

# Study planner

Use this study planner if you need help in deciding which units you should study, or which part of the *Grammar reminder* you should read first.

Which of the four multiple-choice options, A, B, C or D, completes the sentences in the correct or most likely way? Sometimes more than one option is possible. If you are not sure which options are correct, you may need to study any related sections of the *Grammar reminder* first and then the corresponding unit(s) listed on the right in the table below. You will find the full correct version of each sentence either in the section of the *Grammar reminder* or in the unit highlighted.

Tenses		Grammar reminder	Unit
1.1	'Who .....?' '..... to get through to Misaki.' A do you phone ... I'm trying    B are you phoning ... I'm trying C are you phoning ... I try    D do you phone ... I try	A1	1, 2
1.2	..... to Turkey every year for your holidays? A Are you going    B Were you going    C Have you gone D Do you go	A5	1, 2
1.3	I ..... you park outside the city and get the bus to the centre. A am suggesting    B suggests    C suggest D was suggesting		1, 2
1.4	Sophia ..... me that you're thinking of emigrating. A told    B tells    C is telling    D tell		2, 1
1.5	Aisha ..... a few minutes ago. A has left    B leaves    C left    D had left	A6	3, 4, 5
1.6	We ..... to the tennis club since we moved here. A have belonged    B belong    C belonged    D are belonging	A11	3, 6
1.7	After she ..... hospital, she had a long holiday. A leaves    B is leaving    C has left    D left		3, 4, 5
1.8	When he realised I ..... at him, he ..... away. A looked ... was turning    B was looking ... turned C was looking ... was turning    D looked ... turned	A13	4, 7
1.9	When the builders were here I ..... them cups of tea all the time. A was making    B am making    C made    D make		4, 7
1.10	When I went into the bathroom, I found that the bath..... ..... A overflows    B overflowed    C had overflowed D is overflowing	A14	5, 7
1.11	I was sure that I ..... him before. A had met    B am meeting    C meet    D met		5, 7
1.12	Your eyes are red – .....? A did you cry    B have you been crying    C have you cried D do you cry	A17	6

	Grammar reminder	Unit
1.13		6, 3
	..... this holiday for ages. A We're looking forward to    B We've been looking forward to C We look forward to    D We've looked forward to	
1.14	A18	7
	When I saw the vase on the website, I knew it was exactly what I ..... A looked for    B look for    C had been looking for D have looked for	
1.15		7, 4, 5
	..... hard all year, so I felt that I deserved a holiday. A I work    B I'd been working    C I'd worked    D I'm working	

### The future

2.1		B3	9
	I ..... one of my special desserts for dinner, if you like. A make    B 'm going to make    C 'll make    D 'm making		
2.2			9
	If Erik phones I ..... you know. A 'm going to let    B let    C 'm letting    D 'll let		
2.3		B5	9
	'Has anybody offered to look after the children?' 'Sophia ..... it.' A is to do    B 's going to do    C does    D will do		
2.4		B6	10
	The next train to Dublin ..... at 3:45. ( <i>station announcement</i> ) A will leave    B is leaving    C is going to leave    D leaves		
2.5			10
	When you ..... Ben, tell him he still owes me some money. A are going to see    B are seeing    C see    D will see		
2.6		B7	10
	We ..... a party next Saturday. Can you come? A 're to have    B 're having    C have    D 'll have		
2.7		B8	11
	After the operation you ..... any sport for a while. A won't be doing    B aren't doing    C don't do D won't to do		
2.8			11
	When the race starts later this afternoon the drivers ..... for drier weather than last year. A were hoping    B are hoping    C hope    D will be hoping		
2.9			12
	In the next few years, thousands of speed cameras ..... on major roads. A are appear    B will appear    C are to appear D are appearing		
2.10			13
	..... to Bangkok by the end of June. A I aim getting    B I'm aiming getting    C I aim to get D I'm aiming to get		
2.11			14
	We ..... each other later that day, but I had to phone and cancel. A see    B are seeing    C were seeing    D saw		



