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Have you ever ridden a camel?

1 SNAPSHOT

Unusual Ways to Spend Time

<p>Singapore: Eat at a bird-singing cafe</p> 	<p>New York City: Go to a TV talk show</p> 	<p>New Zealand: Try bungee jumping</p> 	<p>Réunion: See people fire walking</p> 
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Talk about these questions.

Which of these activities would you like to try? Why?

What are three unusual things you can do in your city or country?

2 CONVERSATION Going out

A  Listen and practice.

Ted: Are you enjoying your trip to New Orleans?

Brenda: Oh, yes. I really like it here.

Ted: Would you like to do something tonight?

Brenda: Sure. I'd love to.

Ted: Let's see. Have you been to a jazz club yet?

Brenda: Yes. I've already been to several clubs here.

Ted: OK. What about an evening riverboat tour?

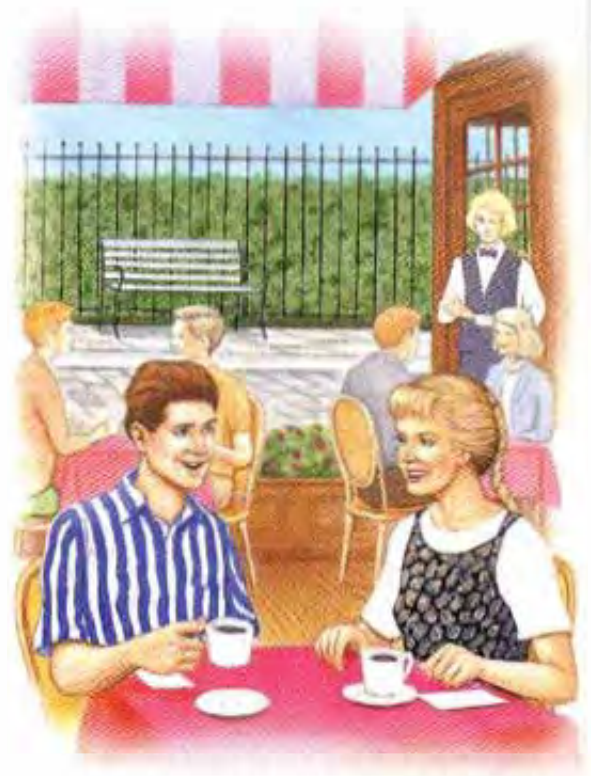
Brenda: Oh, actually, I've gone twice this week.

Ted: So, what do you want to do?

Brenda: Well, I haven't been to the theater in a long time.

Ted: Oh, OK. I hear there's a terrific show at the Saenger Theater.

Brenda: Great! Let's make a reservation.



CLASS AUDIO ONLY

B  Listen to Ted call the Saenger Theater.

1. What's playing tonight?
2. Where is the theater?

3 GRAMMAR FOCUS

Present perfect; already, yet

The present perfect is formed with the verb **have** + the **past participle** form of a verb.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Have you been to a jazz club? | Yes, I've already been to several. |
| Have they seen the play? | No, they haven't seen it yet. |
| Has she gone on a riverboat tour? | Yes, she's gone twice this week. |
| Has he called his parents lately? | No, he hasn't called them. |

Contractions

- | | | |
|----------|---|---------|
| I have | = | I've |
| have not | = | haven't |
| she has | = | she's |
| has not | = | hasn't |

Regular past participles

- | | | |
|------|---|--------|
| call | → | called |
| hike | → | hiked |
| jog | → | jogged |
| try | → | tried |

Irregular past participles

- | | | | | | |
|-----|---|-------|------|---|------|
| be | → | been | have | → | had |
| do | → | done | make | → | made |
| eat | → | eaten | see | → | seen |
| go | → | gone | | | |

For a list of irregular past participles, see the appendix at the back of the book.

A How many times have you done these things in the past week? Write your answers. Then compare with a partner.

- | | |
|--------------------|------------------------|
| 1. clean the house | 4. do laundry |
| 2. make your bed | 5. wash the dishes |
| 3. cook dinner | 6. go grocery shopping |

useful expressions

- once
- twice
- three times
- every day

I've cleaned the house once this week.

