

LESSON 15

81 Preposition

The words "on", "under", "in", "from" etc. are prepositions.

Give me some examples of prepositions, please.

Some examples of prepositions are
"on", "under", "in" and "from"

Where do you come from?

I come from ...

Where do I come from?

You come from ...

When we use question words, for example "what", "which" and "where", we put the preposition last in the sentence. For example, we do not say "From where do you come?"; we say "Where do you come from?" We do not say "On what are you putting the book?"; we say "What are you putting the book on?"

What do we speak with?

We speak with our mouths

Where am I taking the book from?

You're taking the book
from the table

What am I putting the pen under?

You're putting the pen
under the book

What are you sitting on?

I'm sitting on a chair

82 north

south

east

west

cardinal point

Paris

Tell me the names of the four cardinal points, please.

The names of the
four cardinal points are
north, south, east and west

Is Greece west of Italy?

No, Greece isn't
west of Italy; it's east of Italy

Is Paris in the south of France?

No, Paris isn't in the south of France;
it's in the north of France

Is Germany east or west of Italy?

Germany isn't east or
west of Italy; it's north of Italy

place

some of

How many places are there in this room?

There are ...
places in this room

Is there anybody sitting in that place?

Yes, there's
somebody sitting in that place

Tell me the names of some of the places you like in this country?

The
names of some of the
places I like in this country are ...

83 opposite

What's the opposite of "high"?

The opposite of "high" is "low"

What's the opposite of "behind"?

The opposite of
"behind" is "in front of"

What's the opposite of "tall"?

The opposite of "tall" is
"short"

What's the opposite of the verb "to teach"?

The opposite
of the verb "to teach" is "to learn"

without

What's the opposite of "with"?

The opposite of
"with" is "without"

Can we write without a pen or a pencil?

No, we can't write
without a pen or a pencil

Can we speak without opening our mouths?

No, we can't speak
without opening our mouths

Can you read without wearing glasses?

Yes, I can read
without wearing glasses ~ No,
I can't read without wearing glasses

VerbNoun

translation

A verb is a word we use for an action. For example, "take", "put", "open", "close" etc. are verbs. A noun is the name of a thing. For example, "book", "picture", "wall" etc. are nouns. The word "translate" is a verb, whereas the word "translation" is a noun. The word "mean" is a verb, whereas the word "meaning" is a noun.

What's the difference between a verb and a noun? The difference between a verb and a noun is that a verb is a word we use for an action, whereas a noun is the name of a thing

Give me an example of a verb, please. "Take" is a verb

Give me an example of a noun. "Book" is a noun

Is the word "translation" a verb or a noun? The word "translation" is a noun

duringabout

Do we speak ... during the lesson? No, we don't speak ... during the lesson; we speak English

Do you walk about the room during the lesson? No, I don't walk about the room during the lesson; I sit on my chair

Does he/she walk about the room during the lesson? No, he/she doesn't walk about the room during the lesson; he/she sits on his/her chair

About how many questions do you answer during the lesson? I answer about ... questions during the lesson