

Japanese-English Glossary

- a*: oh, 57
ABC Fūzu: ABC Foods, 3
achira: that person over there, 230
agemasu: give, 110, 123, 124
aimasu: meet, 98, 100, 143, 162, 163, 197
aisu-kōhī: ice coffee, 199
aisu-kurīmu: ice cream, 104
akachan: baby, 199
akai (desu): red, 38
Akasaka: Akasaka (district), 182
akemasu: open, 151, 160, 163, 196, 197
amai (desu): sweet, 113, 115
amari . . . -*masen*: not much, 99, 248–49
Amerika: the United States, 4
Amerika-jin: American (person), 4
anata: you, 3, 7
anata no: your, 10
Andō: Ando (surname), 216
ane: older sister, 214
ani: older brother, 214
ano: that over there (used before a noun), 20, 37
aoi (desu): blue, 37, 38
are: that one over there, 20, 31
arigatō: thank you, 10 → *dōmo*
arimasu: be, exist, 68, 69, 73, 79; have, own, 151; there is/are going to be, 142
aruite: by foot, by walking, 60, 63
arukimasu: walk, 181
asa: morning, 26
asa-gohan: breakfast, 26, 90
Asakusa: Asakusa (district), 118
Asakusa Eki: Asakusa Station, 142
asatte: the day after tomorrow, 52
ashi: leg, foot, 233
ashita: tomorrow, 49, 50, 51
asoko: over there, 78
atama: head, 233
atarashii (desu): new, fresh, 113, 115
ataakai (desu): warm, 235
atsui (desu): hot (of temperature), 113, 115, 133
Azabu: Azabu (district), 182
azukarimasu: take care of, be in charge of, 176; *azukatte kudasai*: please take care of, 176

bā: bar, 93
bāgen-sēru: clearance sale, 132
-bāi: cupful, glassful, 112
ban: evening, 26
-ban: number . . . , 58
bangō: number, 10
ban-gohan: dinner, 26, 90
-bansen: platform number, 187
bara: rose, 123
Barentaindē: Valentine's Day, 126
basu: bus, 58
basu-noriba: bus terminal, 79
basutei: bus stop, 85
beddo: bed, 72
benchi: bench, 157
bengoshi: attorney, lawyer, 3, 5
benkyō o shimasu: study, 91
benri desu or *benrina*: convenient, 114, 116
Berurin Mōtāzu: Berlin Motors, 7

bideo: video, 30
bideo-kamera: video camera, 30
bijutsukan: art museum, 164
biru: beer, 38
bōrupen: ballpoint pen, 35
bōshi: hat, cap, 124
bun: part, 29
Buraun: Brown (surname), 5
burausu: blouse, 124
byōin: hospital, clinic, 79

CD (=shīdī): CD, 30
CD-purēyā: CD player, 30
Chan: Chan (surname), xiii
chekkuin-kauntā: check-in counter, 84
chichi: (my) father, 99
Chichi no hi: Father's Day, 128
chiisai (desu): small, little, 38, 113, 114
chika: basement, 71
chikai (desu): near, 113, 115
chika ikkai: first basement floor, 71
chikaku: vicinity, nearby, 72
chikatetsu: subway, 59, 61
chizu: map, 152
chō: trillion, 29
chokorēto: chocolate, 126
chotto: a little bit, 121; *chotto matte kudasai*: please wait a minute, 121; *chotto o-machi kudasai*: please wait a minute, 136; *chotto yoroshii desu ka*: do you have a moment?, 162
Chūgoku: China, 4
Chūgoku-go: Chinese (language), 226
Chūgoku-jin: Chinese (person), 4
chūrippu: tulip, 123
chūshajō: parking lot, 71
chūsha-kinshi: no parking, 197

daigaku: university, college, 7
daijōbu desu ka: are you all right?, 157
dansu: dancing, 226
dare: who, 8, 14
dare mo . . . -*masen*: no one, 73
de: by means of, 59; (indicating location), 90, 142; (indicating means of telecommunication or post), 170
de gozaimasu: (humble form of *desu*), 96
deguchi: exit, 198
dejikame: digital camera, 30
demashō ka: shall we leave?, 180; *demasu*: leave, 180, 181
demo: but, 151
demo ii desu ka: is . . . all right?, 36
denki: (electric) light, 164
denki-ya: electronics store, 217
densha: train, 61
denshi-jisho: electronic dictionary, 126
denwa: telephone, 10
denwa-bangō: telephone number, 10
denwa o shimasu: telephone, 88, 98, 100
depāto: department store, 3, 22
deshita: was/were, 2
desu: be, 2, 3, 79
dewa: well then, in any case, 29, 50
dewa/ja arimasen: is/are not, 2, 11
dewa/ja arimasendeshita: was/were not, 2

dō: how, 135; *dō deshita ka*: how was . . . ?, 135; *dō desu ka*: how is . . . ?, 142
-do: degree, 236
doa: door, 153
dōgu: tool, equipment, 155
dō itashimashite: you're welcome, 22
Doitsu: Germany, 4
Doitsu-go: German (language), 226
Doitsu-jin: German (person), 4
doko: where, which place, 41
dōmo: thanks, 175; *dōmo arigatō*: thank you, 10, 26; *dōmo arigatō gozaimashite*: thank you very much, 129; *dōmo arigatō gozaimasu*: thank you very much, 9
donata: who, 8
donna: what kind of, 118
dono: which (used before a noun), 58
donogurai: how long, 180
dore: which (one), 37, 58
dō shimashita ka: what's the matter with you?, 236
dōshite: why, 168
dōyatte: how, in what way, 182
do-yōbi: Saturday, 60
dōzo: please, if you please, 9, 112; *dōzo kochira e*: come right this way, 59
DVD (=dībuidī): DVD, 35

e: painting, picture, 119
e: to, 48
eakon: air conditioner, 153
ee: yes, 9, 140, 149
ehagaki: postcard, 190
eiga: movie, 23
Eigo: English (language), 35
eigyō-bu: sales department, 205
eki: station, 51
ekiin: station employee, 187
empitsu: pencil, 80
-en: yen, 29, 31
enjinia: engineer, 5
erebētā: elevator, 206
esukarētā: escalator, 206

fairu: file, 80
fakkusu: fax, 171
fea: fair, 185
Fuji Komyūtā: Fuji Computers, 217
Fujisan: Mt. Fuji, 195
-fun (kan): minute(s), 22, 23, 181
funabin: surface mail, 171
Furansu: France, 35
Furansu-go: French (language), 35
Furansu-ryōri: French food, 230
furasshu: flash, 195
furui (desu): old, 113, 115
furonto: the front desk, 26
futari: two people, 80
futatsu: two, 39
futatsu-me: second, 173
futsuka: the second (of the month), 61

ga: (as subject marker), 68; but (conjunctive usage), 170, 205; (instead of *wa*), 58; (used with *suki desu*, *jōzu desu*, *itai desu*, etc.), 222

-gai: floor, story, 71
 gaido: guide, 190
 gakkō: school, 101
 gakusei: student, 5
 -gatsu: month, 61
 gēmu: game, 116
 getsu-yōbi: Monday, 60
 ginkō: bank, 7, 22
 Ginza: Ginza (district), 52
 go: five, 10
 -go: language, 35
 go-gatsu: May, 61
 gogo: p.m., in the afternoon, 22
 gohan: meal, 26
 gojū: fifty, 22, 23
 gojuppun: fifty minutes, 22
 go-jūsho: (another person's) address, 174
 goro: about, 86
 gorufu o shimasu: play golf, 95
 go-shujin: (another person's) husband, 99
 gozen: a.m., in the morning, 23
 gurai: about, approximately, 120
 Gurin: Green (surname), xiii

ha: tooth, 233
 hachi: eight, 10
 hachi-gatsu: August, 61
 hachi-ji: eight o'clock, 23
 hachijū: eighty, 23
 hagaki: postcard, 38
 haha: (my) mother, 99
 Haha no hi: Mother's Day, 128
 hai: yes, 2, 6, 48, 140, 149, 204; hai, dōzo: please go ahead, please feel free, 8, 189
 -hai: cupful, glassful, 112
 hairimasu: enter, 189, 190
 hajimemashite: how do you do, 3
 Hakodate: Hakodate (city), 162
 Hakone: Hakone (national park), 76
 hambāgā: hamburger, 199
 hambai: sales, marketing, 162
 han: half past (of time), 23
 hana: flower, 72
 hanabi: fireworks, 142
 hanabi-taikai: fireworks display, 142
 hanashi o shimasu: talk, 146, 206, 207
 hanataba: bouquet, 123
 happi: happi coat, 151
 hasami: scissors, 80
 hatsuka: the twentieth (of the month), 61
 hidari: left, 171
 higashiguchi: east exit, 143
 hikidashi: drawer, 75
 hikōki: airplane, 61
 hima desu or himana: free, not busy, 114, 116
 hiru: noon, 23
 hiru-gohan: lunch, 90
 hiru-yasumi: lunch break, 23
 hisho: secretary, 5
 hito: person, 22
 hitori: one person, 80
 hitori de: alone, 50
 hitotsu: one, 39
 Hokkaidō: Hokkaido (island), 162
 Hofuman: Hoffman (surname), 5
 hōmu: platform, 143
 hon: book, 11