OR

I haven't cleaned the house this week.

B Complete these conversations using the present perfect. Then practice with a partner.

- A: Have you done much exercise this week?
B: Yes, I already to aerobics class four times. (be)
- A: Have you played any sports this month?
B: No, I the time. (have)
- A: How many movies have you been to this month?
B: Actually, I any yet. (see)
- A: Have you been to any interesting parties lately?
B: No, I to any parties for a while. (go)
- A: Have you called any friends today?
B: Yes, I already three calls. (make)
- A: How many times have you gone out to eat this week?
B: I at fast-food restaurants a couple of times. (eat)

C Pair work Take turns asking the questions in part B. Give your own information when answering.



4 CONVERSATION *Describing events*

A  Listen and practice.

- Dave: So, how was your weekend?
 Sue: Oh, really good. I went to see David Copperfield.
 Dave: The magician?
 Sue: That's right. Have you ever seen him?
 Dave: Yes, I have. I saw his show in Las Vegas last year. He's terrific.
 Sue: Yeah. He does some incredible things.
 Dave: Have you ever been to Las Vegas?
 Sue: No, I've never been there.
 Dave: You should go sometime. It's an interesting city, and the hotels are wonderful.

B Have you ever seen a magician? When? Where? What did you think of the magician?



David Copperfield

5 GRAMMAR FOCUS

Present perfect and past tense

Use the present perfect for an indefinite time in the past. Use the past tense for a specific event in the past.


- | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|
| Have you ever seen a magic show? | Yes, I have. | I saw a magic show last year. |
| | No, I haven't. | But my sister saw David Copperfield. |
| Have you ever been to Las Vegas? | Yes, I have. | I went there in September. |
| | No, I haven't. | I've never been there. |

A Complete these conversations. Use the present perfect and the past tense of the verbs given and short answers. Then practice with a partner.

- A: you ever skiing? (go)
 B: Yes, I I skiing once in Colorado.
- A: you ever something valuable? (lose)
 B: No, I But my brother his camera on a trip once.
- A: you ever a traffic ticket? (get)
 B: Yes, I Once I a ticket and had to pay \$50.
- A: you ever a body-building competition? (see)
 B: Yes, I I the National Championships this year.
- A: you ever late for an important appointment? (be)
 B: No, I But my sister 80 minutes late for her wedding!

B Pair work Take turns asking the questions in part A. Give your own information when answering.

6 PRONUNCIATION Have

A  Listen and practice. In questions, **have** is usually reduced to /həv/. In short answers, **have** is not reduced.

A: **Have** you ever been in a traffic accident?

B: Yes, I **have**.

A: **Have** you ever eaten Greek food?

B: No, I **haven't**.

B Pair work Write four questions like those in part A. Take turns asking and answering the questions. Pay attention to the pronunciation of **have**.



7 LISTENING

 Listen to Clarice and Karl talk about interesting things they've done recently. Complete the chart.

	Where he/she went	Why he/she liked it
Clarice
Karl

8 WORD POWER Collocation

A Find two words or phrases in the list that are usually paired with each verb.

a camel a hill kiwi fruit a mountain rice wine a truck
 goat's milk your keys a motorcycle raw fish a sports car your wallet

climb	.....	.....
drink	.....	.....
drive	.....	.....
eat	.....	.....
lose	.....	.....
ride	.....	.....

B Write the past participle forms of the verbs above. Then compare with a partner.

9 HAVE YOU EVER...?

A Group work Ask your classmates questions about each of the things in Exercise 8. Take notes on the answers.

