

LESSON 12

66 **Russian**

Are you (Russian) or (Greek)?

Do you speak (Greek)?

prefer

tea

coffee

Which do you prefer: the cinema or television?

Which do you prefer: tea or coffee?

Which does he/she prefer: tea or coffee?

Do the English generally prefer coffee?

both

We use "both" for two people or things. Both my hands are on the table. Both of us are in the room. We aren't both sitting; you're sitting, but I'm standing.

Are both my hands on the table?

Are both these books open?

67 **We can say "both chairs" or "both of the chairs" but, with the words "us", "you" and "them", we say "both of us/you/them" and not "both us/you/them".**

Which is it right to say: "both us" or "both of us"?

Are both of you sitting?

Greek

No, I'm not (Russian) or (Greek); I'm ...

No, I don't speak (Greek); I speak ...

I prefer ... to ...

I prefer ... to ...

He/She prefers ... to ...

No, the English don't generally prefer coffee; they generally prefer tea

Yes, both your hands are on the table

Yes, both these books are open

It's right to say "both of us"

Yes, both of us are sitting

Do both of them speak English? Yes, ~~both~~ of them speak English

Are both of us speaking English? Yes, ~~both~~ of us are speaking English

Are we both sitting? No, we aren't ~~both~~ sitting; I'm sitting, but you're standing

mean hello goodbye thank you

What does the word "hello" mean in ...? The word "hello" means "... " in ...

What does the word "goodbye" mean in ...? The word "goodbye" means "... " in ...

What do the words "thank you" mean in ...? The words "thank you" mean "... " in ...

68 **language European Asian Germany**

Which language are we speaking now? We're speaking English now

Which language do you generally speak? I generally speak ...

Which language does he/she generally speak? He/she generally speaks ...

Is Chinese a European language? No, Chinese isn't a European language; it's an Asian language

Is Germany an Asian country? No, Germany isn't an Asian country; it's a European country

I	have not	I	haven't
you	have not	you	haven't
he	has not	he	hasn't
she	has not	she	hasn't
it	has not	it	hasn't
we	have not	we	haven't
you	have not	you	haven't
they	have not	they	haven't

only

The negative of "I have" is "I have not", and the contraction is "I haven't".

69 What's the negative of "I have"?

The negative of "I have" is "I have not"

What's the contraction of "I have not"?

The contraction of "I have not" is "I haven't"

Have I got four arms?

No, you haven't got four arms; you've only got two arms

Have you got two heads?

No, I haven't got two heads; I've only got one head

Has he only got one hand?

No, he hasn't only got one hand; he's got two hands

Has she got two noses?

No, she hasn't got two noses; she's only got one nose

Have we only got one mouth?

No, we haven't only got one mouth; we've got two mouths (i.e. you and the student)

Have they got eight ears?

No, they haven't got eight ears; they've only got four ears

the same ... as

different ... from

Japan

Are your shoes the same as my shoes?

No, my shoes aren't the same as your shoes; they're different from your shoes

Are the French the same as the Russians?

No, the French aren't the same as the Russians; they're different from the Russians

70 Are your eyes the same colour as my eyes?

Yes, my eyes are the same colour as your eyes ~

No, my eyes aren't the same colour as your eyes; they're a different colour from your eyes

Do the people in Germany speak the same language as the people in Japan?

No, the people in Germany don't speak the same language as the people in Japan; they speak a different language from the people in Japan

Which is it right to say: "people are" or "people is"?

It's right to say
"People are"



Dictation 3

Who are they?/ They're Mr and Mrs Long./ The plural of "man"/ is "men"./ The plural of "woman"/ is "women"./ The boots are/ under that chair./ These windows are red and blue;/ those are yellow and grey./ Sixteen, seventeen, eighteen,./ nineteen, twenty./ The letters/ of the alphabet/ are: ABC DEF GHI JKL MNO PQR STU VWX YZ./ A is before B/ and J is after I./ E is between/ D and F.