Honkon: Hong Kong, 52
 Honkon-shisha: Hong Kong (branch) office, 218
 Honoruru: Honolulu, 186
 honsha: main/central/head office, 170
 hontō: true, 151; hontō ni: really, 120
 hon-ya: bookstore, 79
 hōru: (concert) hall, 147
 hotchikisu: stapler, 80
 hoteru: hotel, 65
 Howaito: White (surname), 117
 hyaku: one hundred, 23, 30
 hyaku-man: one million, 29
 hyaku-oku: ten billion (=10,000,000,000), 29

ichi: one, 10
 ichi-do: one time, 17
 ichi-gatsu: January, 61
 ichi-man: ten thousand, 29, 30
 ichi-oku: one hundred million, 29
 Igrisu: the United Kingdom, 4
 Igrisu-jin: Briton, 4
 ii (desu): good, nice, 113, 115, 133
 ii desu ne: that's nice, 70; that sounds good, 147
 iie: no, 2, 6, 48, 204; iie, (mō) kekkō desu: no thank you, I'm fine, 112, 140
 iimasu: say, 170, 172
 ii n desu ka: is it all right?, 151
 ikaga desu ka: how about . . . ?, 112
 ikebana: ikebana, flower arranging, 233
 ikimasen ka: won't you go (with me)?, 140, 142, 143; ikimashō ka: shall we go?, 142, 143; ikimasu: go, 48, 50, 51, 52, 143, 160, 162, 163, 178, 222; ikitai desu: want to go, 222, 234
 ikkai: first floor, ground floor, 71
 ikura: how much, 28
 ikutsu: how many (small objects), 81
 ima: now, 21
 imasu: be, exist, 68, 73, 178; be, stay, 184
 imōto, imōtosan: younger sister, 214
 inu: dog, 95
 irasshaimase: may I help you?, welcome, 28
 irasshaimasu: be, 136
 iremasu: put in, add, 197
 iriguchi: entrance, 85, 143
 iro: color, 122
 isha: (medical) doctor, 200
 isogashii (desu): busy, 113, 115
 issuo ni: together, 142
 isu: chair, 72
 itadakimasu: (said before eating), 112
 itai (desu): be painful, hurt, 222, 234; ouch!, 157
 Itaria: Italy, 41
 Itaria-ryōri: Italian food, 228
 it-chō: one trillion, 29
 Itō: Ito (surname), 214
 itsu: when, 54
 itsuka: the fifth (of the month), 61
 itsutsu: five, 39
 itterasshai: good-bye, have a nice trip, 57
 iyahōn: earphones, headphones, 190
 iyahōn-gaido: recorded guide, 190
 iyaringu: earring, 124

ja: well then, 29

jazu: jazz, 228
 JBP Japan: JBP Japan, 215
 -ji: o'clock, 22, 23
 jikan: time, 152
 -jikan: hour(s), 181
 jimu: gym, 26
 -jin: -ese, -ian (person from), 4
 jinja: Shinto shrine, 70
 jisho: dictionary, 35
 jingingu o shimasu: jog, 91
 Jonson: Johnson (surname), 61
 jōzu desu: be skilled, 222, 224, 225
 jū: ten, 23
 jūdō: judo, 233
 jū-gatsu: October, 61
 jugyō: class, 152
 jūichi-gatsu: November, 61
 jūichi-ji: eleven o'clock, 23
 jū-man: one hundred thousand, 29
 jūni-gatsu: December, 61
 jū-oku: one billion (=1,000,000,000), 29
 jūsho: address, 10
 jūsu: juice, 90
 jūyokka: the fourteenth (of the month), 61

ka: (question-marking particle) 2, 6, 48, 222
 -ka (kan): day(s), 181
 kaban: briefcase, tote bag, 72
 kabin: vase, 122
 Kabuki: Kabuki, 89
 kado: corner, 171
 kado: (business) card, 193; (credit) card, 36
 kaerimasu: return, go home, 48, 51, 52, 160, 162, 163, 178, 197
 -kagetsu: month(s), 181
 kagi: key, 11
 kagu: furniture, 234
 -kai: floor, story, 71
 kaidan: stairs, 206
 kaigi: meeting, conference, 23
 kaigi o shimasu: hold a meeting, 167
 kaigishitsu: conference room, 83
 kaimasu: buy, 88, 91, 92, 160, 163, 178
 kaimono o shimasu: shop, 91
 kaisatsuguchi: ticket gate, 142
 kaisha: company, the office, 9
 kakarimasu: take (time), 180, 181
 kakimasu: write, 98, 100, 160, 162, 163, 178, 197
 Kamakura: Kamakura (town), 76
 kanai: (my) wife, 99
 kâneshon: carnation, 123
 kanji: kanji, Chinese character(s), 226
 Kankoku: South Korea, 41
 Kankoku-go: Korean (language), 226
 Kâpentâ: Carpenter (surname), 229
 kappu: cup, 43
 kara: because, 98, 142; from, 22, 61
 karai (desu): hot, spicy, 113, 115
 karē: curry, 115
 kasa: umbrella, 11
 kashimashō ka: shall I lend you?, 151;
 kashimasu: lend, 151, 172
 kata: shoulder, 233
 katarogu: catalog, 170, 190
 Katō: Kato (surname), xiii
 kâto: cart, 84
 katsugimasu: carry (on one's shoulders), 151

ka-yōbi: Tuesday, 60
kazoku: family, 69
kechappu: ketchup, 199
keitai: cell/mobile phone, 11
kēki: cake, 115
kekko desu: be fine, be all right, 36; no thanks, 112 → *ie*
kekkon: marriage, 128
kekkon-kinembi: wedding anniversary, 128
kendō: kendo, 231
keshigomu: eraser, 80
keshimasu: turn off, 151, 160, 163, 178, 197
kibun ga warui n desu: I don't feel well, 157
kikimasu: ask, 98, 162, 163; listen (to), 91, 92, 160, 162, 163
kimasu: come, 48, 50, 51, 52, 160, 162, 163, 178, 196, 197; *kite kudasai*: please come, 132
kinembi: anniversary, 128
kin'en: no smoking, nonsmoking, 197
ki ni shimasu: worry (about), be bothered (by), 200; *ki ni shinaide kudasai*: don't worry about it, 200
kinō: yesterday, 51
kin-yōbi: Friday, 59, 60
ki o tsukete: take care, 162
kippu: ticket, 124
kirei desu or *kireina*: pretty, clean, 110, 112, 114, 116, 133
kiro: kilogram, 42
kisu: whiting, 98
kitaguchi: north exit, 143
kitte: stamp, 38
ko: child, 81
kōban: police box, 79
Kobayashi: Kobayashi (surname), 218
Kōbe: Kobe (city), 167
kōcha: tea, 90
kochira: this one, 3
kodomo: child, 214
kōen: park, 51
kōhī: coffee, 43, 90
kōhī-kappu: coffee cup, 43
Kojima: Kojima (surname), 218
kōjō: factory, 162
koko: here, 83
kokonoka: the ninth (of the month), 61
kokonotsu: nine, 39
kōkūbin: airmail, 171
komban: this evening, 155
kombini: convenience store, 78
kondo: this coming, 105
kongetsu: this month, 51
kono: this (used before a noun), 20, 39
konsāto: concert, 132
konshū: this week, 51
kopī o shimasu: make a photocopy, 156
kore: this one, 9, 20; *kore wa?*: what about this?, 9, 10
kōsaten: intersection, 171
koshi: lower back, 233
kōto: coat, 124
kotoshi: this year, 51
ku: nine, 10
kudamono: fruit, 225
kudasai: please give me, 29, 38
ku-gatsu: September, 61

