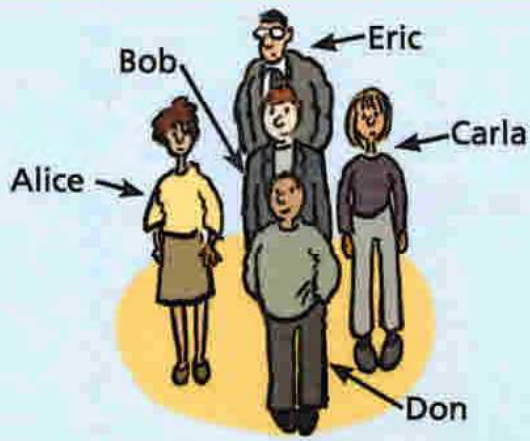


next to, between, under, etc.

A

Next to / between / in front of / in back of



Alice is **next to** Bob. *or* Alice is **beside** Bob.
 Bob is **between** Alice and Carla.
 Don is **in front of** Bob.
 Eric is **in back of** Bob.

also

Alice is **on the left**.
 Carla is **on the right**.
 Bob is **in the middle** (of the group).

B

Across from / in front of



Anne is sitting **in front of** Bruce.
 Anne is sitting **across from** Chris.
 Chris is sitting **across from** Anne.

C

By (= next to)

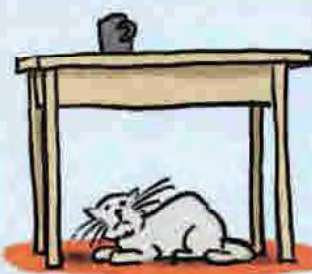


by the window

- Who is that man standing **by the window**?
- Our house is **by the ocean**. (= next to the ocean)
- If you feel cold, why don't you sit **by the fire**?

D

Under



under the table



under a tree

- The cat is **under the table**.
- The girl is standing **under a tree**.
- I'm wearing a jacket **under my coat**.

E

Above and below

A



A is **above the line**.
 (= higher than the line)

B



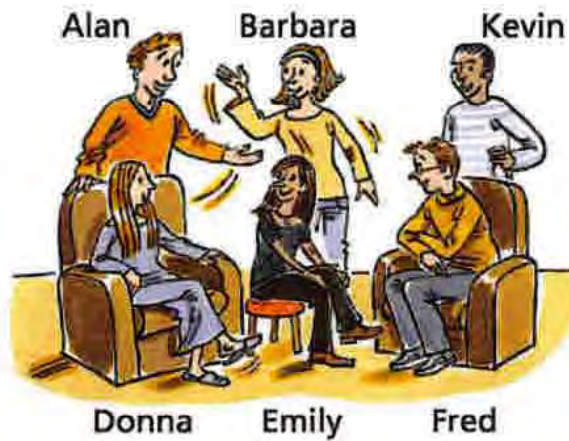
B is **below the line**.
 (= lower than the line)



The pictures are **above the shelves**.

The shelves are **below the pictures**.

110.1 Where are the people in the picture? Complete the sentences.



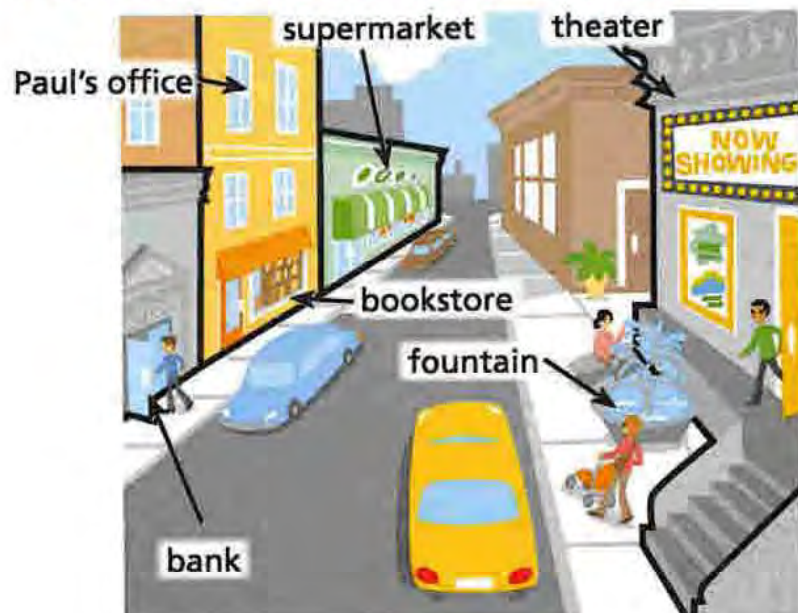
- Kevin is standing in back of Fred.
- Fred is sitting _____ Emily.
- Emily is sitting _____ Barbara.
- Emily is sitting _____ Donna and Fred.
- Donna is sitting _____ Emily.
- Fred is sitting _____ Kevin.
- Alan is standing _____ Donna.
- Alan is standing _____ left.
- Barbara is standing _____ middle.

110.2 Look at the pictures and complete the sentences.



- The cat is under the table.
- There is a big tree _____ the house.
- The plane is flying _____ the clouds.
- She is standing _____ the piano.
- The movie theater is _____ the right.
- She's sitting _____ the phone.
- The calendar is _____ the clock.
- The cabinet is _____ the sink.
- There are some shoes _____ the bed.
- The plant is _____ the piano.
- Paul is sitting _____ Anna.
- In Japan people drive _____ the left.

110.3 Write sentences about the picture.



- (next to) The bank is next to the bookstore.
- (in front of) The _____ in front of _____
- (across from) _____
- (next to) _____
- (above) _____
- (between) _____