

Q19.

On 1953, American scientist James Watson **and** British biologist Francis Crick **published** a pioneering article **in** the journal Nature on the structure of DNA.

Your answer:.....

Answer is on the next page.

Q19.

On 1953, American scientist James Watson **and** British biologist Francis Crick **published** a pioneering article **in** the journal Nature on the structure of DNA.

Answer: On → in

Grammar Point:

“In” is usually used before years, seasons, months, or parts of the day (such as morning, afternoon, or evening).

Key Vocabulary:

Pioneering (adjective): Has new ideas or methods

Scientist (noun-singular): A person who researches science

Biologist (noun-singular): A person who researches biology

Published (verb): To print or make a book or journal

TOEFL® Tip:

Prepositions, as well as two and three word verbs, are commonly used in the TOEFL® sentences

English Tip:

Prepositions of Place: at, on, in, by, under, near

Prepositions of Movement: to, towards, through, across

Prepositions of Time: for, at, since, after

Fun English:

Teacher: “George. If you have six apples and Peter suddenly took two of them, what would you have?”

George: “A fight!”

Q19 Practice.

Q19 A

The Olympic marmot is **a** rodent **at** the squirrel family, **Sciuridae**; it occurs only **in** the U.S. state of Washington.

Your answer:.....

Q19 B

This marmot **is** about the size **of** a domestic cat, **typically** weighing about 8 kg **at** summer.

Your answer:.....

Q19 C

Washington is a state in the Pacific Northwest region **of** the United States located north of Oregon, west **of** Idaho, and south of the Canadian province **of** British Columbia **in** the coast of the Pacific Ocean.

Your answer:.....

Q19 D

Mount Rainier, **an** active stratovolcano, **is** the state's highest elevation **on** almost 14,411 **feet**.

Your answer:.....

Q19 E

Numerous disputes between Great Britain and the colonies **in** the aftermath **of** the Seven Years' War led **to** the American Revolution, which began **at** 1775.

Your answer:.....

Answer is on the next page.

Q19 Practice: Answer**Q19 A**

The Olympic marmot is a rodent at the squirrel family, Sciuridae; it occurs only in the U.S. state of Washington.

Answer: at → in

Q19 B

This marmot is about the size of a domestic cat, typically weighing about 8 kg at summer.

Answer: at → in

Q19 C

Washington is a state in the Pacific Northwest region of the United States located north of Oregon, west of Idaho, and south of the Canadian province of British Columbia in the coast of the Pacific Ocean.

Answer: in → on

Q19 D

Mount Rainier, an active stratovolcano, is the state's highest elevation on almost 14,411 feet.

Answer: on → at

Q19 E

Numerous disputes between Great Britain and the colonies in the aftermath of the Seven Years' War led to the American Revolution, which began at 1775.

Answer: at → in

Q20.

Frank Lloyd Wright, designer of more than 1,000 structures **and** leader of the Prairie School movement, **were** recognized **in** 1991 as "the greatest American architect of **time**."

Your answer:.....

Answer is on the next page.

Q20.

Frank Lloyd Wright, designer of more than 1,000 structures **and** leader of the Prairie School movement, **were** recognized **in** 1991 as "the greatest American architect of **time**."

Answer: were → was

Grammar Point:

The subject of this sentence, "Frank Lloyd Wright," is a singular noun; therefore the verb "were" should also be the singular "was."

Key Vocabulary:

Designer (noun-singular): A person who prepares drawings or plans

Structures (noun-plural): A building or something made to a plan

Prairie School: an American architectural style of the late 19th- and early 20th-century

Architect (noun-singular): a person who designs structures

TOEFL® Tip:

As mentioned earlier, often in a sentence you can simply ignore whatever comes between two commas (as it is usually just extra information). Try to find the subject before the first comma and then the verb after the second comma.

English Tip:

A comma is a "punctuation mark (,) indicating a pause between parts of a sentence or separating items in a list."

Fun English:

Q: What is white when it's dirty and black when it's clean?

A: A blackboard!

Q20 Practice.

