

LESSON 61

315 **chat**

online

Do you prefer chatting with your friends on the phone or online?

I prefer chatting with my friends ...

Why?

How often do you go online to look at your email?

I go online ...
to look at my email

notice

Do you notice anything different about the classroom today?

Yes, I notice something different ...

– No, I don't notice anything different ...

What's the first thing you notice about people when you meet them for the first time?

The first thing I notice about people when I meet them for the first time is their voice (clothes, eyes etc.)

free

busy

Are most people busy on Sunday?

No, most people aren't ...; they're free

What do we mean by a free meal?

By a free meal, we mean that we don't have to pay for it

Do you believe that the best things in life are free?

Yes, I believe ... –
No, I don't believe ...

316 **lie**

comfortable

uncomfortable

pillow

Is the book standing on the table?

No, the book isn't standing ...; it's lying ...

Is it more comfortable to sleep lying down or sitting up? It's more comfortable to sleep lying down than sitting up

Do you find it comfortable to sleep without a pillow? Yes, I find it... – No, I don't find it...; I find it uncomfortable

wake up – woke up – woken up

go to sleep

immediately

midnight

Do you usually go to sleep before midnight? Yes, I usually ...
– No, I don't usually ...

Do you generally wake up early? Yes, I generally ...
– No, I don't generally ...

What are the three forms of "wake up"? The three forms of "wake up" are "wake up, woke up, woken up"

What was the first thing you saw when you woke up today? The first thing I saw when I woke up ...

Have you ever woken up too late to go to school (or work)? Yes, I've sometimes woken up ...
– No, I've never woken up ...

317 through

button

buttonhole

What am I doing? You're putting your pen through the buttonhole in your shirt (blouse etc.)

When you look through your bedroom window, what do you see? When I look through my bedroom window, I see ...

If you went from London to Rome, which cities would you perhaps have to go through? If I went ..., I would perhaps have to go through Paris, Milan etc.

career

Would you like a career in the army? Yes, I'd like ...
– No, I wouldn't like ...

cross

crossroads

test

What's this? It's a cross

When a teacher puts a cross next to an answer in a written test, what does it mean? When a teacher ..., it means the answer is wrong

Are there any crossroads at the end of the street where you live? Yes, there are some ... where I live
~ No, there aren't any ... where I live

318 **danger** **dangerous** **dangerously**
alcohol **detective**

What colour do we use for danger? We use red for danger

Is it dangerous to drive after drinking alcohol? Yes, it's dangerous ...

Would you like to live dangerously like a detective: somebody like Sherlock Holmes, for example? Yes, I'd like ... ~
No, I wouldn't like ...

should **obligation** **alternative**
ambulance

The sentences "I must study" and "I should study" are not the same. The first sentence, "I must study", means that I have an obligation to study; I have no alternative. The second sentence, "I should study", means that I have alternatives; I can go to the cinema if I like, or for a walk, but studying is the right thing for me to do. The best idea is to study.

What's the difference between these two sentences: "I must study" and "I should study"? The difference between those two sentences is that "I must study" means that I have no alternative, whereas "I should study" means I have alternatives but that studying is the right thing for me to do

How do we translate "I must study"? We translate "I must study" with ...

And how do we translate "I should study"? We translate "I should study" with ...

319 Do you think people should be more polite in the shops and streets? Yes, I think ...

Do you agree that students should study hard? Yes, I agree ...

Do you agree that young people should help the old? Yes, I agree ...

What should we do when somebody is dangerously ill?
When somebody ..., we should immediately call an ambulance

What do you think you should do if you want to make a lot of money?
If you want to ..., I think you should ...

correct

grammatical

Do you correct your dictations during the lesson? Yes, I correct my dictations ... ~ No, I don't correct my dictations ...; I correct them after the lesson

In a Callan Method lesson, does the teacher correct your grammatical mistakes? Yes, in a Callan Method lesson, ...

How can we correct our mistakes in our pronunciation? We can correct ... by listening and speaking as much as possible

problem

cause

colleague

boss

freedom

justice

If you have a problem with a colleague at work, should you speak to your boss about it? Yes, if I have ..., I should speak to my boss about it

320 Can smoking cause health problems? Yes, smoking can ...

In history, have many people died for the causes of freedom and justice? Yes, in history, many people ...

as

As we have now studied about a thousand words and a lot of the grammar, can you hold a simple conversation in English? Yes, as we have ..., I can hold ...

As you are not tall enough to reach the ceiling, what would you have to do if you wanted to reach it? As I am not ..., I would have to put a chair on the table and stand on the chair if I wanted ...

that is

We use the words "that is" when we want to correct something we have just said, or when we want to add more information.

Give me a sentence with "that is" in it.

Everybody loves
that film; that is, everybody I've
spoken to. We will go to the cinema
this evening; that is, if we have enough money

bone

Have you ever broken any of the bones in your body?

Yes, I've
broken one/some of ...
~ No, I've never broken any of ...

When? How?

321



Dictation 36

If somebody wants/ to buy my motorbike/ before I go away,/ I'll sell it/ for almost
nothing./ It is worth paying a little more,/ and going to a good hairdresser./ Parents
often read/ bedtime stories to their children./ In some ways,/ life today is harder/
than it was in the past,/ but in other ways/ it is easier./ The waiter brought us the
menu,/ but it was the waitress/ who brought the food.