mistake                    5. by satellite  
 3. by hand                      6. by chance  
 4. by check

**124.2**

2. on                      5. by; on              7. by  
 3. by                      6. in                    8. on  
 4. on

**124.3**

Sample answers:

3. "Yesterday" is a song by Paul McCartney.  
 4. *The Old Man and the Sea* is a novel by Ernest Hemingway.  
 5. *Guernica* is a painting by Pablo Picasso.

**124.4**

2. with              5. with              8. by  
 3. by                  6. by; in            9. by; with; on  
 4. by                  7. on                  10. by

**124.5**

2. by 10 cents              4. by five minutes  
 3. by 2 votes

**UNIT 125****125.1**

2. to the problem  
 3. with her brother  
 4. in prices  
 5. to your question  
 6. for a new road  
 7. in the number of people without jobs

8. for shoes like these anymore  
 9. between your job and mine

**125.2**

2. invitation to  
 3. contact with  
 4. key to  
 5. cause of  
 6. reply to  
 7. connection between  
 8. photographs of  
 9. reason for  
 10. damage to

**125.3**

2. of                      7. toward              11. to  
 3. to                      8. with                  12. for; in  
 4. for                    9. in                      13. to  
 5. of                      10. for                  14. with  
 6. in or to

**UNIT 126****126.1**

2. nice of  
 3. was generous of him  
 4. That's (That is) very kind of  
 5. That wasn't (was not) very polite of him.  
 6. That's (That is) a little childish of them.

**126.2**

2. kind to  
 3. sorry for  
 4. annoyed with  
 5. annoyed about  
 6. impressed with/by  
 7. bored with  
 8. astonished at/by

**126.3**

2. of                      12. about; at  
 3. to; to                  13. at/with; for  
 4. of                      14. about  
 5. with                  15. about  
 6. to                      16. at/by  
 7. with                  17. with/by  
 8. at/by                  18. about  
 9. with                  19. about  
 10. about                20. for  
 11. about

**UNIT 127****127.1**

2. of furniture  
 3. at tennis  
 4. of sports

5. to a Russian [man]
6. of time
7. from/than yours
8. of Robert

### 127.2

2. similar to
3. afraid of
4. interested in
5. responsible for
6. proud of
7. different from/than

### 127.3

- |           |         |        |
|-----------|---------|--------|
| 2. for    | 8. of   | 13. of |
| 3. of     | 9. with | 14. of |
| 4. of     | 10. of  | 15. to |
| 5. in     | 11. of  | 16. on |
| 6. to     | 12. in  | 17. of |
| 7. of; of |         |        |

### 127.4

Sample sentences:

2. I'm hopeless at telling jokes.
3. I'm very good at mathematics.
4. I'm pretty good at remembering names.

### UNIT 128

#### 128.1

- |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| 2. explain; to | 6. throw; at   |
| 3. glanced at  | 7. throw; to   |
| 4. invited to  | 8. speaking to |
| 5. listen to   | 9. point; at   |

#### 128.2

- |       |       |        |
|-------|-------|--------|
| 2. at | 5. to | 8. to  |
| 3. at | 6. to | 9. at  |
| 4. to | 7. at | 10. at |

#### 128.3

3. this question to me
4. you explain the system to me
5. Can you explain to me how this machine works?
6. Can you explain to me what your problem is?

#### 128.4

- |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|
| 3. to | 5. —  | 7. to |
| 4. to | 6. to | 8. —  |

### UNIT 129

#### 129.1

- |        |          |           |
|--------|----------|-----------|
| 2. for | 6. about | 10. for   |
| 3. for | 7. —     | 11. about |
| 4. to  | 8. about | 12. for   |
| 5. for | 9. —     |           |

### 129.2

- |                |                  |
|----------------|------------------|
| 2. waiting for | 6. do; about     |
| 3. talk about  | 7. taken care of |
| 4. asked; for  | 8. left; for     |
| 5. applied for |                  |

### 129.3

- |          |        |          |
|----------|--------|----------|
| 2. for   | 5. for | 7. about |
| 3. about | 6. of  | 8. —     |
| 4. of    |        |          |

### 129.4

- |                 |                |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 2. looking for  | 5. look for    |
| 3. looked after | 6. looks after |
| 4. looking for  |                |

### UNIT 130

#### 130.1

2. about
3. to; about
4. about
5. of
6. about; about; about; about
7. of
8. about
9. of *or* about

#### 130.2

2. complaining about
3. think about
4. warn; about
5. heard of
6. dream of
7. reminded; about
8. remind; of