Modals and semi-modals

Grammar reminder

Unit

- 3.1 Despite yesterday's snowfalls, we ..... home in less than An hour.  
**A** could drive    **B** can drive    **C** were able to drive  
**D** are able to drive
- 3.2 She swam strongly and ..... cross the river easily, even though it was swollen by the heavy rain.  
**A** can    **B** was able to    **C** could    **D** is able to
- 3.3 ..... me to get you some water?  
**A** Would you like    **B** Should you like    **C** Shall you like  
**D** Will you like
- 3.4 We ..... Switzerland four times during the 1990s.  
**A** would visit    **B** used to visit    **C** visit    **D** visited
- 3.5 'While we're in Moscow shall we go and see Dariya?' 'But it's been nearly 20 years since we last saw her. She ..... remember us.'  
**A** can't    **B** couldn't    **C** may not    **D** might not
- 3.6 During the war, the police ..... arrest you for criticising the government.  
**A** may    **B** might    **C** should    **D** could
- 3.7 'I'm seeing Dr Evans next week.' 'That ..... be right. He's on holiday then.'  
**A** mustn't    **B** can't    **C** hasn't to    **D** hasn't got to
- 3.8 I can't access the database. You ..... a password.  
**A** must have got to put in    **B** must've to put in  
**C** must have to put in    **D** must put in
- 3.9 I ..... an interview because I'd worked there before.  
**A** didn't have to have    **B** needn't have had    **C** didn't need to have  
**D** needn't have
- 3.10 Nowadays it ..... cost a fortune to own an e-book reader.  
**A** hasn't to    **B** needn't    **C** doesn't have to    **D** mustn't
- 3.11 Walking under a ladder.....be unlucky.  
**A** is suppose to    **B** should    **C** ought to    **D** is supposed to
- 3.12 It's the third time she's been skating this week. She ..... really enjoy it.  
**A** must    **B** should    **C** ought to    **D** had better

C5

15

C12

15

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C17

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17

C17

17

C23

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C27

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C27

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C32

19

C32

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C32

20

Linking verbs, passives, questions

- 4.1 The traffic lights ..... green and I pulled away.  
**A** got    **B** became    **C** turned    **D** went
- 4.2 The building ..... the earthquake but then ..... by a fire.  
**A** was survived ... destroyed    **B** survived ... was destroyed  
**C** survived ... destroyed    **D** was survived ... was destroyed

D1

21

D1

22, 23, 24

	Grammar reminder	Unit
4.3 I'm really disappointed. I ..... for the team again. A wasn't picked B didn't pick C didn't get picked D wasn't got picked	D2	22, 23, 24
4.4 When I asked what was wrong, ..... A I was explained the problem B he explained the problem to me C the problem was explained to me D he explained me the problem		22
4.5 The children ..... to the zoo. A were enjoyed taken B enjoyed being taken C were enjoyed taking D enjoyed taking		23 App.2
4.6 The new computer system ..... next month. A is being installed by people B is be installed C is being installed D is been installed		24 App.2
4.7 ..... that we have to leave. A They have informed us B It has been informed C It has been informed us D We have been informed		25
4.8 He just turned away when I asked him. .... he meant? A Which do you think B How do you think C What you think D What do you think	E4, E1	26
4.9 ..... to see in the town? A What there are B What is there C What are there D What there is		26
4.10 ..... was in the box? A What did you think that B What you thought C What did you think D What you did think		27

### Verb complementation: what follows verbs

5.1 I always associate ..... A pizza B pizza by Italy C Italian pizza D pizza with Italy		28
5.2 She described ..... A the situation B the situation to me C me the situation D the situation me		29
5.3 Stevens ..... the wallet. A admitted to steal B admitted steal C admitted stealing D admitted him stealing	F5	30, 31
5.4 My parents wouldn't ..... to the party. A allow me go B allow me to go C allow me going D allow to go	F9	30, 31
5.5 She felt the mosquito ..... her. A bites B to bite C bite D biting	F13	30, 31



- 5.6 You don't object ..... late tonight, do you?  
**A** to working    **B** to work    **C** work    **D** working
- 5.7 They arranged ..... in London.  
**A** for Rania to stay    **B** Rania to stay    **C** by Rania to stay  
**D** for Rania staying

Grammar  
 reminder

Unit

30

31

Reporting

- 6.1 Georgia ..... she would be late for the meeting. She  
 ..... she was feeling ill.  
**A** told that ... said that    **B** told that ... said me that  
**C** told me that ... said that    **D** told me that ... said me that
- 6.2 She ..... her holiday in Finland.  
**A** told me about    **B** said about    **C** said me about  
**D** told about
- 6.3 'I suppose you've heard the latest ..... to me.  
**A** news,' said she    **B** news.' she said    **C** news', she said  
**D** news,' she said
- 6.4 I notified ..... I had changed my address.  
**A** with the bank that    **B** the bank that    **C** that  
**D** to the bank that
- 6.5 She reminded .....  
**A** what to do    **B** me what I had to do    **C** what I had to do  
**D** me what to do
- 6.6 Police said that they ..... the missing girl.  
**A** had found    **B** have found    **C** find    **D** were finding
- 6.7 She encouraged ..... the job.  
**A** to take the job    **B** that Fran should take    **C** Fran to take  
**D** to Fran to take
- 6.8 He asked where he ..... put the box.  
**A** shall    **B** ought to    **C** will    **D** should
- 6.9 She asked my advice ..... subject she should study at  
 university.  
**A** on to what    **B** as to what    **C** on what    **D** to what
- 6.10 They directed that the building .....  
**A** be pulled down    **B** to be pulled down  
**C** should be pulled down    **D** should pull down