kukkingu-sukūru: cooking school, 232
kūkō: airport, 51
kuni: (my) country, 105
kurabu: (exercise) club, 94; golf club, 155
kurasu: class, 235
kuremasu: give (to me), 110
Kurisumasu: Christmas, 126
kuroi (desu): black, 38
kuruma: car, 41, 61
kusuri: medicine, 79
kusuri-ya: drugstore, 79
kyō: today, 51
kyonen: last year, 51
Kyōto: Kyoto, 52
kyū: nine, 10
kyūjū: ninety, 23

machi: town, 235
machimasu: wait, 160, 171, 172, 178 → *chotto*
mada: not yet, 211
made: to, as far as, 175; until, 22
made ni: by (the time), 174
mado: window, 153
mae: front, before, 72, 171
magarimasu: turn, 170, 172
-mai: (counter for flat objects), 38, 39
maiasa: every morning, 91
maiban: every evening, 91
mainichi: every day, 91
maishū: every week, 91
man: ten thousand, 29
manshon: apartment, condominium, 175
mashin: machine, 105
massugu: straight ahead, 171
mata: again, 132; *mata ato de*: see you later, 210; *mata kondo*: next time, 155
Matsui: Matsui (surname), xiii
matsu-kōsu: "pine" meal, 105
mayonēzu: mayonnaise, 199
Mayumi: Mayumi (female first name), 136
me: eye, 233
-me: (suffix), 173
meishi: business card, 9
menyū: menu, 173
mēpuru-shioppu: maple syrup, 218
mēru: e-mail, 101
mēru-adoresu: e-mail address, 10
migi: right, 171
mikan: tangerine, 42
mikka: the third (of the month), 61
mimasu: see, 88, 89, 91, 92, 143, 160, 162, 163, 178, 197
minamiguchi: south exit, 143
miruku: milk, 90
mise: shop, store, restaurant, 28
misemasu: show, 172, 178, 197; *misete kudasai*: please show me, 28
mitsu: three, 39
mizu: (cold) water, 75
mizuumi: lake, 73
mo: also, too, either, 29; (with other particles), 213
mō: already, 207, 211; more, 17
mochimasu: carry, hold, 151
mōfu: blanket, 176
mō ichi-do: one more time, 17; *mō ichi-do onegaishimasu*: one more time, please, 17

moku-yōbi: Thursday, 60
momo: peach, 130
moraimashita: received, 122, 124; *moraimasu*: receive, 110, 122, 123, 124
moshimoshi: hello, 49, 50
mōshiwake gozaimasen: I'm sorry to have to tell you this, 213
mō sukoshi: a little more, 211
mottekimasu: bring, 171, 172
muika: the sixth (of the month), 61
musuko, musukosan: son, 214
musume, musumesan: daughter, 214
muttsu: six, 39
muzukashii (desu): difficult, 113, 115
myūjīkaru: musical, 185

Nagoya: Nagoya (city), 213
naka: inside, middle, 72
Nakamura: Nakamura (surname), xiii
nama-bīru: draft beer, 105
namae: name, 9
nan: what, 13
nana: seven, 10
nanaju: seventy, 23
nanatsu: seven, 39
nan-ban: what number, 15
nan-bon: how many (long, thin objects), 81
nan de: how, by what means, 60, 63
nan deshō ka: how may I help you?, 176
nan-gatsu: what month, 62
nani: what, 69
nani mo . . . -masen: nothing, 73
nan-ji: what time, 22; *nan-ji goro*: about/ approximately what time, 86
nan-mai: how many (flat objects), 81
nan-nichi: what day (of the month), 62
nan-nin: how many people, 80
nanoka: the seventh (of the month), 61
nan-yōbi: what day (of the week), 62
naraimasu: learn, take lessons in, 230;
naraitai desu: want to learn, 232, 234
Narita Kūkō: Narita Airport, 184
natsu: summer, 62
natsu-yasumi: summer vacation, 62
ne: right?, isn't it?, 50
nekkuresu: neckline, 124
nekutai: necktie, 124
-nen: year, 60
-nen (kan): year(s), 181
netsu: fever, 236
ni: (as object marker), 88; at, on, in, 59, 68; (indicating direction of movement), 48, 58, 180; (indicating giver/receiver), 110; (indicating place), 213; (indicating receiver of an action), 88
ni: two, 10
niaimasu: suit, look good on, 129
-nichi: day (of the month), 61
-nichi (kan): day(s), 181
nichi-yōbi: Sunday, 60
ni-gatsu: February, 61
nigiyaka desu or *nigiyakana*: lively, 114, 116, 133
Nihon: Japan, 4
Nihon-go: Japanese (language), 75
Nihon-jin: Japanese (person), 4
Nihon-ryōri: Japanese food, 232
nijū: twenty, 23

nijūyokka: the twenty-fourth (of the month), 61
Nikkō: Nikko (scenic area), 69
nimotsu: luggage, baggage, 153
nimotsu o okurimasu: send luggage, 88
-nin: person, 80
nishiguchi: west exit, 143
niwa: garden, 83
no ato de: after, 162
no mae ni: before, 163
no: (appositive usage), 122; 's, of (indicating belonging or affiliation) 3, 4, 9
nodo: throat, 233
nomimasu: drink, 88, 91, 92, 160, 162, 163, 196, 197
norimasu: get on (a vehicle), 180, 181
Nozomí Depāto: Nozomi Department Store, 3
Nyūyōku: New York, 184

o: (indicating object), 88, 110; (indicating point of departure), 180; (indicating point of passage), 171; (replaced by *ga*), 222; (replaced by *wa*), 213
o-cha: green tea, 90; tea ceremony, 233
Ochiai: Ochiai (surname), 229
Odaiba: Odaiba (district), 77
Ogawa: Ogawa (surname), xiii
ohairikudasai: please come in, 59
ohayō gozaimasu: good morning, 49
oishii (desu): delicious, tasty, 98, 113, 115, 133
ojamashimasu: may I come in?, 121
ojōsan: daughter, 214
o-kane: money, 154
o-kanjō: bill, check, 106
okāsan: (another person's) mother, 99
o-kashi: sweets, 112
ōkii (desu): large, big, 38, 110, 113, 114
okimasu: put, 194
Okinawa: Okinawa (islands), 66
okosan: child, 214
oku: one hundred million, 29
okurimasu: send, 98, 100; *okutte kudasai*: please send, 170
okusan: (another person's) wife, 95, 99
o-kyaku-san: customer, client, 191
o-matsuri: festival, 62, 132
o-mikoshi: portable shrine, 151
o-miyage: gift, souvenir, 124
omoshiroi (desu): interesting, 113, 115, 133
onaka: belly, stomach, 233
o-namae: (another person's) name, 96
onegaishimasu: please (get me . . .), 8, 96
onēsan: older sister, 214
ongaku: music, 92
onīsan: older brother, 214
onna: female, woman, 22
onna no hito: woman, 22
onna no ko: girl, 81
o-nomimono: beverage, 105
onsen: hot spring (resort), 67, 70
orimasu: get off (a vehicle), 180, 181
Ōsaka: Osaka, 52
Ōsaka-shisha: Osaka (branch) office, 52
oshiemasu: teach, show, tell, 170, 172
osoi (desu): be late, 238
Ōsutoraria: Australia, 4

Ōsutoraria-jin: Australian (person), 4
o-taku: (another person's) house, 131
Otaru: Otaru (city), 167
o-tearai: restroom, lavatory, 71
Ōtemachi: Otemachi (district), 182
o-tera: Buddhist temple, 69
otoko: male, man, 73
otoko no hito: man, 73
otoko no ko: boy, 81
otōsan: (another person's) father, 99
otōto, otōtosan: younger brother, 214
otto: (my) husband, 99

