

L4-21a

# LESSON 4



**IN FRONT OF**



**BEHIND**



us

Where's the table?

The table's in front of us

Are the walls in front of us?

No, the walls aren't in front of us;  
they're behind us

Is the table behind us?

No, the table isn't behind us;  
it's in front of us

L4-21b

1

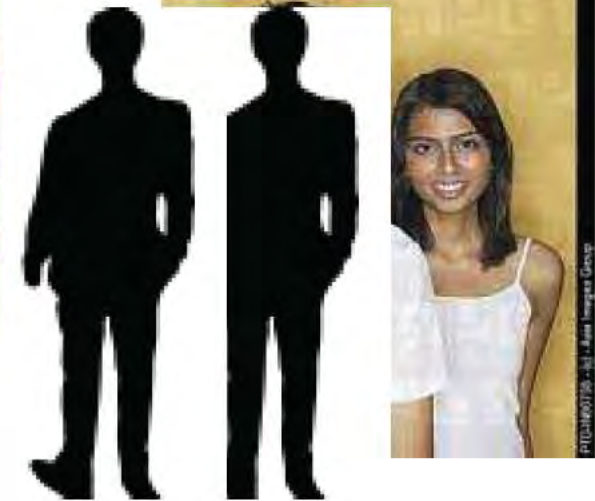


2



3

You



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them

Where's the house?

Are you behind them?

Am I in front of them?

The house's behind them

No, I'm not behind them;  
I'm in front of them

No, you aren't in front of  
them; you're behind them

student

teacher

Am I a student?

No, you aren't a student; you're the teacher

Are you the teacher?

No, I'm not the teacher; I'm a student



3. THIRTY	4. FORTY	5. FIFTY	6. SIXTY	7. SEVENTY
30	40	50	60	70

8. EIGHTY	9. NINETY	10. HUNDRED	11. THOUSANT
80	90	100	1,000

12. MILLION	13. NUMBER
1,000,000	ナンバー

22 What number's this?

30, 40 etc.

What numbers are these?

30-13; 40-14 etc.

What number's this?

313

1,815

1,950,630

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**L4-23**

**plus**

**equals**

**2 + 2 = 4**

What's this?

It's 2 + 2 = 4

1

**30 etc.**

2

**30 - 13 : 40 - 14 etc.**

3

**313 : 1,815 : 1,950,630**

4

**13 + 5 = 18**



**how much**

How much is 13 plus 5?

13 plus 5 equals 18

How much is

18 + 40

5 + 10

60 + 19

6 + 3

16 + 30

20 + 15

90 + 15

10 + 30

5

**18 + 40**

9

**5 + 10**

6

**60 + 19**

10

**6 + 3**

7

**16 + 30**

11

**20 + 15**

8

**90 + 15**

12

**10 + 30**

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L4-24a

THERE'S = THERE IS

~があります

Is there a pen on this book?

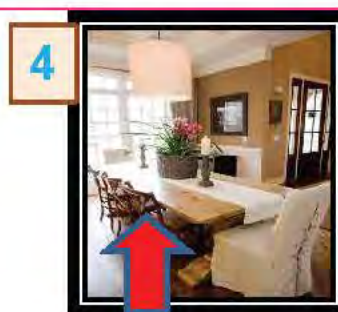
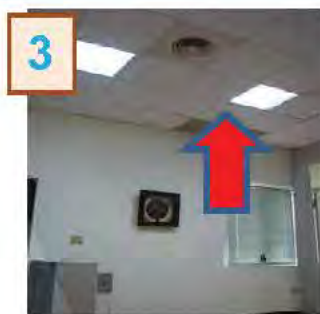
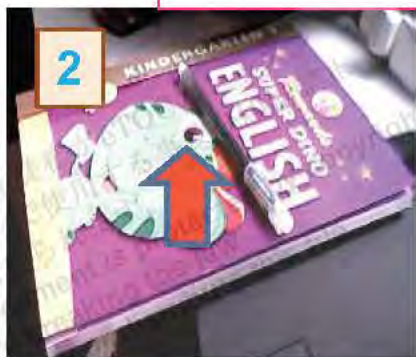
Yes, there's a pen on this book

Is there a light on the ceiling?

Yes, there's a light on the ceiling

Is there a bag in this room?

Yes, there's a bag in this room



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5. THERE ARE

~があります (複数)

NOW

今

Is there a pen on the book?

Yes, there's a pen on the book

Are there two pens on the book now?

Yes, there are two pens  
on the book now

24 Are there (12) chairs in this room?

Yes, there are (12)  
chairs in this room

Are there (2) pictures on these walls?

Yes, there are (2)  
pictures on these walls

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P37

L4-24b



**there is not**

**there isn't**

Is there a pen on the book?

No, there isn't a pen on the book

Is there a book on the floor?

No, there isn't a book on the floor

Is there a clock on the table?

No, there isn't a clock on the table

**there are not**

**there aren't**

Are there three clocks on that wall?

No, there aren't  
three clocks on that wall;  
there's one clock on that wall

Are there a hundred pictures in this room?

No, there aren't a  
hundred pictures in this room;  
there are ... pictures in this room

Are there a thousand chairs in this room?

No, there aren't a  
thousand chairs in this room;  
there are ... chairs in this room

L4-24c



- 1. HIGH
- 2. LOW
- 3. BUT



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high

low

but

Is the chair high?

No, the chair isn't high; it's low

Is the wall low?

No, the wall isn't low; it's high

Is the table high?

No, the table isn't high; it's low

**1 IMPERATIVE TAKE PUT! OPEN CLOSE PLEASE**  
 命令法の 取りなさい 置きなさい 開けなさい 閉めなさい どうぞ



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The imperative is "take!", "put!", "open!", "close!" etc.

Take the book, please.

What's he/she doing?

He's/She's taking the book

Open the book, please.

What's he/she doing?

He's/She's opening the book

Close the book, please.

What's he/she doing?

He's/She's closing the book

Put the book on the table, please.

What's he/she doing?

He's/She's putting the book on the table