G4/5

32

G7

32

32

33

34

35

36

37

38

39

Nouns

- 7.1 The ..... faulty.  
**A** equipments are    **B** equipment was    **C** equipments were  
**D** equipment were

H1

	Grammar reminder	Unit
7.2 The company ..... doing a lot of ..... in South America. A is ... businesses    B are ... business    C are ... businesses D is ... business	H2	40
7.3 The ..... shoes were covered in mud, so I asked them to take them off before they got into ..... car. A girl's ... Leon's    B girls'... Leons'    C girls'... Leon's D girl's ... Leons'	H7	43
7.4 The council ..... postponed a decision on the new road, and many leading members of the opposition party ..... criticised the delay. A has ... have    B has ... has    C have ... has    D have ... have		40
7.5 ..... thinks that Phil should be given the job. A Neither of us    B The majority of my colleagues C Practically everyone    D A number of people		41
7.6 Police ..... that Thomas is in Brazil, although his exact whereabouts .....unknown. A believes ... are    B believe ... are    C believes ... is D believe ... is		42
7.7 A new ..... is being built outside the town. A golf course    B golfcourse    C golf's course    D golf-course	H5	
7.8 The government has introduced ..... A a children's clothes tax    B a tax on children clothes C a children clothes tax    D a tax on children's clothes		43
7.9 ..... has improved enormously. A David's guitar playing    B David guitar playing C Davids' guitar playing    D The guitar playing of David	H11	40
<b>Articles, determiners and quantifiers</b>		
8.1 I'll be with you in ..... A one quarter of an hour    B a quarter of an hour C a quarter of one hour    D a quarter of hour		44
8.2 Look at ..... It's very bright tonight. A the moons    B moon    C the moon    D a moon	I5	45-47
8.3 Sydney is ..... A a beautiful city    B beautiful city    C the beautiful city D the beautiful cities	I7	45-47
8.4 ..... of the present continuous tense on page 32. A There are example    B There are examples C There are the examples    D There is example	I9	45-47



- 8.5 ..... is one of the many factors involved in changing farming methods.  
**A** Climate    **B** A climate    **C** Climates    **D** The climate
- 8.6 Against her parents' wishes, she wants to be .....  
**A** the journalist    **B** journalist    **C** a journalist    **D** journalists
- 8.7 'You look upset.' 'Yes, I've had .....'  
**A** the terrible morning    **B** terrible morning  
**C** some terrible morning    **D** a terrible morning
- 8.8 I haven't been here for .....  
**A** some years    **B** any years    **C** years    **D** the years
- 8.9 We haven't got ..... left.  
**A** a butter    **B** any butter    **C** the butter    **D** some butter
- 8.10 'Where were you last week?' 'I was visiting .....'  
**A** any friends    **B** friends    **C** the friends    **D** some friends
- 8.11 ..... my jewellery is missing.  
**A** Some of    **B** Any of    **C** Some    **D** Any
- 8.12 ..... the furniture ..... arrived yet.  
**A** None ... has    **B** None ... have    **C** None of ... has  
**D** None of ... have
- 8.13 I phoned Sarah at home, but .....  
**A** there were no answers    **B** there were no answer  
**C** there was no answers    **D** there was no answer
- 8.14 There isn't ..... traffic along the street where I live.  
**A** many    **B** much    **C** much of    **D** many of
- 8.15 ..... the food was inedible.  
**A** A large amount of    **B** Many of    **C** Much of  
**D** A large number of
- 8.16 ..... waiting to hear the results.  
**A** Everyone was    **B** All was    **C** Everyone were    **D** All were
- 8.17 Following the flood, ..... in the area ..... major repair work.  
**A** each of building ... need    **B** every building ... needs  
**C** every building ... need    **D** each buildings ... need
- 8.18 ..... to Athens during the vacation.  
**A** All they are going    **B** They are all going  
**C** They all are going    **D** They are going all
- 8.19 There is ..... evidence to support his claim.  
**A** little of    **B** few    **C** a few    **D** little
- 8.20 We should use ..... time we have available to discuss Jon's proposal.  
**A** the little of    **B** the little    **C** the few    **D** little