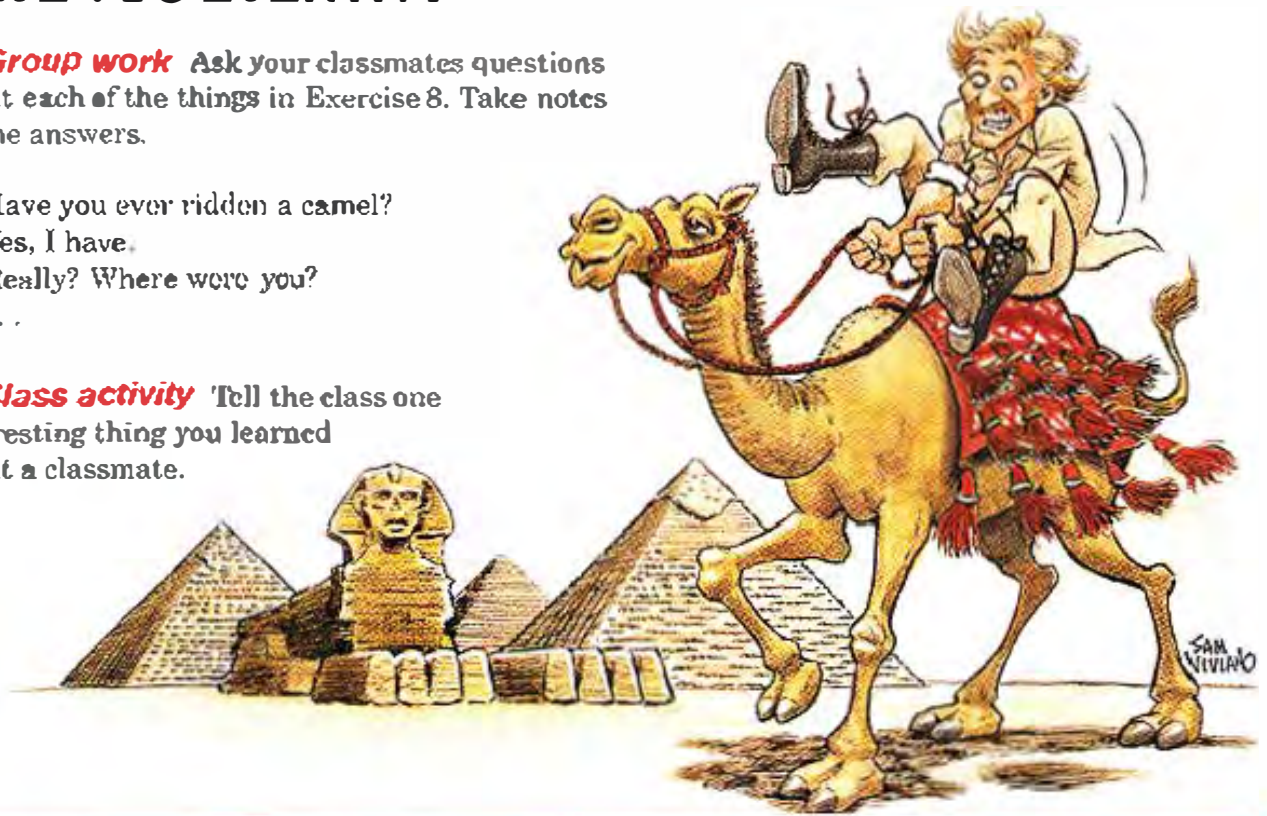
A: Have you ever ridden a camel?

B: Yes, I have.

A: Really? Where were you?

B: ...

B Class activity Tell the class one interesting thing you learned about a classmate.



10 WRITING I've never

A Write a paragraph describing something that you've never done but would like to do. Explain why you want to do it.

I've never gone white-water rafting. I'd like to because it sounds exciting. My brother was on vacation in Canada two years ago and decided to try it....



Lifestyles survey

Is your lifestyle easygoing and relaxed or busy and fast-paced? Turn to page IC-13.

B Pair work Exchange your compositions. Take turns asking and answering questions with a partner.

11 READING

Taking the Risk

Have you ever participated in a risky sport? What was it?

Sports World magazine spoke with Jenny Adams, Tom Barker, and Ray Lee about risky sports.

SW: Hang gliding is a dangerous sport. Jenny, what do you enjoy about the sport, and have you ever had an accident?