-pāi: cupful, glassful, 112
pan: bread, 79
panfuretto: pamphlet, brochure, 189
pan-ya: bakery, 79
Pari: Paris, 185
pasokon: (personal) computer, 30
pāti: party, 23
pāti o shimasu: have a party, 149
pen: pen, 74
piano: piano, 229
piza: pizza, 172
poketto: pocket, 75
-pun (kan): minute(s), 22, 181
purezento: present, 128
pūru: pool, 26

raigetsu: next month, 51
rainen: next year, 51
raishū: next week, 51
rajio: radio, 30
raketto: racket, 155
rei: zero, 10
reizōko: refrigerator, 72
rekishi: history, 124
renshū o shimasu: practice, 231
repōto: report, 164
resutoran: restaurant, 22
Resutoran Doragon: Restaurant Dragon, 105
Resutoran Rōma: Restaurant Roma, 103
Resutoran Tōkyō: Restaurant Tokyo, 217
Rin: Lin (surname), 5
ringo: apple, 38
robī: lobby, 103, 206
roku: six, 10
roku-gatsu: June, 61
rokujū: sixty, 23
Rōma: Rome, 103
rōmaji: romanized Japanese, 194
Rondon: London, 7
Rondon Ginkō: Bank of London, 7
Roppongi: Roppongi (district), 117
Roppongi Kōsaten: Roppongi Crossing, 175
rūmu-sābisu: room service, 176
ryokan: traditional Japanese inn, 77
ryokō: trip, travel, 62
ryokō-gaisha: travel agency, 186
ryōri: cooking, cuisine, 105
ryōshūsho: receipt, 106

sā: let me see, 219; *sā, wakarimasen*: I don't know, 219
saiфу: wallet, 74
sakana: fish, 98
saka-ya: liquor store, 79
sake: sake, 90

saki: ahead, 171
sakkā: soccer, 142, 224
Sakura Bijutsukan: Sakura Art Museum, 180
-sama: Mr., Mrs., Ms., Miss, 98
sampo o shimasu: go for a walk, 95
sampuru: sample, 170
samui (desu): cold, 113, 115, 133
san: three, 10
-san: Mr., Mrs., Ms., Miss, 3
sandoitchi: sandwich, 90
Sanfuranshisuko: San Francisco, 184
san-gatsu: March, 61
sanjū: thirty, 23
san-nin: three people, 80
Sapporo: Sapporo (city), 103
Sapporo-shisha: Sapporo (branch) office, 103
sarada: salad, 90
Sasaki: Sasaki (surname), xiii
Satō: Sato (surname), 162
satō: sugar, 199
sen: one thousand, 29, 30
-sen: (train) line, 187
senaka: back, 233
sengetsu: last month, 51
sen-man: ten million, 29
sen-oku: one hundred billion, 29
senshū: last week, 51
sero-tēpu: Scotch tape, 80
sētā: sweater, 75
setsumei o shimasu: explain, 205, 206, 207; *setsumei o shite imasu*: is/are explaining, 204, 207
shachō: president (of a company), 101
shāpupenshiru: mechanical pencil, 35
shashin: photograph, 151
shi: four, 10
shiai: game, match, 142
Shibuya: Shibuya (district), 58
Shibuya Eki: Shibuya Station, 175
shichi: seven, 10
shichi-gatsu: July, 61
shi-gatsu: April, 61
shigoto: work, job, 23
shigoto o shimasu: work, 91
shimasu: do, 89, 92, 143, 160, 162, 163, 178, 196, 197
Shimbashi: Shimbashi (district), 147
Shimbashi Eki: Shimbashi Station, 147
shimbun: newspaper, 11
shimemasu: close, shut, 151, 163, 196, 197
Shinagawa: Shinagawa (district), 216
shingō: traffic signal, 171
Shinjuku: Shinjuku (district), 147
Shinjuku Eki: Shinjuku Station, 147
shinkansen: the Shinkansen, 61
shinsetsu desu or *shinsetsuna*: kind, helpful, 114, 116
shiroi (desu): white, 175
shiryō: data, information, material, documents, literature, 173
shisha: branch office, 51
shita: bottom, below, under, 72
shitsureishimasu: good-bye, 50
shitte imasu: know, 204, 213, 214
shizuka desu or *shizukana*: quiet, 114, 116, 133
shō: show, 132

shōhin: product, merchandise, 170
shōkaishimasu: introduce, 230
Shokora-shokora: Chocolat-Chocolat (fictitious product name), 213
shokuji o shimasu: have a meal, 114
shōrai: the future, 235
shujin: (my) husband, 99
-shūkan: week(s), 181
shūkurimu: cream puff, 44
shūmatsu: weekend, 89
shutchō: business trip, 57
soba-ya: buckwheat noodle shop, 77
sō desu: that's right, 9, 10; *sō desu ka*: I see, 27
sochira: there, 49
sofā: sofa, 72
sōji o shimasu: clean, 206, 207
sono: that (used before a noun), 20, 37, 232–33
sore: that one, 20, 28
sorekara: also, in addition, 170
sorosoro: in just a short while, 129
sorosoro shitsureishimasu: it's time to be going, I'd better get going, 129
soshite: and, 216
sugu: soon, right away, 170
suiei: swimming, 224
(tabako o) suimasu: smoke (a cigarette), 189, 190, 196
Suisu: Switzerland, 39
sui-yōbi: Wednesday, 60
sukāfu: scarf, 124
suki desu: like, 222, 224, 225
suki: skiing, 224
sukina: favorite, 122
sukiyaki: sukiyaki, 115
sumimasen: I'm sorry, 17, 189; excuse me, 21; *sumimasendeshita*: I'm sorry, 157
sumimasu: live, 204, 213, 214; *sunde imasu*: live, 204, 213, 214
Sumisu: Smith (surname), xiii
sumō: sumo wrestling, 144
supa: spa, 70
sūpā: supermarket, 22
supōtsu: sport(s), 94
supōtsu-kurabu: gym, fitness club, 94
sūpu: soup, 90
sushi: sushi, 103
Sushimasa: Sushimasa (fictitious sushi bar), 219
sushi-ya: sushi restaurant, 103
sutekina: fine, wonderful, lovely, 231
sutēki: steak, 93
Suzuki: Suzuki (surname), xiii

tabemasu: eat, 90, 91, 92, 160, 162, 163, 178, 197, 222
tachimasu: stand up, 196, 197
Tai: Thailand, 4
-tai: want to, 222, 234
taihen: very much, extremely, 213
Tai-jin: Thai (person), 4
taikai: large gathering, 142
taishikan: embassy, 15
Takahashi: Takahashi (surname), xiii
takai (desu): expensive, 113, 114
taki: waterfall, 77
takuhaibin: courier service, 171

takusan: a lot, many, much, 81
takushi: taxi, 61
takushi-noriba: taxi stand, 79
tanjōbi: birthday, 62
tanoshii (desu): fun, enjoyable, 132, 133; *tanoshikatta (desu)*: was fun, 132, 133
taoru: towel, 43
te: hand, arm, 233
tēburu: table, 72
techō: datebook, small notebook, planner, 17
tegami: letter, 99
tegami o kakimasu: write a letter, 88
temae: just before, 171
Temmasa: Tenmasa (fictitious restaurant name), 96
tempura: tempura, 90
tempura-ya: tempura restaurant, 98
ten: decimal point, 29
tenisu: tennis, 224
tenisu o shimasu: play tennis, 91
tenisu-kōto: tennis court, 95
tenki: weather, 120
terebi: television, 30
to: and, 70, 73; with, together with, 50
tō: ten, 38, 39
todokemasu: deliver, 171, 172
tōi (desu): far, 113, 115
tōka: the tenth (of the month), 61
tokei: watch, clock, 11
tokidoki: sometimes, 98
tokoro: place, 118
Tōkyō: Tokyo, 7
Tōkyō Daigaku: Tokyo University, 7
Tōkyō Eki: Tokyo Station, 52
Tōkyō Hōru: Tokyo Hall, 147
Tōkyō Hōteru: Tokyo Hotel, 65
Tōkyō Sutajiamu: Tokyo Stadium, 230
Tōkyō Tawā: Tokyo Tower, 175
tomemasu: stop, park, 170, 172, 196
tomodachi: friend, 51
tonari: next to, 72
(shashin o) torimasu: take (a photograph), 151, 172, 196; *torimasu yo*: (said when you are about to take someone's photo), 195; *totte mo ii desu ka*: may I take (a photograph)?, 189
toshokan: library, 94
totemo: very, 112
T-shatsu: T-shirt, 37, 38
tsugi: next, 172
tsuitachi: the first (of the month), 61
tsukaimasu: use, 170, 189, 190, 196; *tsukawanai de kudasai*: please don't use, 195, 196
tsukemasu: turn on, 151, 163
tsukimasu: arrive, 180, 181
tsukurimasu: make, 206, 207
tsuna: (my) wife, 99
tsumaranai (desu): boring, tedious, 132, 133
tsutomemasu: be employed, 204, 214; *tsutomete imasu*: be employed, 204, 213, 214
-tte nan desu ka: what is a/an . . . ?, 70