Grammar reminder    Unit

	45
	46
	47
114	48
115	48
	48 49-51
123	49
134, 122-28	49
	49
138, 122-28	50
	50
144	51
146, 122-28	51
	51
148, 122-28	52
	52

Relative clauses and other types of clause		Grammar reminder	Unit
9.1	My mother ..... enjoys hill walking. A who is in her seventies    B , that is in her seventies, C , which is in her seventies,    D , who is in her seventies,	J2	53
9.2	She's one of the kindest people ..... A that I know    B I know    C who I know    D which I know		53
9.3	Do you know the date ..... we have to hand in the essay? A which    B on which    C by which    D when		54
9.4	The valley ..... the town lies is heavily polluted. A in that    B in which    C in    D which		55
9.5	The prisoners ..... are all women. A who being released    B are being released    C being released D who are being released		56
9.6	She lives in the house ..... A which has the red door    B has the red door C with the red door    D which with the red door		57
9.7	'Wait a minute,' said Amy, ..... A running through the door    B run through the door C ran through the door    D runs through the door	J8	58, 59
9.8	..... by the boys' behaviour, she complained to the head teacher. A She annoyed    B Annoyed    C She was annoyed D Annoying	J10	58, 59
9.9	..... at the party, we saw Ruth standing alone. A Arrived    B We arrived    C Arriving    D We were arriving		58
9.10	Josh was the first person I saw ..... hospital. A by leaving    B on leaving    C in leaving    D on to leave		59
Pronouns, substitution and leaving out words			
10.1	'What did you do to your hand?' 'I ..... when I was chopping vegetables.' A cut me    B cut    C myself cut    D cut myself	K1	60
10.2	The scheme allows students from many countries to communicate ..... A each other    B with each other    C themselves D with one another	K7	
10.3	We are confident that both sets of fans will ..... at the match. A behave itself    B behave them    C behave themselves D behave		60
10.4	'We need new curtains.' 'Okay, let's buy .....' A ones with flowers on    B some    C ones    D one		61



- 10.5 The two children ..... for breaking the window.  
**A** each blamed other    **B** blamed other    **C** blamed each other  
**D** each blamed the other
- 10.6 I had a racing bike when I was young, and .....  
**A** my brother did so    **B** so did my brother    **C** so my brother  
**D** did my brother
- 10.7 'I don't suppose there'll be any seats left.' 'No, I .....'  
**A** don't suppose    **B** suppose    **C** don't suppose so  
**D** suppose not
- 10.8 They needed someone who was both an excellent administrator  
and manager. .... was not easy to find.  
**A** Such person    **B** A such person    **C** Such    **D** Such a person
- 10.9 'They could have been delayed by the snow.' 'Yes, they  
.....'  
**A** could have    **B** could    **C** could been    **D** could have been
- 10.10 Leon was frightened – or maybe he just .....  
**A** pretended to be    **B** pretended to    **C** pretended  
**D** pretend to be

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Unit

K9

K10

62

62

63

64

65

Adjectives and adverbs

- 11.1 He is a .....  
**A** capable of making difficult decisions manager  
**B** manager capable of making difficult decisions  
**C** capable manager of making difficult decisions  
**D** manager capable to make difficult decisions
- 11.2 Our teacher gave us ..... problem to solve.  
**A** a very impossible    **B** a completely impossible  
**C** an absolutely impossible    **D** an extremely impossible
- 11.3 Experience is ..... for the job.  
**A** really essential    **B** fairly essential    **C** pretty essential  
**D** very essential
- 11.4 I met my ..... professor the other day. She is now  
advising on the government's .....  
**A** old politics ... very foreign policy  
**B** very old politics ... foreign policy  
**C** very old politics ... very foreign policy  
**D** old politics ... foreign policy
- 11.5 I drank some ..... coffee.  
**A** good very Brazilian    **B** Brazilian very good  
**C** very good Brazilian    **D** very Brazilian good
- 11.6 I was ..... to find that the film was quite .....  
**A** surprised ... frightening    **B** surprised ... frightened  
**C** surprising ... frightening    **D** surprising ... frightened

