

# the people we met the hotel you stayed at (relative clauses 2)

A



The man is carrying a bag. } 2 sentences  
It's very heavy. }

The bag (that) he is carrying is very heavy.  
1 sentence



Kate won some money. } 2 sentences  
What is she going to do with it? }

What is Kate going to do with the money (that) she won?  
1 sentence

You can say:

- The bag **that** he is carrying ... or The bag he is carrying ... (with or without **that**)
- ... the money **that** Kate won? or ... the money Kate won?

You do not need **that/who/which** when it is the *object*:

subject	verb	object	
The man	was carrying	a bag	→ <b>the bag</b> (that) <b>the man was carrying</b>
Kate	won	some money	→ <b>the money</b> (that) <b>Kate won</b>
You	wanted	some books	→ <b>the books</b> (that) <b>you wanted</b>
We	met	some people	→ <b>the people</b> (who) <b>we met</b>

- Did you find **the books you wanted**? (or ... the books **that** you wanted?)
- **The people we met** were very friendly. (or The people **who** we met ...)
- **Everything I said** was true. (or Everything **that** I said ...)

We say:

- The movie **we saw** was very good. (not The movie we saw it was ...)

B

Sometimes there is a *preposition* (**to/in/at**, etc.) after the verb:

Eve is talking <b>to</b> a man.	→	Do you know <b>the man Eve is talking to</b> ?
We stayed <b>at</b> a hotel.	→	<b>The hotel we stayed at</b> was near the station.
I told you <b>about</b> some books.	→	These are <b>the books I told you about</b> .

We say:

... the books **I told you about**. (not the books I told you about them)

You can say (a place) **where** ... :

- **The hotel where** we stayed was near the station. (= The hotel we stayed at ...)

C

You must use **who/that/which** when it is the *subject* (→ Unit 102):

- I met a woman **who can speak** six languages. (**who** is the subject)
- Jack was wearing a hat **that was** too big for him. (**that** is the subject)

## 103.1 Make one sentence from two.

- (Helen took some pictures. Have you seen them?)  
*Have you seen the pictures Helen took?*
- (You gave me a pen. I've lost it.)  
I've lost the \_\_\_\_\_
- (Sue is wearing a jacket. I like it.)  
I like the \_\_\_\_\_
- (I gave you some flowers. Where are they?)  
Where are the \_\_\_\_\_?
- (He told us a story. I didn't believe it.)  
I \_\_\_\_\_
- (You bought some oranges. How much were they?)  
How \_\_\_\_\_?

## 103.2 Make one sentence from two.

- (I was carrying a bag. It was very heavy.)  
*The bag I was carrying was very heavy.*
- (You cooked a meal. It was excellent.)  
The \_\_\_\_\_
- (I'm wearing shoes. They aren't very comfortable.)  
The shoes \_\_\_\_\_
- (We invited some people to dinner. They didn't come.)  
The \_\_\_\_\_

## 103.3 You ask your friend some questions. Complete the sentences.

- Your friend stayed at a hotel. You ask:  
What's the name of *the hotel you stayed at?*
- Your friend was talking to some people. You ask:  
Who are the people \_\_\_\_\_?
- Your friend was looking for some keys. You ask:  
Did you find the \_\_\_\_\_?
- Your friend is going to a party. You ask:  
Where is the \_\_\_\_\_?
- Your friend was talking about a movie. You ask:  
What's the name of \_\_\_\_\_?
- Your friend is listening to some music. You ask:  
What's that \_\_\_\_\_?
- Your friend was waiting for an e-mail. You ask:  
Did you get \_\_\_\_\_?

## 103.4 Complete the questions. Use *where*.

- John stayed at a hotel. You ask him:  
Did you like *the hotel where you stayed* \_\_\_\_\_?
- Sue had dinner in a restaurant. You ask her:  
What's the name of the restaurant \_\_\_\_\_?
- Sarah lives in a town. You ask her:  
How big is the \_\_\_\_\_?
- Richard works in a factory. You ask him:  
Where exactly is \_\_\_\_\_?