

Q4.

By placing small GPS devices on animals, researchers can determine the exact migratory and territorial behaviours of species.

- (A) much
- (B) many
- (C) a
- (D) an

Your answer:.....

Answer is on the next page.

Q4.

By placing small GPS devices on animals, researchers can determine the exact migratory and territorial behaviours of species.

- (A) much
- (B) many
- (C) a
- (D) an

Answer: B. many

Grammar point:

“Species” is a plural countable noun, and therefore, the best answer is B: Many.

Key Vocabulary:

Migratory (adjective): Moving from one place to another.

Territorial (adjective): The way animals mark and protect their space.

Species (noun-plural): A group of animals or plants with similar DNA.

TOEFL® Tip:

“Many, much, and a lot” are commonly used in TOEFL® to mislead the test taker. Whenever, you see them, be sure that they have been used correctly.

English Tip:

Use many with countable nouns (students, desks,...)

Use much with uncountable nouns (money, bread, water...)

Use a lot, a lot of, lots of with both countable and uncountable nouns.

Fun English:

Q: What did the traffic light say to the car?

A: Don't look, I'm changing.

Q4 Practice.

Q4 A

Social science hasbranches, each of which is considered a "social science".

- (A) much
- (B) many
- (C) both
- (D) a

Q4 B

I didn't get sleep that night.

- (A) much
- (B) many
- (C) both
- (D) a

Q4 C

I went shopping and spent money.

- (A) many
- (B) few
- (C) a lot of
- (D) a

Q4 D

There is concern about drug addiction in the US.

- (A) much
- (B) many
- (C) the
- (D) an

Answer is on the next page.

Q4 Practice: Answer

Q4 A

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- (A) much
- (B) many**
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Q4 B

I didn't get sleep that night.

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- (D) a

Q4 C

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Q4 D

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- (C) the
- (D) an

Q5.

The publication of The Man from Snowy River and five other ballads in 1890
..... Banjo Patterson one of Australia's most famous writers.

- (A) make
- (B) made
- (C) do
- (D) did

Your answer:.....

Answer is on the next page.

Q5.

The publication of The Man from Snowy River and five other ballads in 1890 Banjo Patterson one of Australia's most famous writers.

- (A) make
- (B) made
- (C) do
- (D) did

Answer: B. made

Grammar point:

Made is the past tense of "make." In the previous question, the author indicates that publishing some really successful ballads promoted "Banjo Patterson" to fame as a famous Australian writer.

Key Vocabulary:

Publication (noun-singular): A book, journal, magazine, newspaper etc., that has been printed and made available to the public.

Ballads (noun-plural): A kind of poem or song that tells a story

TOEFL® Tip:

The difference between make and do is sometimes confusing in the TOEFL® ITP test because their meaning is quite similar. Whenever you see them in a TOEFL® question, think carefully about the meaning of the sentence. In other words, is the subject of the sentence trying to create (make) something, or complete (do) something.

English Tip:

Make - past tense (made) --> to create something --> Ex: I made a cake.

Do - past tense (did) --> to complete something --> Ex: I did my homework.

Fun English:

Q: What music are balloons scared of?

A: Pop music

Q5 Practice.

Q5 A

The privilege to establish these four faculties was usually part of all medieval charters for universities, but not every university could so in practice.

- (A) do
- (B) make
- (C) did
- (D) made

Q5 B

Sociolinguistics often use of traditional quantitative analysis and statistics in investigating the frequency of features.

- (A) does
- (B) makes
- (C) made
- (D) did

Q5 C

This was actually the first design I for the collection.

- (A) make
- (B) made
- (C) do
- (D) did

Q5 D

The 30 movies you won't believe win Oscars.

- (A) didn't
- (B) made
- (C) it
- (D) make

Answer is on the next page.

Q5 Practice: Answer

Q5 A

The privilege to establish these four faculties was usually part of all medieval charters for universities, but not every university could so in practice.

- (A) do
- (B) make
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Q5 B

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- (A) didn't
- (B) made
- (C) it
- (D) make

Q6.

Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV) technology will play a central role in future automotive designs.

- (A) guiding
- (B) guide
- (C) to guide
- (D) guide the

Your answer:.....

Answer is on the next page.

Q6.

Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV) technology will play a central role in future automotive designs.

- (A) guiding
- (B) guide
- (C) to guide
- (D) guide the

Answer: A. guiding

Grammar point:

The sentence already has the verb “will play” and therefore needs an adjective to describe the noun “future.” Therefore, the only possible answer is “guiding” as it is the only adjective in the four possible answers.

Key Vocabulary:

Hybrid (adjective): A blend or mix of two similar things

Vehicle (noun-singular): A large car, van, truck, or bus to carry people or goods

Automotive (adjective): Linked to cars and vehicles

TOEFL® Tip:

Verb + ing = **adjective** --> Ex: I like the shining stars.

Verb to be (am - is - are - was - were) + verb + ing = **verb** -->Ex: The stars are shining.

English Tip:

Be sure you understand the difference between a noun, pronoun, verb, adjective, and adverb:

Noun: Name of something, such as John, Brazil, School, Tiger, Love, ...

Pronoun: Words that can replace a noun, such as he, she, it, they, we, ...

Verb: The action of the sentence, such as play, eat, think....

Adjective: Describes the noun or the pronoun of the sentence, such as tall, expensive,...

Adverb: Describes the verb of the sentence and usually ends with “ly”, such as slowly, beautifully, ...

Fun English:

Teacher: 'Craig, you know you can't sleep in my class.'

Craig: 'I know. But maybe if you were just a little quieter, I could.'

Q6 Practice.

Q6 A

.....is to engage in activity for enjoyment and recreation rather than a serious or practical purpose.

- (A) Play
- (B) Plays
- (C) Played
- (D) Playing

Q6 B

These are verybooks.

- (A) satisfying
- (B) satisfy
- (C) satisfies
- (D) satisfied

Q6 C

Theresa Philips the longest honeymoon period since the 1950s.

- (A) is
- (B) is enjoying
- (C) enjoying
- (D) enjoy

Q6 D

Government said that the legislators at Victoria Hotel.

- (A) stays
- (B) staying
- (C) are staying
- (D) is staying

Answer is on the next page.

Q6 Practice: Answer

Q6 A

.....is to engage in activity for enjoyment and recreation rather than a serious or practical purpose.

- (A) Play
- (B) Plays
- (C) Played
- (D) Playing**

Q6 B

These are verybooks.

- (A) satisfying**
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