Regular and irregular verbs

Regular verbs

The simple past and past participle of regular verbs is -ed: clean → cleaned live → lived paint → painted study → studied Simple past (→ Unit 11)

- I cleaned my room yesterday.
- Charlie studied engineering in college.

Past participle

have/has + past participle (present perfect → Units 16-17, 19-21):

- I have cleaned my room.
- Tina has lived in Miami for 10 years.

be (is/are/were/has been, etc.) + past participle (passive → Units 22-23):

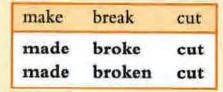
- These rooms are cleaned every day.
- My car has been repaired.

В

Irregular verbs

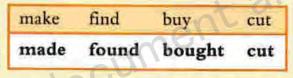
The simple past and past participle of irregular verbs do not end in -ed:

simple past past participle



trictly prohibited Sometimes the simple past and past participle are the same. For example:

simple past past participle



- I made a cake yesterday. (simple past)
- I have made some coffee. (past participle present perfect)
- Butter is made from milk. (past participle present passive)

Sometimes the simple past and past participle are different. For example:

simple past past participle

break	know	begin	gro.		
Dicak	KIIOW	ocgin	go		
broke	knew	began	went		
broken	known	begun	gone		

- Somebody broke this window last night. (simple past)
- Somebody has broken this window. (past participle present perfect)
- This window was broken last night. (past participle past passive)

25.1			mple past e the sam		A Section 1				simple past and	past
	1.	make _	made	6.	eniov			11.	hear	
			cut							
		10.0								
25.2	W	rite the si	mple past	and pas	t partici	ole of the	se verbs			
	1.	break _	broke	b	roken	8.	come .			
	2.	begin _				9.	know .			
	3.	eat _				10.	take .			
	4.	drink _				11.	go .	_		
	5.	drive _				12.	give			
	6.	speak _				13.	throw	_		
	7.	write _				14.	get			
25.2	D.,	a aba caab	in the sie	ht farm						
23.5			in the rig							1
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	5.								-4Y/10	
		Rosa's bicycle was last week. (steal)								
		I to bed early because I was tired. (go) Have you your work yet? (finish)								
									a	
			ping mall						(build)	
							. (learn)			
			7.40				1	eate	1	X
9	13.	Julia is a	good friend	d of mine	e. I've		ner r	or a	long time. (know	7)
		and the second s	1							
	-						ithon las	t yea	ır. Have you ever	
in			in	a marath	on! (run	/ run)				
25.4	Co	molete th	ne senten	es. Cho	ose from	the box a	nd put	the	verb into the co	rrect form.
		mpioto ti				MAN PAGE 1	Total	20,000	CHECK SHIP FOR SHAPE OF	
		cost	drive	fly	-make-	meet	sell			
		speak	swim	tell	think	wake u	p wir	1		
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			made son			the second secon				
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								, but	we	_ the game.
			Gary, but I'v					c a	e servitive	
	6.	Stephanie	gumped in	nto the ri	ver and _		to	tne	other side.	
									ery good."	
			ferent lang							lun lune-1
							ecause w	e sta	yed in an expensi	ve notel.
			ever				2000		. 1.1	
			ckets for th							war disamer
	12.	A bird		ın tl	irough th	e open wi	ndow wi	me '	we were having o	ur ainner.