

IELTS Writing Task 2 Lesson #7

You should spend about 40 minutes on this task.

Write about the following topic:

List some of the causes and effects of global warming. Offer one solution that might help slow or stop the problem associated with global warming.

Give reasons for your answer and include any relevant examples from your own knowledge or experience.

Write at least 250 words.

SAMPLE ANSWER

Global warming is causing increasing concern around the world as the health effects of this problem are becoming more understood. As scientists study the causes and effects of global warming, public awareness of this problem is increasing. Now that people better understand that pollution is the main cause of global warming, and that effects of pollution include ozone depletion and the greenhouse effect, solutions can be put into place to minimize its effects.

Firstly, the causes of global warming stem from pollutions. Some of the main producers of air pollution are factories and cars, which emit toxic gases like carbon dioxide into the atmosphere. Also, as the population of the earth grows, more and more farm animals are needed to feed the growing population, and it is now known that farm animals emit methane gas. Methane, carbon dioxide and other chemicals deplete the ozone layer of the atmosphere and are causing a large hole to form in the ozone layer. This hole allows ultraviolet rays to come through and, as a result, the earth's temperature is beginning to rise.

The effects of global warming are numerous. Scientists now know that the ultraviolet rays coming through the depleted ozone layer are harmful to humans and are causing increasing cases of skin cancer. Also, rising temperatures are causing changing weather patterns and an increase of natural disasters like droughts, floods and fires.

As we realize the extent of the damage being done, we can take steps to slow the effects of global warming. New technologies like cars that use hydrogen as fuel emit only pure water. And renewable energy sources like wind, water and solar power do not release harmful emissions into the atmosphere.

In conclusion, as the causes and effects of global warming are better understood, individuals, communities and countries can take steps to slow and eventually stop global warming.