Q20 A

The first ten American amendments, collectively named the Bill of Rights, was ratified in 1791 and designed to guarantee many fundamental civil liberties.

Your answer:.....

Q20 B

During the second half of the 19th century, the American Civil War lead to the end of legal slavery in the country.

Your answer:.....

Q20 C

The end of the Cold War and the dissolution of the Soviet Union, in 1991, lefts the United States as the world's sole superpower.

Your answer:.....

Q20 D

The nine muses, in Greek mythology, was the goddesses who inspiired literature science, and the arts.

Your answer:.....

Q20 E

Music, an art form and cultural activity, were composed and performed for many purposes.

Your answer:.....

Answer is on the next page.

Q20 Practice: Answer

Q20 A

The first ten American amendments, collectively named the Bill of Rights, was ratified in 1791 and designed to guarantee many fundamental civil liberties.

Answer: was → were

Q20 B

During the second half of the 19th century, the American Civil War lead to the end of legal slavery in the country.

Answer: lead → led

Q20 C

The end of the Cold War and the dissolution of the Soviet Union, in 1991, lefts the United States as the world's sole superpower.

Answer: lefts → left

Q20 D

The nine muses, in Greek mythology, was the goddesses who inspired literature science, and the arts.

Answer: was → were

Q20 E

Music, an art form and cultural activity, were composed and performed for many purposes.

Answer: were → is

Q21.

The advent of the movable-type printing press to Europe in 1440 led to both an increased communication of ideas or a rise in adult literacy rates.

Your answer:.....

Answer is on the next page.

Q21.

The advent of the movable-type **printing** press to Europe **in** 1440 led **to** both an increased communication of ideas **or** a rise in adult literacy rates.

Answer: or → and

Grammar Point:

“Both” is usually used with “and” as paired conjunctions. Therefore, “or” is not correct, since the word “both” needs two ideas.

Key Vocabulary:

Advent (noun-singular): The arrival or start of something new or important

Movable-type (noun-singular): A printing system with changeable letters

Literacy (noun-singular): Ability to read and write

TOEFL® Tip:

You should memorize all “paired conjunctions”. Whenever you find one, you should search for the other.

English Tip:

Paired conjunctions include: as...as; both... and; either...or; neither...nor, not only...but also.

Ex:

As....as → She is as smart as her sister.

Both.... And → Both Jack and Mina are students.

Either..... or → Either Sally or Nancy will attend the party.

Neither Nor → Neither Sally nor Nancy will attend the party.

Not only..... but also → She is not only smart, but also beautiful.

Fun English

Teacher: Whoever answers my next question, can go home.

One boy throws his bag out the window.

Teacher: Who just threw that?!

Boy: Me! I'm going home now.

Q21 Practice.

Q21 A

Monophony is a single melody with neither instrumental accompaniment or a harmony part.

Your answer:.....

Q21 B

Cognitive musicology is a branch of cognitive science concerned with computationally modeling musical knowledge with the goal of understanding both music or cognition.

Your answer:.....

Q21 C

A performance can neither be planned out and rehearsed with jazz big bands and many popular music styles or improvised over a chord progression.

Your answer:.....

Q21 D

You have to unwrap it and carefully as you can. It's quite fragile.

Your answer:.....

Q21 E

This investigation is not only one that is continuing and worldwide and also one that we expect to continue for quite some time.

Your answer:.....

Answer is on the next page.

Q21 Practice: Answer

Q21 A

Monophony is a single melody with neither instrumental accompaniment or a harmony part.

Answer: or → nor

Q21 B

Cognitive musicology is a branch of cognitive science concerned with computationally modeling musical knowledge with the goal of understanding both music or cognition.

Answer: or → and

Q21 C

A performance can neither be planned out and rehearsed with jazz big bands and many popular music styles or improvised over a chord progression.

Answer: neither → either

Q21 D

You have to unwrap it and carefully as you can. It's quite fragile.

Answer: and → as

Q21 E

This investigation is not only one that is continuing and worldwide and also one that we expect to continue for quite some time.

Answer: and → but