#### 130.3

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 2. hear about | 5. hear from  |
| 3. heard from | 6. hear about |
| 4. heard of   | 7. heard of   |

#### 130.4

2. think about
3. think of
4. think of
5. thinking about *or* thinking of
6. think of
7. thinking about
8. thought about
9. think; of

### UNIT 131

#### 131.1

2. for the misunderstanding
3. on winning the tournament
4. from [his] enemies *or* against [his] enemies

5. of 11 players
6. on bread and eggs
8. for everything
9. for the economic crisis
10. violent crime on television
11. is to blame for the economic crisis
12. television is to blame for the increase in violent crime

### 131.2

- |               |                      |
|---------------|----------------------|
| 2. paid for   | 5. live on           |
| 3. accused of | 6. congratulated; on |
| 4. depends on | 7. apologize to      |

### 131.3

- |         |        |          |
|---------|--------|----------|
| 2. from | 6. for | 10. —    |
| 3. on   | 7. —   | 11. from |
| 4. of   | 8. on  | 12. of   |
| 5. for  | 9. on  |          |

### UNIT 132

#### 132.1

2. small towns to big cities
3. with all the information I needed
4. \$60 on a pair of shoes

#### 132.2

- |                 |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 2. happened to  | 6. fill; with     |
| 3. drove into   | 7. Concentrate on |
| 4. divided into | 8. succeeded in   |
| 5. believe in   |                   |

#### 132.3

- |         |                |
|---------|----------------|
| 2. to   | 11. into       |
| 3. on   | 12. to         |
| 4. in   | 13. into       |
| 5. to   | 14. on         |
| 6. in   | 15. from; into |
| 7. with | 16. to; on     |
| 8. into | 17. into       |
| 9. in   | 18. with       |
| 10. on  |                |

#### 132.4

Sample answers:

2. on books
3. into a wall
4. to volleyball
5. into many languages

### UNIT 133

#### 133.1

- |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| 2. show up     | 5. dropped out |
| 3. moving in   | 6. dozed off   |
| 4. closed down | 7. clears up   |

**133.2**

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 2. back at    | 5. up at      |
| 3. out of     | 6. forward to |
| 4. along with | 7. away with  |

**133.3**

- 2. cross it out
- 3. made it up

- 4. give them back
- 5. see her off
- 6. gave them away
- 7. show you around
- 8. turned it down

**133.4**

- 3. them up

- 4. off the television  
*or* the television off
- 5. him down
- 6. on a jacket *or* a jacket on
- 7. out your cigarette  
*or* your cigarette out
- 8. it out
- 9. up a word *or* a word up

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# Answer Key to Additional Exercises

1

3. 'm getting (am getting)
4. do you do
5. was the car going
6. calls; didn't call (did not call)
7. were thinking; decided
8. 's happening (is happening)
9. doesn't rain (does not rain)
10. rang; were having
11. went; was studying; didn't want (did not want); didn't stay (did not stay)
12. told; didn't believe (did not believe); thought; was joking

2

- |                   |                       |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 2. didn't go      | 10. you've been       |
| 3. is wearing     | 11. I've been doing   |
| 4. is being       | 12. did she go        |
| 5. wasn't reading | 13. I've been playing |
| 6. didn't have    | 14. do you come       |
| 7. is beginning   | 15. since I saw her   |
| 8. found          | 16. for 20 years      |
| 9. wasn't         |                       |

3

3. are you going
4. Do you watch
5. have you lived  
or have you been living
6. Did you have
7. Have you seen
8. was she wearing
9. Have you been waiting/here
10. does it take
11. Have you finished  
or Are you finished
12. Have you [ever] been

4

2. 've known (have known) each other
3. I've ever had (I have ever had)
4. He left
5. I've worn (I have worn) it
6. [I was] playing
7. been/gone [swimming] for
8. since I've gone (I have gone)  
or since I've been (I have been)
9. did you buy/get

5

1. got; was already waiting; had arrived

2. was lying; wasn't watching (was not watching); 'd fallen (had fallen); was snoring; turned; woke
3. 'd just gone (had just gone); was reading; heard; got; didn't see (did not see); went
4. missed; was standing; realized; 'd left (had left); had; got
5. met; was walking; 'd been (had been); 'd been playing (had been playing) or 'd played (had played); were going; invited; 'd arranged (had arranged); didn't have (did not have)

6

2. Somebody has taken it.
3. They'd only known (They had only known) each other a few weeks.
4. It's been raining (It has been raining) all day. or It's rained (It has rained) all day.
5. I'd been dreaming (I had been dreaming).
6. I'd had (I had had) a big breakfast.
7. They've been going (They have been going) there for years.
8. I've had (I have had) it since I got up.
9. He's been training (He has been training) very hard for it.

