Demonstrative adjectives

1 With singular nouns you use this to talk about something near you, and that to talk about something further away:

This water tastes strange. That building is 200 years old.





2 With plural nouns, you use these to talk about objects near you, and those to talk about things further away:

I don't like these shoes much. These chocolates are very nice!





3 You use this with morning, afternoon, evening (but not night), week, month, year and century to talk about the present time, and that to talk about the past:

Are you busy this evening? We could go out. I'm afraid the doctor can't see you this week. Is next week OK?

4 You use the expression these days to talk about the present time in general, and in those days to talk about a past period:

It's difficult to find good quality products these days.

These days every office has a fax, a photocopier and its own computer.



My parents were born before the War. In those days people had quite big families.

5 Numbers and adjectives come after this, that, these and those and before the noun:

I bought these two books second hand for just £1. My mother doesn't like these plastic cups. How much are those new CD players?

A Match the sentences to the pictures: 1 How much is this plate, please?

- 2 Can you pass me that plate, please, Tom?
- 2 Can you pass me that plate, please, lom?
- 3 This bird is called 'Geronimo'. It's an owl.
 4 What is that bird over there? Is it an owl?
- 5 Excuse me, are these shoes yours?
- 6 Excuse me, where did you buy those shoes? c
- 7 I saw that film last week.
- 8 This film is great, isn't it?





B Complete the sentences with this, that, these or those:

- 1 He's so busy that I don't see much of him ______ days.
- 2 We haven't got enough money to go on holiday _____ year.
- 3 What's the name of _____ man we met ____ more
- 4 Have you been in ______new supermarket in the centre?
- 5 The price of petrol _____ days is incredible!
- 6 Who are _____ people over there?
- 7 Listen! Do you know _____ song?
- 8 _____ exercise is very easy!



When I was a child, I played a lot of sport.
 In ______ days I was very active.

Change the sentences following the model and making any necessary changes:

e.g. This is my favourite hat This hat is my favourite.

- 1 This is my mother's favourite song.
- 2 That was a terrible joke! _____
- 3 This is a delicious cake. ___
- 4 These are comfortable shoes. _____
- 5 That is a fashionable colour.
- 6 Those are my best trousers.
- 7 These are very popular books. ___
- 8 That was a great party.
- 9 Those are beautiful paintings. __