uchi: house, 51
ue: top, above, 72
uisuki: whiskey, 226
uketsuke: reception desk, receptionist, 8, 71

ukiyo: ukiyo (woodblock print), 189
umi: ocean, sea, 229
untenshu: driver, 58
urimasu: sell, 204, 213, 214; *utte imasu*: sell, 204, 213, 214
ushiro: back, behind, 72

wa: (indicating question), 10; (instead of *o*), 211, 213; (instead of *ga*), 58, 68; (topic marker), 2, 3; (with other particles), 213
wain: wine, 43
wakarimashita: understood, 96; *wakari-masu*: understand, 96, 222, 224, 225
Wan: Wang (surname), 218
warui (desu): bad, 132, 133
wasabi: wasabi, 197
watashi: I, 4
watashi no: mine, 151; my, 9
watashitachi: we, 132

ya: and, and so on, 70
-ya: shop, 77
yakyū: baseball, 224
Yamada: Yamada (surname), xiii
Yamamoto: Yamamoto (surname), xiii
Yamashita: Yamashita (surname), 218
yasai: vegetable, 95
yasai-jūsu: vegetable juice, 95
yasashii (desu): easy, 113, 115
yasui (desu): inexpensive, 113, 114
yasumi: break, rest, 23
yasumimasu: rest, relax, 157, 190
yattsu: eight, 39
yo: (particle), 70
-yōbi: day (of the week), 60
yobimasu: call, invite, 168
yōka: the eighth (of the month), 61
yokatta (desu): that's good, 136
yokka: the fourth (of the month), 61
Yokohama: Yokohama (city), 56
Yokohama-shisha: Yokohama (branch) office, 56
Yokosuka-sen: Yokosuka Line, 187
yoku irasshaimashita: welcome, 121
yoku: often, 98; well, 129
yomimasu: read, 88, 91, 92, 160, 162, 163, 178
yon: four, 10
yonjū: forty, 23
yoroshii (desu): good, all right, 162
yoroshiku onegaishimasu: pleased to meet you, 3, 4
yottsu: four, 39
yoyaku: reservation, 96
yūbin: mail, post, 173
yūbinkyoku: post office, 22
yubiwa: ring, 124
yuki: snow, 142
yuki-matsuri: snow festival, 142
yūmei desu or *yūmeina*: famous, 114, 116

zannen desu ga, tsugō ga warui desu: I'm sorry, but it wouldn't be convenient (for me), 140, 144
zasshi: magazine, 33
zehi: by all means, certainly, 140, 149
zenzen . . . -masen: not at all, 103, 248–49
zero: zero, 10

English-Japanese Glossary

Note: Idiomatic expressions have been omitted, as have counters, particles that do not translate into English, certain proper nouns, and some of the words listed in the Appendixes of this book.

The following abbreviations are used in this glossary:

adj. adjective

n. noun

v. verb

about: (of time) *goro*, 86; (of period, price, amount, etc.) *gurai*, 120
above: *ue*, 72
add: *iremasu*, 197
address: *go-jūsho*, 174; *jūsho*, 10
after: *no ato de*, 162
afternoon: *hiru*, 23
again: *mata*, 132
ahead: *saki*, 171
air conditioner: *eakon*, 153
airmail: *kōkūbin*, 171
airplane: *hikōki*, 61
airport: *kūkō*, 51
all right: *kekkō desu*, 36; *yoroshii (desu)*, 162
alone: *hitori de*, 50
already: *mō*, 207, 211
also: *mo* (particle), 29; *sorekara*, 170
a.m.: *gozen*, 23
and: *soshite*, 216; *ya* (particle), 70
anniversary: *kinembi*, 128
apartment: *manshon*, 175
approximately: *gurai*, 120
April: *shi-gatsu*, 61
arm: *te*, 233
arrive: *tsukimasu*, 180, 181
art museum: *bijutsukan*, 164
ask: *kikimasu*, 98, 162, 163
at: *ni* (particle), 59, 68
attorney: *bengoshi*, 3, 5
August: *hachi-gatsu*, 61

baby: *akachan*, 199
back: (of body) *senaka*, 233; (indicating position) *ushiro*, 72
bad: *warui (desu)*, 132, 133
baggage: *nimotsu*, 153
bakery: *pan-ya*, 79
ballpoint pen: *bōrupen*, 35
bank: *ginkō*, 7, 22
bar: *bā*, 93
baseball: *yakyū*, 224
basement: *chika*, 71
be: *arimasu*, 68, 69, 73, 79, 142, *desu*, 2, 3, 79; *imasu*, 68, 73, 178; *irasshaimasu*, 136
because: *kara* (particle), 98, 142
bed: *beddo*, 72
before: *mae*, 72, 171; *no mae ni*, 163
behind: *ushiro*, 72
belly: *onaka*, 233
below: *shita*, 72
bench: *benchi*, 157
beverage: *o-nomimono*, 105
big: *ōkii (desu)*, 38, 110, 113, 114
bill: *o-kanjō*, 106
billion: *jū-oku*, 29
birthday: *tanjōbi*, 62
black: *kuroi (desu)*, 38
blanket: *mōfu*, 176

blouse: *burausu*, 124
blue: *aoi (desu)*, 37, 38
book: *hon*, 11
bookstore: *hon-ya*, 79
boring: *tsumaranai (desu)*, 132, 133
bottom: *shita*, 72
bouquet: *hanataba*, 123
boy: *otoko no ko*, 81
branch office: *shisha*, 51
bread: *pan*, 79
break: *yasumi*, 23
breakfast: *asa-gohan*, 26, 90
briefcase: *kaban*, 72
bring: *mottekimasu*, 171, 172
brochure: *panfuretto*, 189
brother: *ani*, *onisan*, *otōto*, *otōtosan*, 214
buckwheat noodle shop: *soba-ya*, 77
bus: *basu*, 58
business card: *kādo*, 193; *meishi*, 9
business trip: *shutchō*, 57
bus stop: *basutei*, 85
bus terminal: *basu-noriba*, 79
busy: *isogashii (desu)*, 113, 115
but: *demo*, 151; *ga* (particle), 170, 205
buy: *kaimasu*, 88, 91, 92, 160, 163, 178
by: *de* (particle), 59, 170; by (the time): *made ni*, 174
by all means: *zehi*, 140, 149
by what means: *nan de*, 60

cake: *kēki*, 115
call: *yobimasu*, 168
cap: *bōshi*, 124
car: *kuruma*, 41, 61
carnation: *kānēshon*, 123
carry: (on one's shoulders) *katsugimasu*, 151; (in one's hands) *mochimasu*, 151
cart: *kāto*, 84
catalog: *katarogu*, 170, 190
CD: *CD (=shīdī)*, 30
CD player: *CD-purēyā*, 30
cell phone: *keitai*, 11
certainly: *zehi*, 140, 149
chair: *isu*, 72
check: *o-kanjō*, 106
check-in counter: *chekkuin-kauntā*, 84
child: *ko*, 81; *kodomo*, 214; *okosan*, 214
chocolate: *chokorēto*, 126
class: *jugyō*, 152; *kurasu*, 235
clean: (adj.) *kirei desu* or *kireina*, 110, 112, 114, 116, 133; (v.) *sōji o shimasu*, 206, 207
clearance sale: *bāgen-sēru*, 132
client: *o-kyaku-san*, 191
clinic: *byōin*, 79
clock: *tokei*, 11
close: *shimemasu*, 151, 163, 196, 197
coat: *kōto*, 124
coffee: *kōhi*, 43, 90

coffee cup: *kōhi-kappu*, 43
cold: *samui (desu)*, 113, 115, 133
college: *daigaku*, 7
color: *iro*, 122
come: *kimasu*, 48, 50, 51, 52, 160, 162, 163, 178, 196, 197
company: *kaisha*, 9
computer: *pasokon*, 30
concert: *konsāto*, 132
concert hall: *hōru*, 147
condominium: *manshon*, 175
conference: *kaigi*, 23
conference room: *kaigishitsu*, 83
convenience store: *kombini*, 78
convenient: *benri desu* or *benrina*, 114, 116
cooking: *ryōri*, 105
cooking school: *kukkingu-sukūru*, 232
corner: *kado*, 171
country, my: *kuni*, 105
courier service: *takuhaibin*, 171
cream puff: *shūkurimu*, 44
credit card: *kādo*, 36
cuisine: *ryōri*, 105
cup: *kappu*, 43
curry: *karē*, 115
customer: *o-kyaku-san*, 191

