

LESSON 20

103



See Chart 6

time

past

to

by

o'clock

What's the time by this clock?

It's 3 o'clock etc.

What's the time now, please?

It's ... now

With the numbers 5, 10, 20, and 25 we don't say "minutes". For example, we say "It's 5 past 3." With the numbers between one and five, five and ten etc. we say "minutes". For example, "It's 2 minutes past 4."

day

week

month

year

How many seconds make a minute?

60 seconds make a minute

How many minutes make an hour?

60 minutes make an hour

How many hours make a day?

24 hours make a day

How many days make a week?

7 days make a week

How many weeks make a month?

4 weeks make a month

How many months make a year?

12 months make a year

104 **also**

Give me an example of the word "also", please.

I can speak my language and I can also speak English

meat

sugar

Do you like meat?

Yes, I like meat ~ No, I don't like meat

What colour's sugar?

Sugar's white or brown

Do you put sugar on your meat?

No, I don't put sugar on my meat; I put it in my tea or coffee

count

from ... to

1, 2, 3, 4, 5 What am I doing?

You're counting

6, 7, 8, 9, 10 – What am I doing?

You're counting the numbers from six to ten

Count the numbers from 100 to 105, please.

One hundred, one hundred and one, one hundred and two ...

What's he/she doing?

He/She's counting the numbers from 100 to 105

105 **Possessive adjectives**

Possessive pronouns

my

mine

your

yours

his

his

her

hers

its

-

our

ours

your

yours

their

theirs

What are the possessive adjectives?

The possessive adjectives are "my", "your" ...

What are the possessive pronouns?

The possessive pronouns are "mine", "yours" ...

The difference between a possessive adjective and a possessive pronoun is that we put a possessive adjective in front of a noun (for example, "This is my book"), whereas we use a possessive pronoun instead of a noun. For example, instead of saying "This is my pen and that is her pen", we can say "This is my pen and that is hers".

What's the difference between a possessive adjective and a possessive pronoun?

The difference between a possessive adjective and a possessive pronoun is that we put a possessive adjective in front of a noun whereas we use a possessive pronoun instead of a noun

106 Give me an example, please.

This is my **book**. This **book** is mine. This is mine.

mine

yours

Is this your ear?

No, that isn't my ear; it's your ear

Is this ear yours?

No, that ear isn't mine; it's yours

Is that nose mine?

No, this nose isn't yours; it's mine



See Chart 1

his

hers

Is that dress his?

No, that dress isn't his; it's hers

Is that suit hers?

No, that suit isn't hers; it's his

Are those hands his?

No, those hands aren't his; they're hers

Are those arms hers?

No, those arms aren't hers; they're his

ours

theirs

Are those legs ours?

No, those legs aren't ours; they're theirs

Are these their books?

No, these aren't their books; they're our books

107 Are these books theirs?

No, these books aren't theirs; they're ours

Infinitive

Verbs in the infinitive generally have the word "to" in front of them. For example, "to do", "to come", "to go" etc.

Give me some examples of verbs in the infinitive, please.

Some examples of verbs in the infinitive are
"to come", "to go", "to take" etc.

Auxiliary verb

do

An auxiliary verb is part of the verb in a sentence, but it does not tell us the action. For example, in the sentence "We are speaking", the word "speaking" tells us the action, and the word "are" is an auxiliary verb. In the sentence "He can read", the word "can" is the auxiliary verb. The auxiliary verb for the present simple is "do". For example, we say "Do you speak English?" or "I do not have a bag".

Which word is the auxiliary verb in this sentence: "They can open the window"?

The word "can" is the auxiliary verb in that sentence

Which word is the auxiliary verb in this sentence: "Do they walk to school?"

The word "do" is the auxiliary verb in that sentence

Also, the word "do" means (translate into student's language). For example, "What is he doing?" – "He's sitting on a chair".

What does the verb "to do" mean?

The verb "to do" means ...

What am I doing?

You're going out of the room

What do I do after the lesson?

You go out of the room after the lesson

108 What am I doing?

You're sitting down

What do you do before the lesson?

I sit down before the lesson

What am I doing?

You're standing up

What do you do after the lesson?

I stand up after the lesson



Dictation 7

This part of the body is a leg and this is an arm. The plural of "foot" is "feet". There are twelve words in this sentence. A verb is a word we use for an action. What does the word "do" mean? As an auxiliary verb it means nothing. We say "the book", but "the umbrella". Question mark, full stop, comma. The letter A isn't a consonant, but a vowel. This answer is wrong. That is right.