

Lesson 6

Preview Test

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|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. D | 4. C | 7. A | 10. A |
| 2. D | 5. C | 8. C | 11. B |
| 3. A | 6. A | 9. C | 12. B |

Exercise 6.1

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|-----------|---------|--------------|-----------|
| 1. X were | 6. X is | 11. X is | 16. C |
| 2. C | 7. C | 12. X was | 17. C |
| 3. X have | 8. X is | 13. X was | 18. X has |
| 4. C | 9. C | 14. C | 19. C |
| 5. C | 10. C | 15. X attend | 20. X are |

Exercise 6.2

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|-------------------|---|
| 1. X have become | 9. X had just boarded |
| 2. C | 10. X pays off |
| 3. X took | 11. X have not had |
| 4. C | 12. X worked |
| 5. X have | 13. X will have already returned
(OR will already have returned) |
| 6. X was not | 14. C |
| 7. C | 15. X like |
| 8. X have visited | |

Exercise 6.3

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|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1. X produced | 6. X strengthened | 11. X grown |
| 2. X jogging | 7. C | 12. C |
| 3. X read | 8. X worn | 13. X sang |
| 4. X seen | 9. X flew | 14. X driving |
| 5. C | 10. C | 15. X changed |

Exercise 6.4

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|--------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. C | 6. C | 11. C |
| 2. X so much | 7. X so | 12. X beside |
| 3. X too | 8. X so often | 13. C |
| 4. C | 9. X Like | 14. X between |
| 5. X After | 10. X no longer | 15. X too |

Exercise 6.5

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|------------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. X lend | 8. X lie | 15. X made |
| 2. X do | 9. C | 16. X robbed |
| 3. X common | 10. X late | 17. X customs |
| 4. X made | 11. X nearly | 18. X made |
| 5. X major | 12. X raised | 19. C |
| 6. X unanimously | 13. X felt | 20. X accept |
| 7. X old | 14. X owe | |

Exercise 6.6

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|-------------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. X recent | 5. X smooth | 9. X sudden |
| 2. C | 6. X annual | 10. X well |
| 3. X particularly | 7. X dense | |
| 4. X loyal | 8. C | |

Exercise 6.7

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|---------------|------------------|
| 1. X health | 11. X confidence |
| 2. X analyze | 12. X warm |
| 3. X drama | 13. X walks |
| 4. X speech | 14. X Tourism |
| 5. C | 15. X French |
| 6. X safety | 16. X full |
| 7. X delivers | 17. X prove |
| 8. C | 18. C |
| 9. X Payment | 19. X relief |
| 10. X advice | 20. X leader |

Exercise 6.8

- A The past participle *given* is required after the auxiliary *has*.
- C The correct word is *hard*. (*Hardly* means "only a little.")
- A *Popular* means well-liked, but no one likes the flu! The proper word is *common*.
- B The negative adjective *no* must be used before a noun.
- C The future perfect tense is needed: *will have increased*.
- B The adverb *carefully* is required.
- B The past tense *wore* is needed in place of the past participle (*worn*).
- C The noun *list* is needed in place of the gerund.
- D In a time clause about the future, the simple present tense is needed.
- A The verb *are* must be used to agree with the grammatical subject, *several people*.

11. B The past participle *held* is required after the auxiliary *are*.
12. B Before an adjective + noun (*beautiful sight*), the phrase *such a* must be used in place of *so*.
13. A The correct phrase is *in general*.
14. B The verb *choose* is needed.
15. A The noun *importance* is needed.
16. C The correct expression is *fell asleep*. (*Fell* is the past tense of *fall*; *felt* is the past tense of *feel*.)
17. B The past participle *seen* is needed because the verb is a passive form, not a progressive form.
18. A The correct word is *did*.
19. A The verb *told* should be used because the verb *said* cannot be followed by an indirect object such as *you*.
20. D The noun form *seniority* is needed.

Exercise 6.9

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|-----------|----------|---------------|
| 1. X at | 6. C | 11. X in |
| 2. X for | 7. X by | 12. C |
| 3. X for | 8. X on | 13. X with/by |
| 4. X on | 9. X in | 14. X on |
| 5. X from | 10. X by | 15. X to |

Exercise 6.10

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|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. X overseas | 7. X Most of the |
| 2. X next Friday | 8. C |
| 3. C | 9. X Hundreds of people |
| 4. X spite of the problems | 10. X contact one |
| 5. X which | 11. X in the rear of |
| 6. X belongs to Patty | 12. X approved by the director |

Exercise 6.11

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|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. X to risk | 6. X get | 11. X to import |
| 2. X getting | 7. C | 12. X helping |
| 3. X to follow | 8. X to record | 13. X to pick |
| 4. C | 9. C | 14. C |
| 5. C | 10. X work | 15. C |

Exercise 6.12

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|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. X and me | 11. C |
| 2. X it | 12. C |
| 3. X Your | 13. X we saw |
| 4. X These | 14. C |
| 5. X whose | 15. X it |
| 6. X yourselves | 16. X herself |
| 7. C | 17. X her |
| 8. X his | 18. X to |
| 9. X their | 19. X them |
| 10. X this | 20. X offers |