dancing: *dansu*, 226
data: *shiryō*, 173
datebook: *techō*, 17
daughter: *musume*, *musumesan*, 214
day: (period of) *-ka (kan)*, *-nichi (kan)*, 181; (of the month) *-nichi*, 61; (of the week) *-yōbi*, 60
day after tomorrow, the: *asatte*, 52
December: *jūni-gatsu*, 61
decimal point: *ten*, 29
degree: *-do*, 236
delicious: *oishii (desu)*, 98, 113, 115, 133
deliver: *todokemasu*, 171, 172
department store: *depāto*, 3, 22
dictionary: *jisho*, 35
difficult: *muzukashii (desu)*, 113, 115
digital camera: *dejikame*, 30
dinner: *ban-gohan*, 26, 90
do: *shimasu*, 89, 92, 143, 160, 162, 163, 178, 196, 197
doctor: *isha*, 200
dog: *inu*, 95
door: *doa*, 153
draft beer: *nama-bīru*, 105
drawer: *hikidashi*, 75
drink: *nomimasu*, 88, 91, 92, 160, 162, 163, 196, 197
driver: *untenshu*, 58
drugstore: *kusuri-ya*, 79
DVD: *DVD (=dībuidī)*, 35

earphones: *iyahōn*, 190
 earring: *iyaringu*, 124
 east exit: *higashiguchi*, 143
 easy: *yasashii (desu)*, 113, 115
 eat: *tabemasu*, 90, 91, 92, 160, 162, 163, 178, 197, 222
 eight: *hachi*, 10; *yattsu*, 39
 eighth, the: (of the month) *yōka*, 61
 eighty: *hachijū*, 23
 either: *mo* (particle), 29
 electronic dictionary: *denshi-jisho*, 126
 electronics store: *denki-ya*, 217
 elevator: *erebētā*, 206
 e-mail: *mēru*, 101
 e-mail address: *mēru-adoresu*, 10
 embassy: *taishikan*, 15
 employed, be: *tsutomemasu*, 204, 214; *tsutomete imasu*, 204, 213, 214
 engineer: *enjīnia*, 5
 enter: *hairimasu*, 189, 190
 entrance: *iriguchi*, 85, 143
 equipment: *dōgu*, 155
 eraser: *keshigomu*, 80
 escalator: *esukarētā*, 206
 every day: *mainichi*, 91
 every evening: *maiban*, 91
 every morning: *maiasa*, 91
 every week: *maishū*, 91
 exist: *imasu*, 68, 73, 178
 exit: *deguchi*, 198
 expensive: *takai (desu)*, 113, 114
 explain: *setsumei o shimasu*, 205, 206, 207
 extremely: *taihen*, 213
 eye: *me*, 233

factory: *kōjō*, 162
 fair: *fea*, 185
 family: *kazoku*, 69
 famous: *yūmei desu* or *yūmeina*, 114, 116
 far: *tōi (desu)*, 113, 115
 father: *chichi*, *otōsan*, 99
 favorite: *sukina*, 122
 fax: *fakkusu*, 171
 February: *ni-gatsu*, 61
 female: *onna*, 22
 festival: *o-matsuri*, 62, 132
 fever: *netsu*, 236
 fifth, the: (of the month) *itsuka*, 61
 fifty: *gojū*, 22, 23
 file: *fairu*, 80
 fine: *kekkō desu*, 36; *sutekina*, 231
 fireworks: *hanabi*, 142
 fireworks display: *hanabi-taikai*, 142
 first, the: (of the month) *tsuitachi*, 61
 first basement floor: *chika ikkai*, 71
 first floor: *ikkai*, 71
 fitness club: *supōtsu-kurabu*, 94
 five: *go*, 10; *itsutsu*, 39
 flash: *furasshu*, 195
 flower: *hana*, 72
 flower arranging: *ikebana*, 233
 foot: *ashi*, 233
 forty: *yonjū*, 23
 four: *shi*, *yon*, 10; *yottsu*, 39
 fourteenth, the: (of the month) *jūyokka*, 61
 fourth, the: (of the month) *yokka*, 61
 free: *hima desu* or *himana*, 114, 116

fresh: *atarashii (desu)*, 113, 115
 Friday: *kin-yōbi*, 59, 60
 friend: *tomodachi*, 51
 from: *kara*, 22, 61
 front: *mae*, 72, 171
 front desk: *furonto*, 26
 fruit: *kudamono*, 225
 fun: *tanoshii (desu)*, 132, 133
 furniture: *kagu*, 234
 future: *shōrai*, 235

game: *gēmu*, 116; *shiai*, 142
 garden: *niwa*, 83
 get off: (a vehicle) *orimasu*, 180, 181
 get on: (a vehicle) *norimasu*, 180, 181
 gift: *o-miyage*, 124
 girl: *onna no ko*, 81
 give: *agemasu*, 110, 123, 124
 go: *ikimasu*, 48, 50, 51, 52, 143, 160, 162, 163, 178, 222
 go home: *kaerimasu*, 48, 51, 52, 160, 162, 163, 178, 197
 golf club: *kurabu*, 155
 good: *ii (desu)*, 113, 115, 133; *yoroshii (desu)*, 162
 good-bye: *shitsureishimasu*, 50
 good morning: *ohayō gozaimasu*, 49
 green tea: *o-cha*, 90
 ground floor: *ikkai*, 71
 guide: *gaido*, 190
 gym: *jimu*, 26; *supōtsu-kurabu*, 94

half past: (of time) *han*, 23
 hamburger: *hambāgā*, 199
 hand: *te*, 233
 hat: *bōshi*, 124
 have: *arimasu*, 151
 head: *atama*, 233
 headphones: *iyahōn*, 190
 hello: (on the telephone) *moshimoshi*, 49, 50
 helpful: *shinsetsu desu* or *shinsetsuna*, 114, 116
 here: *koko*, 83
 history: *rekishi*, 124
 hold: *mochimasu*, 151
 hospital: *byōin*, 79
 hot: (of temperature) *atsui (desu)*, 113, 115, 133; (spicy) *karai (desu)*, 113, 115
 hotel: *hoteru*, 65
 hot spring (resort): *onsen*, 67, 70
 hour(s): *-jikan*, 181
 house: *o-taku*, 131; *uchi*, 51
 how: *dō*, 135; *dōyatte*, 182; *nan de*, 60
 how about: *ikaga desu ka*, 112
 how long: *donogurai*, 180
 how many: *ikutsu*, *nan-bon*, *nan-mai*, 81
 how many people: *nan-nin*, 80
 how much: *ikura*, 28
 hundred: *hyaku*, 23, 30
 hundred billion: *sen-oku*, 29
 hundred million: *ichi-oku*, *oku*, 29
 hundred thousand: *jū-man*, 29
 hurt: *itai (desu)*, 222, 234
 husband: *go-shujin*, *otto*, *shujin*, 99

I: *watashi*, 4
 -ian: (person from) *-jin*, 4

ice coffee: *aisu-kōhī*, 199
 ice cream: *aisu-kurīmu*, 104
 in: *ni* (particle), 59, 68
 inexpensive: *yasui (desu)*, 113, 114
 information: *shiryō*, 173
 inn, traditional Japanese: *ryokan*, 77
 inside: *naka*, 72
 interesting: *omoshiroi (desu)*, 113, 115, 133
 intersection: *kōsaten*, 171
 introduce: *shōkaishimasu*, 230
 invite: *yobimasu*, 168
 is/are not: *dewa/ja arimasen*, 2, 11
 isn't it?: *ne* (particle), 50

January: *ichi-gatsu*, 61
 jazz: *jazu*, 228
 job: *shigoto*, 23
 jog: *jogingu o shimasu*, 91
 juice: *jūsu*, 90
 July: *shichi-gatsu*, 61
 June: *roku-gatsu*, 61
 just before: *temae*, 171