7

1. I haven't seen (have not seen)
2. You look or You're looking (You are looking)
3. are you going
4. are you meeting
5. I'm going (I am going)
6. Do you often go
7. are you going
8. I'm meeting (I am meeting)
9. has been or was or is
10. I've been waiting (I have been waiting)
11. has just started or just started
12. 's she doing (is she doing)
13. Does she like
14. she thinks
15. Are you working
16. spoke
17. you were working
18. went

19. I started or I'd started (I had started)
20. I lost
21. you haven't had (you have not had)
22. I've had (I have had)
23. have you seen
24. has he been
25. I saw
26. he went
27. He'd been (He had been)
28. he decided
29. He was really looking forward
30. is he doing
31. I haven't heard (have not heard)
32. he left

8

1. invented
2. it's gone (it has gone) or it went
3. had gone
4. did you do; Did you go
5. have you had
6. it was raining
7. She's been teaching (She has been teaching)
8. I saw; was; I'd seen (I had seen); I remembered; he was
9. Have you heard; She was; died; She wrote; Have you read
10. does this word mean; I've never seen (I have never seen)
11. Did you get; it had already begun
12. knocked; was; he'd gone (he had gone); he didn't want (he did not want)
13. She'd never used (She had never used); she didn't know (did not know)
14. went; She needed; she'd been sitting (she had been sitting)

9

- |                  |                 |
|------------------|-----------------|
| 3. used to drive | 7. was taking   |
| 4. was driving   | 8. was playing  |
| 5. were working  | 9. used to play |
| 6. used to have  | 10. was wearing |

10

2. I'm going to the dentist.
3. we're going to rent (we are going to rent) a car or we're renting (we are renting) a car
4. I'll take care (I will take care) of the children.

5. I'm going to have (I am going to have) lunch with Sue *or* I'm having (I am having) lunch with Sue
6. are you going to have
7. I'll turn on (I will turn on) the light.
8. I'm going to turn on (I am going to turn on) the light. *or* I'm turning on (I am turning on) the light.

**11**

2. I'll go (I will go)
3. shall/should we meet
4. begins
5. I'll meet (I will meet)
6. I'm seeing (I am seeing)
7. Shall/Should I ask
8. I'll see (I will see)
9. are going
10. does the movie begin
11. Are you meeting
12. I'll be (I will be)

**12**

1. (2) Are you going to take  
(3) it starts *or* it's starting (it is starting)  
(4) you'll enjoy (you will enjoy)  
(5) it'll be (it will be) *or* it's going to be (it is going to be)
2. (1) you're going (you are going) *or* you're going to go (you are going to go)  
(2) We're going (We are going) *or* We're going to go (We are going to go)  
(3) you have *or* you'll have (you will have)  
(4) I'll send (I will send)  
(5) I'll get (I will get)  
(6) I get
3. (1) I'm having (I am having) *or* I'm going to have (I am going to have)  
(2) are coming *or* will be coming  
(3) they'll have left (they will have left)  
(4) they're (they are)  
(5) I won't be  
(6) you know  
(7) I'll call (I will call)
4. (1) shall/should we meet *or* are we going to meet  
(2) I'll be waiting (I will be waiting)  
(3) you arrive  
(4) I'll be sitting (I will be sitting)  
(5) I'll be wearing (I will be wearing)  
(6) Is Agent 307 coming *or* Is Agent 307 going to come *or* Will Agent 307 be coming

- (7) Shall/Should I bring
- (8) I'll explain (I will explain)
- (9) I see
- (10) I'll try (I will try)

**13**

1. I'll have (I will have)
2. Are you going
3. It's going to land (It is going to land)
4. it's (it is)
5. I'll miss (I will miss) *or* I'm going to miss (I am going to miss); you go
6. does it end
7. I'm going (I am going) *or* I'm going to go (I am going to go); is getting
8. I'll tell (I will tell); I'm (I am); I won't be (I will not be)
9. I'm going to have (I am going to have) *or* I'm having (I am having)
10. she apologizes
11. we'll be living (we will be living)
12. you finish

**14**

3. He must have forgotten.
4. You shouldn't have left (should not have left) so early.
5. It can't be changed (cannot be changed) now.
6. She may be watching television.
7. She must have been waiting for somebody.
8. He couldn't have done (could not have done) it.
9. You should've been (should have been) here earlier.
10. I would've helped (would have helped) you.
11. You should've been warned (should have been warned).
12. He might not have been feeling very well. *or* He might not have felt very well.

