

to . . . (I want to do) and -ing (I enjoy doing)

A

verbs + to . . . (I want to do)

want	plan	decide	try	+ to . . . (to do / to work / to be, etc.)
hope	expect	offer	forget	
need	promise	refuse	learn	

- What do you **want to do** tonight?
- It's not very late. We don't **need to go** home yet.
- Tina has **decided to sell** her car.
- You **forgot to turn** off the light when you went out.
- My brother is **learning to drive**.
- I **tried to read** my book, but I was too tired.

B

verbs + -ing (I enjoy doing)

enjoy	stop	suggest	+ -ing (doing/working/being, etc.)
mind	finish		

- I **enjoy dancing**. (*not enjoy to dance*)
- I don't **mind getting** up early.
- Has it **stopped raining**?
- Sonia **suggested going** to the movies.



C

verbs + -ing or to . . .

like	love	start	continue	+ -ing (doing, etc.) or to . . . (to do, etc.)
prefer	hate	begin		

- Do you **like getting** up early? or Do you **like to get** up early?
- I **prefer traveling** by car. or I **prefer to travel** by car.
- Anna **loves dancing**. or Anna **loves to dance**.
- I **hate being** late. or I **hate to be** late.
- It **started raining**. or It **started to rain**.

D

would like to . . . , etc.

would like	would love	+ to . . . (to do / to work / to be, etc.)
would prefer	would hate	

- Julia **would like to meet** you.
- I'd **love to go** to Australia. (I'd = I would)
- "Would you **like to sit** down?" "No, I'd **prefer to stand**, thank you."
- I like this city very much. I **wouldn't like to move**.
- I'd **hate to lose** my cell phone.

53.1 Put the verb in the right form, to ... or -ing.

- I enjoy dancing . (dance)
- What do you want to do tonight? (do)
- Goodbye! I hope _____ you again soon. (see)
- I learned _____ when I was five years old. (swim)
- Have you finished _____ the kitchen? (clean)
- Where's Anna? I need _____ her something. (ask)
- Do you enjoy _____ other countries? (visit)
- The weather was nice, so I suggested _____ for a walk by the river. (go)
- Where's Bill? He promised _____ here on time. (be)
- I'm not in a hurry. I don't mind _____ . (wait)
- What have you decided _____ ? (do)
- Gary was very angry and refused _____ to me. (speak)
- I'm tired. I want _____ to bed. (go)
- I was very upset and started _____ . (cry)
- I'm trying _____ . (work) Please stop _____ . (talk)

53.2 Complete the sentences using to ... or -ing. Use these verbs:

~~go~~ go help lose rain read see send wait watch

- "Have you ever been to Australia?" "No, but I'd love to go ."
- Jane had a lot to do, so I offered _____ her.
- I'm surprised that you're here. I didn't expect _____ you.
- Nicole has a lot of books. She enjoys _____ .
- This ring was my grandmother's. I'd hate _____ it.
- Don't forget _____ us a postcard when you're on vacation.
- I'm not going out until it stops _____ .
- What should we do this afternoon? Would you like _____ to the beach?
- When I'm tired in the evening, I like _____ television.
- "Do you want to go now?" "No, I'd prefer _____ a few minutes."

53.3 Complete the answers to the questions.



- Do you usually get up early?
- Do you ever go to museums?
- Would you like to go to a museum now?
- Do you write e-mails often?
- Have you ever been to Rome?
- Do you ever travel by train?
- Do you want to walk home or take a taxi?

Yes, I like to get up early .
 Yes, I love _____ .
 No, I'm hungry. I'd prefer _____ to a restaurant.
 No, I don't like _____ .
 No, but I'd love _____ one day.
 Yes, I enjoy _____ .
 I don't mind _____ , but a taxi would be quicker.

53.4 Complete these sentences. Write about yourself. Use to ... or -ing.

- I enjoy _____
- I don't like _____
- If it's a nice day tomorrow, I'd like _____
- When I'm on vacation, I like _____
- I don't mind _____ , but _____
- I wouldn't like _____