Kabuki: *Kabuki*, 89
 ketchup: *kechappu*, 199
 key: *kagi*, 11
 kilogram: *kiro*, 42
 kind: *shinsetsu desu* or *shinsetsuna*, 114, 116
 know: *shitte imasu*, 204, 213, 214

lake: *mizuumi*, 73
 language: *-go*, 35
 large: *ōkii (desu)*, 38, 110, 113, 114
 last month: *sengetsu*, 51
 last week: *senshū*, 51
 last year: *kyonen*, 51
 late: *osoī (desu)*, 238
 lawyer: *bengoshi*, 3, 5
 learn: *naraimasu*, 230
 leave: *demasu*, 180, 181
 left: *hidari*, 171
 leg: *ashi*, 233
 lend: *kashimasu*, 151, 172
 letter: *tegami*, 99
 library: *toshokan*, 94
 light: *denki*, 164
 like: *suki desu*, 222, 224, 225
 liquor store: *saka-ya*, 79
 listen (to): *kikimasu*, 91, 92, 160, 162, 163
 little bit, a: *chotto*, 121
 little more, a: *mō sukoshi*, 211
 live: *sumimasu*, 204, 213, 214; *sunde imasu*, 204, 213, 214
 lively: *nigiyaka desu* or *nigiyakana*, 114, 116, 133
 lobby: *robī*, 103, 206
 lot, a: *takusan*, 81
 lovely: *sutekina*, 231
 lower back: *koshi*, 233
 luggage: *nimotsu*, 153
 lunch: *hiru-gohan*, 90
 lunch break: *hiru-yasumi*, 23

machine: *ماشین*, 105
 magazine: *zasshi*, 33
 mail: *yūbin*, 173
 main office: *honsha*, 170

make: *tsukurimasu*, 206, 207
 make a photocopy: *kopī o shimasu*, 156
 male: *otoko*, 73
 man: *otoko*, *otoko no hito*, 73
 many: *takusan*, 81
 map: *chizu*, 152
 maple syrup: *mēpuru-shiroppu*, 218
 March: *san-gatsu*, 61
 marketing: *hambai*, 162
 marriage: *kekkon*, 128
 match: *shiai*, 142
 May: *go-gatsu*, 61
 mayonnaise: *mayonēzu*, 199
 meal: *gohan*, 26
 mechanical pencil: *shāpupenshiru*, 35
 medicine: *kusuri*, 79
 meet: *aimasu*, 98, 100, 143, 162, 163, 197
 meeting: *kaigi*, 23
 menu: *menyū*, 173
 merchandise: *shōhin*, 170
 middle: *naka*, 72
 milk: *miruku*, 90
 million: *hyaku-man*, 29
 mine: *watashi no*, 151
 minute(s): *-fun/-pun (kan)*, 22, 181
 mobile phone: *keitai*, 11
 Monday: *getsu-yōbi*, 60
 money: *o-kane*, 154
 month: *-gatsu*, 61; (period of) *-kagetsu*, 181
 more: *mō*, 17
 morning: *asa*, 26
 mother: *haha*, *okāsan*, 99
 movie: *eiga*, 23
 Mr., Mrs., Ms., Miss: *-san*, 3
 Mt. Fuji: *Fujisan*, 195
 much: *takusan*, 81
 music: *ongaku*, 92
 musical: *myūjīkaru*, 185
 my: *watashi no*, 9

name: *namae*, 9; *o-namae*, 96
 near: *chikai (desu)*, 113, 115
 nearby: *chikaku*, 72
 necklace: *nekkuresu*, 124
 necktie: *nekutai*, 124
 new: *atarashii (desu)*, 113, 115
 newspaper: *shimbun*, 11
 next: *tsugi*, 172
 next month: *raigetsu*, 51
 next to: *tonari*, 72
 next week: *raishū*, 51
 next year: *rainen*, 51
 nine: *kokonotsu*, 39; *ku*, *kyū*, 10
 ninety: *kyūjū*, 23
 ninth, the: (of the month) *kokonoka*, 61
 no: *ie*, 2, 6, 48, 204
 no one: *dare mo . . . -masen*, 73
 no parking: *chūsha-kinshi*, 197
 north exit: *kitaguchi*, 143
 no smoking: *kin'en*, 197
 not at all: *zenzen . . . -masen*, 103, 248–49
 notebook: *techō*, 17
 no thank you: *kekkō desu*, 112
 nothing: *nani mo . . . -masen*, 73
 not much: *amari . . . -masen*, 99, 248–49
 not yet: *mada*, 211
 November: *jūichi-gatsu*, 61

now: *ima*, 21
 number: *bangō*, 10

ocean: *umi*, 229
 October: *jū-gatsu*, 61
 of: *no* (particle), 3, 4, 9
 office, the: *kaisha*, 9
 old: *furui (desu)*, 113, 115
 on: *ni* (particle), 59, 68
 one: *hitotsu*, 38, 39; *ichi*, 10
 one more time: *mō ichi-do*, 17
 one person: *hitori*, 80
 one time: *ichi-do*, 17
 open: *akemasu*, 151, 160, 163, 196, 197
 over there: *asoko*, 78
 own: *arimasu*, 151

painful: *itai (desu)*, 222, 234
 painting: *e*, 119
 pamphlet: *panfuretto*, 189
 park: (n.) *kōen*, 51; (v.) *tomemasu*, 170, 172, 196
 parking lot: *chūshajō*, 71
 part: *bun*, 29
 party: *pātī*, 23
 peach: *momo*, 130
 pen: *pen*, 74
 pencil: *empitsu*, 80
 person: *hito*, 22 → -ian
 person over there, that: *achira*, 230
 photograph: *shashin*, 151
 piano: *piano*, 229
 pizza: *piza*, 172
 place: *tokoro*, 118
 planner: *techō*, 17
 platform: *hōmu*, 143
 play golf: *gorufu o shimasu*, 95
 please: *dōzo*, 9, 112; (get me . . .)
onegaishimasu, 8, 96
 p.m.: *gogo*, 22
 pocket: *poketto*, 75
 police box: *kōban*, 79
 pool: *pūru*, 26
 portable shrine: *o-mikoshi*, 151
 post: *yūbin*, 173
 postcard: *ehagaki*, 190; *hagaki*, 38
 post office: *yūbinkyoku*, 22
 practice: *renshū o shimasu*, 231
 present: *purezento*, 128
 president: (of a company) *shachō*, 101
 pretty: *kirei desu* or *kireina*, 110, 112, 114, 116, 133
 product: *shōhin*, 170
 put: *okimasu*, 194
 put in: *iremasu*, 197

quiet: *shizuka desu* or *shizukana*, 114, 116, 133

racket: *raketto*, 155
 radio: *rajio*, 30
 read: *yomimasu*, 88, 91, 92, 160, 162, 163, 178
 really: *hontō ni*, 120
 receipt: *ryōshūsho*, 106
 receive: *moraimasu*, 110, 122, 123, 124
 reception desk: *uketsuke*, 8, 71
 recorded guide: *iyahōn-gaido*, 190

red: *akai (desu)*, 38
 refrigerator: *reizōko*, 72
 relax: *yasumimasu*, 157, 190
 report: *repōto*, 164
 reservation: *yoyaku*, 96
 rest: (n.) *yasumi*, 23; (v.) *yasumimasu*, 157, 190
 restaurant: *mise*, 28; *resutoran*, 22
 restroom: *o-tearai*, 71
 return: *kaerimasu*, 48, 51, 52, 160, 162, 163, 178, 197
 right: *migi*, 171
 right?: *ne* (particle), 50
 right away: *sugu*, 170
 ring: *yubiwa*, 124
 romanized Japanese: *rōmaji*, 194
 room service: *rūmu-sābisu*, 176
 rose: *bara*, 123