**15**

3. could rain *or* might rain
4. might have gone *or* could've gone (could have gone)
5. couldn't go (could not go)
6. couldn't have seen (could not have seen)
7. should get
8. wouldn't recognize (would not recognize) *or* might not recognize
9. must have heard
10. should have turned

**16**

4. rings
5. were
6. 's (is)
7. were *or* was
8. had been
9. had
10. hadn't had (had not had)
11. 'd driven (had driven)
12. didn't read (did not read)

**17**

2. came to see us now
3. wouldn't have disturbed (would not have disturbed) you
4. you hadn't provoked (had not provoked) the dog, it wouldn't have attacked (would not have attacked) you
5. 'd be upset (would be upset); I told them what happened
6. wouldn't have gotten (would not have gotten) wet; I'd had (I had had) an umbrella
7. hadn't been (had not been) [so] nervous, he wouldn't have failed (would not have failed) [his driver's test]

**18**

Sample answers:

1. I wasn't (was not) / weren't (were not) feeling so tired
2. I hadn't had (had not had) so much to do
3. I would've forgotten (would have forgotten) Jessica's birthday
4. you hadn't taken (had not taken) so long to get ready
5. I would've gone (would have gone) to the concert
6. you were in trouble
7. there was/were no traffic
8. people would go out more

**19**

3. I knew
4. I'd taken (I had taken)
5. Ann were *or* Ann was
6. they'd hurry up (they would hurry up)
7. we didn't have (did not have)
8. we'd had (we had had)
9. it weren't (were not) *or* it wasn't (was not)
10. I could
11. I hadn't said (had not said)
12. you'd slow down (you would slow down)

13. we hadn't gone (had not gone)  
14. you wouldn't go (would not go)

**20**

3. was canceled  
4. has been repaired  
5. is being restored  
6. 's believed (is believed)  
7. 'd be fired (would be fired)  
8. might have been thrown  
9. was taught  
10. being arrested  
11. Have you ever been arrested?  
12. are reported; have been injured

**21**

3. sold  
4. 's been sold (has been sold)  
5. are made  
6. might be stolen  
7. must have been stolen  
8. must have taken  
9. can be solved  
10. should have left  
11. is delayed  
12. is being built; is expected

**22**

1. Fire at City Hall  
(2) was discovered  
(3) was injured  
(4) be rescued  
(5) are believed to have been destroyed  
(6) is not known
2. Convenience Store Robbery  
(1) was forced  
(2) being threatened  
(3) had been stolen  
(4) was later found  
(5) had been abandoned  
(6) has been arrested  
(7) is still being questioned
3. Road Delays  
(1) is being resurfaced  
(2) are being asked *or* are asked  
*or* have been asked  
(3) is expected  
(4) will be closed  
(5) will be rerouted
4. Accident  
(1) was taken

- (2) was allowed  
(3) was blocked  
(4) be rerouted  
(5) have been killed

**23**

3. changing 11. to see  
4. to change 12. to be  
5. change 13. living; to move  
6. being 14. to be; playing  
7. saying 15. being stopped;  
8. to call stealing; driving  
9. drinking 16. work; pressing  
10. to be

**24**

3. He tends to forget things.  
4. Would you mind helping me?  
5. Everybody seems to have gone out.  
6. We're thinking (We are thinking) of moving.  
7. I was afraid to touch it.  
8. He's (He is) afraid of being robbed.  
9. It's not (It is not) worth seeing.  
10. I'm not used to (I am not used to) walking so far.  
11. She seems to be enjoying herself.  
12. He insisted on showing them to me.  
13. I'd rather someone else did it.

**25**

3. reading newspapers  
4. not go out tonight  
5. walking  
6. me to call you tonight  
7. anyone/anybody seeing me  
*or* being seen  
8. of being a liar  
9. to seeing them again  
10. to do  
11. to have gone out with you  
12. not taking your advice  
*or* not having taken your advice

**26**

2. —; a; a  
3. —; —; the  
4. —; —; —  
5. an; —; the; —; —

6. an; the; —; an; the  
7. the; the; The; —; the; the  
8. The; a; —; The; —; —; —; —

**27**

2. If 11. in case  
3. when 12. in case  
4. if 13. if  
5. when 14. even if  
6. if 15. Although  
7. if 16. Although  
8. unless 17. When  
9. if 18. when  
10. as long as

**28**

2. on 9. during *or* in  
3. at; on 10. on; since  
4. on 11. for  
5. on 12. at  
6. at 13. at; until  
7. In 14. by  
8. at

**29**

2. by 12. to; in  
3. at 13. on; by  
4. on 14. at  
5. on; in 15. on  
6. to; at 16. in; on  
7. on 17. on  
8. on 18. in; by  
9. to; to 19. On; by  
10. in; at 20. on; on  
11. in; on