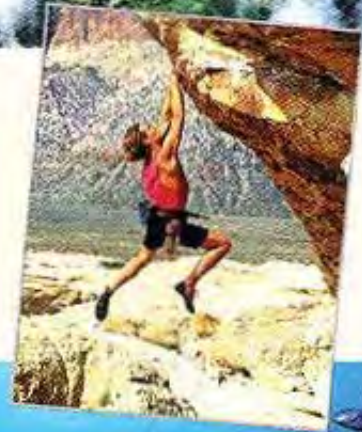
Jenny: No. I've never been seriously injured. Maybe I've just been lucky. ~~Once, my glider turned upside down, and I lost control. I almost crashed, but I parachuted away just in time. And I've always felt hang gliding is quite safe – though landing is sometimes difficult. But it's fantastic to be able to fly like a bird!~~

SW: Tom, you've been mountain climbing for years now. What are some of the dangers that you've experienced?

Tom: High altitudes are hard on the human body. I've experienced lack of oxygen, tiredness, and dehydration. I've lived through storms, avalanches, and strong winds. But that's what I like about mountain climbing – overcoming danger.

SW: What exactly are the bends, Ray? And have you ever experienced them while scuba diving?

Ray: You get the bends when you've been deep under water. If you come up out of the water too quickly, bubbles form in your blood. The bends can be serious, and they can even cause death. But the bends are rare. Scuba diving isn't really dangerous. And it lets you explore another world.



A Read the article. What do Jenny, Tom, and Ray enjoy about the sports they describe? What is dangerous about each sport? Complete the chart.

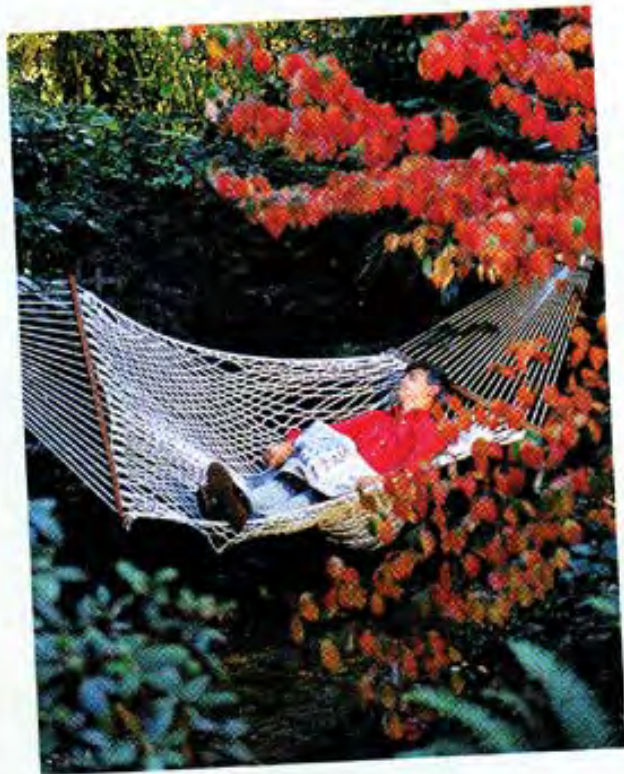
Sport	What they enjoy	The danger(s)
1. Jenny
2. Tom
3. Ray

B Pair work Talk about these questions.

1. Have you ever tried any of the sports described? What was it like?
2. Which of the sports would you like to try? Why?

interchange 10 LIFESTYLES SURVEY

A Pair work What kind of lifestyle does your partner have: easygoing and relaxed or busy and fast-paced? Interview your partner using this survey.



Easygoing and relaxed?



Busy and fast-paced?

How many times have you . . .	Number of times	How many times have you . . .	Number of times
1. watched TV in the past week?	6. eaten a takeout meal in the past week?	.....
2. slept late in the past two weeks?	7. gotten home late in the evening in the last two weeks?	.....
3. read a book in the last month?	8. played sports or exercised in the last month?	.....
4. been to a movie in the last two months?	9. worked late or studied past midnight in the last month?	.....
5. written a letter to a friend in the last six months?	10. been to a party in the last six months?	.....

B Group work Tell the group what you think your partner's lifestyle is like and why.

"Juan's lifestyle is busy and fast-paced. He hardly ever has time to watch TV, read a book, or go to the movies. He works late a lot, and he often eats takeout meals. . . ."