sake: *sake*, 90
 salad: *sarada*, 90
 sales: *hambai*, 162
 sales department: *eigyō-bu*, 205
 sample: *sampuru*, 170
 sandwich: *sandoitchi*, 90
 Saturday: *do-yōbi*, 60
 say: *iimasu*, 170, 172
 scarf: *sukāfu*, 124
 school: *gakkō*, 101
 scissors: *hasami*, 80
 Scotch tape: *sero-tēpu*, 80
 sea: *umi*, 229
 second: *futatsu-me*, 173
 second, the: (of the month) *futsuka*, 61
 secretary: *hisho*, 5
 see: *mimasu*, 88, 89, 91, 92, 143, 160, 162, 163, 178, 197
 sell: *urimasu*, 204, 213, 214; *utte imasu*, 204, 213, 214
 send: *okurimasu*, 98, 100
 September: *ku-gatsu*, 61
 seven: *nana*, *shichi*, 10; *nanatsu*, 39
 seventh, the: (of the month) *nanoka*, 61
 seventy: *nanajū*, 23
 Shinto shrine: *jinja*, 70
 shop: (v.) *kaimono o shimasu*, 91; (n.) *mise*, 28; (n.) *-ya*, 77
 shoulder: *kata*, 233
 show: (v.) *misemasu*, 172, 178, 197; (v.) *oshiemasu*, 170, 172; (n.) *shō*, 132
 sister: *ane*, *onēsan*, *imōto*, *imōtosan*, 214
 six: *muttsu*, 39; *roku*, 10
 sixth, the: (of the month) *muika*, 61
 sixty: *rokujū*, 23
 skiing: *suki*, 224
 skilled, be: *jōzu desu*, 222, 224, 225
 small: *chiisai (desu)*, 38, 113, 114
 smoke (a cigarette): (*tabako o*) *suimasu*, 189, 190, 196
 snow: *yuki*, 142
 snow festival: *yuki-matsuri*, 142
 soccer: *sakkā*, 142, 224
 sofa: *sofā*, 72
 sometimes: *tokidoki*, 98
 son: *musuko*, *musukosan*, 214
 soon: *sugu*, 170
 soup: *sūpu*, 90
 south exit: *minamiguchi*, 143

souvenir: *o-miyage*, 124
spa: *supa*, 70
sport(s): *supōtsu*, 94
stairs: *kaidan*, 206
stand up: *tachimasu*, 196, 197
stapler: *hotchikisu*, 80
station: *eki*, 51
station employee: *ekiin*, 187
steak: *sutēki*, 93
stomach: *onaka*, 233
stop: *tomemasu*, 170, 172, 196
store: *mise*, 28
straight ahead: *massugu*, 171
student: *gakusei*, 5
subway: *chikatetsu*, 59, 61
sugar: *satō*, 199
suit: *niaimasu*, 129
summer: *natsu*, 62
summer vacation: *natsu-yasumi*, 62
sumo wrestling: *sumō*, 144
Sunday: *nichi-yōbi*, 60
supermarket: *sūpā*, 22
surface mail: *funabin*, 171
sushi restaurant: *sushi-ya*, 103
sweater: *sētā*, 75
sweet: *amai* (*desu*), 113, 115
sweets: *o-kashi*, 112
swimming: *suiei*, 224

table: *tēburu*, 72
take: (time) *kakarimasu*, 180, 181; (a photograph) (*shashin o*) *torimasu*, 151, 172, 196
take care: *ki o tsukete*, 162
take care of: *azukarimasu*, 176
talk: *hanashi o shimasu*, 146, 206, 207
tangerine: *mikan*, 42
tasty: *oishii* (*desu*), 98, 113, 115, 133
taxi: *takushi*, 61
taxi stand: *takushi-noriba*, 79
tea: *kōcha*, 90
tea ceremony: *o-cha*, 233
teach: *oshiemasu*, 170, 172
tedious: *tsumaranai* (*desu*), 132, 133
telephone: (n.) *denwa*, 10; (v.) *denwa o shimasu*, 88, 98, 100
telephone number: *denwa-bangō*, 10
television: *terebi*, 30
tell: *oshiemasu*, 170, 172
temple: *o-tera*, 69
ten: *jū*, 23; *tō*, 38, 39
ten billion: *hyaku-oku*, 29
ten million: *sen-man*, 29
tennis: *tenisu*, 224
tennis court: *tenisu-kōto*, 95
tenth, the: (of the month) *tōka*, 61
ten thousand: *ichi-man, man*, 29, 30
thank you: (thanks) *dōmo*, 175; (thank you) *dōmo arigatō*, 10, 26; (thank you very much) *dōmo arigatō* (*gozaimashita*), 9, 129
that: *sono*, 20, 37, 232–33
that one: *sore*, 20, 28
that one over there: *are*, 20, 31
that over there: *ano*, 20, 37
there: *sochira*, 49
third, the: (of the month) *mikka*, 61
thirty: *sanjū*, 23

this: *kono*, 20, 39
this coming: *kondo*, 105
this evening: *komban*, 155
this month: *kongetsu*, 51
this one: *kochira*, 3; *kore*, 9, 20
this week: *konshū*, 51
this year: *kotoshi*, 51
thousand: *sen*, 29, 30
three: *mittsu*, 38, 39; *san*, 10, 38
three people: *san-nin*, 80
throat: *nodo*, 233
Thursday: *moku-yōbi*, 60
ticket: *kippu*, 124
ticket gate: *kaisatsuguchi*, 142
time: *jikan*, 152
to: e (particle), 48; *made* (particle), 175; *ni* (particle), 48, 50, 88, 180
today: *kyō*, 51
together: *issho ni*, 142
together with: *to* (particle), 50
tomorrow: *ashita*, 49, 50, 51
too: *mo*, 29
tool: *dōgu*, 155
tooth: *ha*, 233
top: *ue*, 72
tote bag: *kaban*, 72
towel: *taoru*, 43
town: *machi*, 235
traffic signal: *shingō*, 171
train: *densha*, 61
train line: *-sen*, 187
travel: *ryokō*, 62
travel agency: *ryokō-gaisha*, 186
trillion: *chō, it-chō*, 29
trip: *ryokō*, 62
true: *hontō*, 151
T-shirt: *T-shatsu*, 37, 38
Tuesday: *ka-yōbi*, 60
tulip: *chūrippu*, 123
turn: *magarimasu*, 170, 172
turn off: *keshimasu*, 151, 160, 163, 178, 197
turn on: *tsukemasu*, 151, 163
twentieth, the: (of the month) *hatsuka*, 61
twenty: *nijū*, 23
twenty-fourth, the: (of the month) *nijūyokka*, 61
two: *futatsu*, 39; *ni*, 10
two people: *futari*, 80

ukiyoe: *ukiyoe*, 189
umbrella: *kasa*, 11
under: *shita*, 72
understand: *wakarimasu*, 96, 222, 224, 225
university: *daigaku*, 7
until: *made*, 22
use: *tsukaimasu*, 170, 189, 190, 196

vase: *kabin*, 122
vegetable: *yasai*, 95
vegetable juice: *yasai-jūsu*, 95
very: *totemo*, 112
very much: *taihen*, 213
vicinity: *chikaku*, 72
video: *bideo*, 30
video camera: *bideo-kamera*, 30

wait: *machimasu*, 160, 171, 172, 178

walk: *arukimasu*, 181
wallet: *saifu*, 74
warm: *ataakai* (*desu*), 235
wasabi: *wasabi*, 197
was/were: *deshita*, 2
was/were not: *dewa/ja arimasen deshita*, 2
watch: *tokei*, 11
water: *mizu*, 75
waterfall: *taki*, 77
we: *watashitachi*, 132
weather: *tenki*, 120
wedding anniversary: *kekkon-kinembi*, 128
Wednesday: *sui-yōbi*, 60
weekend: *shūmatsu*, 89
week(s): *-shūkan*, 181
well: *yoku*, 129
well then: *dewa*, 29, 50; *ja*, 29
west exit: *nishiguchi*, 143
what: *nan*, 13; *nani*, 69
what day: (of the month) *nan-nichi*, 62; (of the week) *nan-yōbi*, 62
what kind of: *donna*, 118
what month: *nan-gatsu*, 62
what number: *nan-ban*, 15
what time: *nan-ji*, 22
when: *itsu*, 54
where: *doko*, 41
which: *dono*, 58; *dore*, 37, 58
whiskey: *uisukī*, 226
white: *shiroi* (*desu*), 175
who: *donata*, 8; *dare*, 8, 14
why: *dōshite*, 168
wife: *kanai, tsuma*, 99; *okusan*, 95, 99
window: *mado*, 153
wine: *wain*, 43
with: *to* (particle), 50
woman: *onna, onna no hito*, 22
wonderful: *sutekina*, 231
work: (n.) *shigoto*, 23; (v.) *shigoto o shimasu*, 91
worry: *ki ni shimasu*, 200
write: *kakimasu*, 98, 100, 160, 162, 163, 178, 197

year: *-nen*, 60; (period of) *-nen (kan)*, 181
yen: *-en*, 29, 31
yes: *ee*, 9, 140, 149; *hai*, 2, 6, 48, 140, 149, 204
yesterday: *kinō*, 51
you: *anata*, 3, 7
your: *anata no*, 10

zero: *rei, zero*, 10