L2

67, 68

67

68

L3

L4

	Grammar reminder	Unit
11.7 My watch was among the ..... A things taken B taken things C things stolen D stolen things		69
11.8 He was busy ..... his homework. A to do B doing C that he was doing D he was doing		70
11.9 It was ..... as we went into the room. A strange quiet B strange quietly C strangely quiet D strangely quietly	L6	71
11.10 She ..... towards the door. A quick ran B ran quick C ran quickly D quickly ran		71
11.11 It was the ..... thing to say. A most ridiculous B ridiculous C ridiculousst D most ridiculousst	L8	72
11.12 'Why did you buy these oranges?' 'They were .....' A cheapest B the cheapest C the cheapest ones I could find D cheapest ones I could find		72
11.13 Despite his disability he tried to lead ..... as possible. A as normal life B a normal a life C as normal as life D as normal a life		73
11.14 Have you heard the good news? ..... A In May, Eva had a baby. B Eva had a baby in May. C Eva in May had a baby. D Eva had in May a baby.		74, 75
11.15 ..... Kaspar nowadays, he's so busy at the office. A We see hardly ever B We hardly see ever C We hardly ever see D Hardly we ever see		75
11.16 Only later ..... how much damage had been caused. A she realised B she did realised C did she realise D realised she		76, 99, 100
11.17 We ..... with the decision. A agree very much B much agree C agree much D very much agree		77
11.18 ....., this summer is a crucial time for the government. A Politics speaking B Politically C In political terms D In a political point of view		78

### Adverbial clauses and conjunctions

12.1 I ..... unwell when I ..... this morning. A felt ... get up B felt ... got up C feel ... get up D feel ... got	M2
12.2 Have something to eat before you ..... A leave B left C will leave D had left	M3



	Grammar reminder	Unit
12.3 I still feel tired ..... in the morning. A when I wake up B as I wake up C when I will wake up D while I wake up		79
12.4 We were delayed ..... an accident. A because B because of there was C because there was D because of		80
12.5 I wrote down her name ..... forget it. A so as not to B so not to C not to D in order not to		81
12.6 .....they slept soundly. A Hot though was the night air B Hot though the night air was C Hot as the night air was D Hot although the night air was		82
12.7 I'll give you a lift if it ..... A is raining B will rain C rained D rains	M9	83, 84
12.8 If I had known how difficult the job was, I ..... it. A won't have taken B wouldn't have taken C won't take it D mightn't have taken	M14	83, 84
12.9 If I ..... a more reliable car, I ..... to Spain rather than fly. A would have ... would drive B had ... had driven C had ... would drive D would have had ... would drive	M17	83, 84
12.10 If the technology ..... available, we would be able to expand the business. A would become B were become C were to become D became		83
12.11 If the North Sea ..... in winter, you could walk from London to Oslo. A happened to freeze B froze C should freeze D should happen to freeze		84
12.12 ..... in my seventies and rather unfit, I might consider taking up squash. A Were I not B Was I not C Weren't I D If I wasn't		85
12.13 They couldn't decide ..... it was worth re-sitting the exam. A if B whether or not C whether D if or not		86
12.14 It was midday. ...., I put on the light. A Even so B Although C Even D Even though		87

Prepositions

13.1 He suddenly saw Eva ..... the room. He pushed his way ..... the crowd of people to get to her. A across ... through B over ... through C across ... across D over ... along		88
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Grammar  
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## Unit

- 13.2 The concert features, ..... others, Karl Frisk and the Johnsons. Their music is still very popular ..... teenagers.  
A between ... among    B between ... between  
C among ... between    D among ... among
- 13.3 ..... a pause in the conversation, she left the room.  
A In    B During    C Over    D By
- 13.4 ..... cricket, I enjoy watching football and basketball.  
A Apart from    B Except    C Except for    D Besides
- 13.5 Jo ..... her disabled mother until her death last year.  
A cared after    B cared for    C took care of    D cared about
- 13.6 What's the chance ..... five heads when you toss a coin five times?  
A of getting    B to get    C of get    D get
- 13.7 She tried to .....  
A talk me the plan out of    B talk out of me the plan  
C talk me out of the plan    D talk out me of the plan

89

90

91

92

93

94

## Organising information

- 14.1 ..... people trying to get into the football stadium.  
A There were too much    B There were too many  
C It was too many    D There was too many
- 14.2 ..... Sara wanted to borrow money.  
A Suddenly hit me that    B It suddenly hit  
C It suddenly hit me that    D Suddenly hit me
- 14.3 I ..... you can swim so well and I can't.  
A hate    B hate it that    C hate that    D hate it
- 14.4 Luis lost his job and was short of money, so ..... his flat and move in with his brother.  
A that he did was to sell    B what he did was to sell  
C what he did sold    D what he did was sell
- 14.5 ..... been diverted, they would have arrived early.  
A Had the plane not    B Hadn't the plane  
C The plane had not    D The plane not had
- 14.6 ..... that Lana was able to retire at the age of 50.  
A So successful her business was,    B So successful was her business,  
C Her business was so successful    D So was her successful business

95, 96

96

97

98

99

100