**30**

2. at 8. to  
3. to 9. of  
4. to 10. at *or* by  
5. in 11. of  
6. with 12. about  
7. of

**31**

2. after 9. to  
3. — 10. on  
4. about 11. of  
5. to 12. of  
6. —; for 13. at *or* about  
7. into 14. on  
8. of

# Answer Key to Study Guide

## Present and Past

- |       |         |
|-------|---------|
| 1.1 A | 1.4 B/C |
| 1.2 B | 1.5 C   |
| 1.3 C | 1.6 A   |

## Present Perfect and Past

- |         |        |
|---------|--------|
| 2.1 B/C | 2.8 D  |
| 2.2 C   | 2.9 A  |
| 2.3 A   | 2.10 A |
| 2.4 C   | 2.11 A |
| 2.5 A   | 2.12 C |
| 2.6 B   | 2.13 B |
| 2.7 A   | 2.14 C |

## Future

- |         |       |
|---------|-------|
| 3.1 B   | 3.4 B |
| 3.2 C   | 3.5 C |
| 3.3 A/C | 3.6 A |

## Modals

- |           |        |
|-----------|--------|
| 4.1 A/B   | 4.7 B  |
| 4.2 A/C   | 4.8 B  |
| 4.3 C     | 4.9 A  |
| 4.4 B     | 4.10 A |
| 4.5 A/B/D | 4.11 D |
| 4.6 B     |        |

## Conditionals and *wish*

- |       |       |
|-------|-------|
| 5.1 B | 5.3 D |
| 5.2 D | 5.4 B |

## Passive

- |       |       |
|-------|-------|
| 6.1 C | 6.4 C |
| 6.2 B | 6.5 D |
| 6.3 A |       |

## Reported Speech

- |       |       |
|-------|-------|
| 7.1 B | 7.2 A |
|-------|-------|

## Questions and Auxiliary Verbs

- |       |       |
|-------|-------|
| 8.1 C | 8.4 A |
| 8.2 A | 8.5 B |
| 8.3 D |       |

## -ing and the Infinitive

- |         |          |
|---------|----------|
| 9.1 C   | 9.10 B   |
| 9.2 B/D | 9.11 C   |
| 9.3 B   | 9.12 D   |
| 9.4 A   | 9.13 B   |
| 9.5 A   | 9.14 A/B |
| 9.6 A/C | 9.15 A   |
| 9.7 D   | 9.16 A   |
| 9.8 C   | 9.17 B/C |
| 9.9 C   |          |

## Articles and Nouns

- |          |         |
|----------|---------|
| 10.1 B   | 10.8 C  |
| 10.2 B/C | 10.9 C  |
| 10.3 B   | 10.10 B |
| 10.4 C   | 10.11 A |
| 10.5 A   | 10.12 C |
| 10.6 A   | 10.13 B |
| 10.7 A   |         |

## Pronouns and Determiners

- |        |           |
|--------|-----------|
| 11.1 A | 11.7 A    |
| 11.2 B | 11.8 C    |
| 11.3 B | 11.9 D    |
| 11.4 B | 11.10 A/C |
| 11.5 B | 11.11 B   |
| 11.6 C |           |

## Relative Clauses

- |          |        |
|----------|--------|
| 12.1 A/C | 12.4 B |
| 12.2 A/B | 12.5 D |
| 12.3 C   | 12.6 B |

## Adjectives and Adverbs

- |          |           |
|----------|-----------|
| 13.1 B   | 13.8 C    |
| 13.2 C   | 13.9 B/C  |
| 13.3 B/C | 13.10 D   |
| 13.4 A   | 13.11 A/B |
| 13.5 A/D | 13.12 B   |
| 13.6 B   | 13.13 D   |
| 13.7 B/C | 13.14 B   |

## Conjunctions and Prepositions

- |            |          |
|------------|----------|
| 14.1 A/C/D | 14.5 B   |
| 14.2 D     | 14.6 C/D |
| 14.3 A/B   | 14.7 B/C |
| 14.4 A/C   | 14.8 A   |

## Prepositions

- |          |         |
|----------|---------|
| 15.1 B   | 15.10 C |
| 15.2 A   | 15.11 C |
| 15.3 C   | 15.12 A |
| 15.4 B   | 15.13 C |
| 15.5 A   | 15.14 B |
| 15.6 B/D | 15.15 D |
| 15.7 B   | 15.16 D |
| 15.8 B   | 15.17 A |
| 15.9 C   | 15.18 B |