Exercise 6.13

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|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. X pounds of coffee | 11. X minutes |
| 2. C | 12. C |
| 3. X ten years old | 13. X mountain roads |
| 4. X discoveries | 14. X participants |
| 5. X two-room suite | 15. C |
| 6. C | 16. X the women |
| 7. X advice | 17. X coin collectors |
| 8. C | 18. X eight-month-old |
| 9. X feet | 19. X jewelry |
| 10. C | 20. C |

Exercise 6.14

1. C The correct form of the infinitive is *to enter* (omit *for*).
2. D *Equipment* is a noncount noun and should not be pluralized.
3. C After the verb *allow*, the infinitive (*to enter*) must be used.
4. B No preposition is used before the word *abroad*.
5. A *Thousand* should be pluralized.
6. D The preposition *on* should be used.
7. C The preposition *to* is needed after the verb *lead*.
8. B The noun *example* should be pluralized.
9. A After the verb *let*, a simple form is needed.
10. D The first noun of a compound noun (*professional golfers*) should not be pluralized.
11. B The correct possessive form is *their*.

12. D *Tooth* has an irregular plural form, *teeth*.
13. B The plural first person pronoun *we* should be used in place of the singular first person pronoun *I* to agree with the plural noun *foreigners*.
14. A The gerund *seeing* is needed after the verb *missed*.
15. C The plural noun *weeks* should be used.
16. C The feminine possessive form *her* should be used to agree with the feminine noun *actress*.
17. C The correct preposition is *for*: *for rent*.
18. A No preposition is used after the verb *attended*.
19. B The pronoun *it* should be omitted.
20. B The noun *plane* should be pluralized.

Exercise 6.15

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|------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. C | 6. X highest |
| 2. X oldest | 7. X less |
| 3. X the most reliable | 8. X most important |
| 4. X worst | 9. C |
| 5. C | 10. X faster |

Exercise 6.16

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|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. C | 11. X a third |
| 2. X Volume | 12. X the near future |
| 3. C | 13. X a university |
| 4. X the airport | 14. X The first |
| 5. X an idea | 15. C |
| 6. C | 16. X The water |
| 7. X Water | 17. X an hour |
| 8. X the photographs | 18. X most |
| 9. X the roof | 19. C |
| 10. X a week | 20. X business administration |

Exercise 6.17

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|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. X big enough | 8. X miles long |
| 2. X fully grown | 9. X us to show |
| 3. X that means | 10. C |
| 4. C | 11. X there were |
| 5. X in which | 12. X almost entirely |
| 6. C | 13. X much too |
| 7. X environmental problems | 14. X sound waves |
| | 15. X country manager |

Exercise 6.18

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|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. X Because of | 7. X neither |
| 2. X what | 8. C |
| 3. X that/which | 9. X that/which |
| 4. X if | 10. X When |
| 5. C | 11. X that |
| 6. X who/that | 12. X but also |

Exercise 6.19

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|--------------------|-----------------|
| 1. X limited | 6. X amazed |
| 2. X disappointing | 7. C |
| 3. X frustrating | 8. C |
| 4. C | 9. X disgusting |
| 5. X written | 10. X stolen |

Exercise 6.20

1. C Before a word beginning with a consonant sound, the article *a* must be used.
2. A The past participle *Frozen* is required.
3. C The article *the* is missing: *near the end*.
4. B Before a noun phrase (*his strong background*), *because of* must be used.
5. B The correct word order is *at which* (preposition + relative word).
6. C The noun-clause marker *what* should be used.
7. C The correct pattern is *either . . . or*.
8. D The correct word order is *working too slow*.
9. C The possessive form *whose* must be replaced with the subject form *who*.
10. B The correct word order is *warm enough*. (Adjectives precede the word *enough*.)
11. D The present participle *amusing* is required.
12. D The comparative form of the adjective (*clearer*) is needed to compare two things.
13. A The definite article *the* should be used before the superlative form of the adjective.
14. C The article *a* should be omitted before the noncount noun *life*.

15. A The indefinite article *The* should be used because the noncount noun *ice cream* is followed by a modifier (*that we bought at the store*) that makes it specific.
16. C The correct word order is *widely spoken*.
17. D No article is needed before the noncount noun *electricity*.
18. D The past participle *deserted* must be used.
19. C The correct form of the comparative is *warmer*. (Omit *more*.)
20. D The correct word order in an indirect question is subject + verb: *this is*.

Review Test

1. C The plural form *servings* should be used.
2. D The phrase should correctly read *to do business*.
3. B The past participle *met* is needed in place of the simple form.
4. B The infinitive *to open* is required in place of the gerund.
5. A Before a word beginning with a vowel sound *oak*, the article *an* must be used in place of *a*.
6. B The noun *form* must be pluralized.
7. A The word *for* must be omitted; the correct form of the infinitive is *to relocate*.
8. B The preposition *in* must be used before the phrase *the morning*.
9. D The present participle *confusing* is needed.
10. B The plural pronoun *these* is needed to refer to the three types of organization.
11. C The noun *liters* should not be pluralized.
12. C The adjective form *ordinary* should be used in place of the adverb.

13. C The adjective-clause marker *whom* should be used to refer to persons.
14. A The word *Like* should be used in place of *Alike*.
15. B The correct comparative form is *easier*.
16. A Before a clause, the adverb-clause marker *Although* must be used.
17. B The word *remind* must be used in place of *remember* because *remember* cannot be used with an indirect object (*me*).
18. D The correct word order is *it is*.
19. C The adjective *dangerous* is needed in place of the plural noun.
20. C The present participle *challenging* is needed.