

## Revision Exercise 32 (Lessons 68 – 69)

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- 1 Name some foods that are very popular despite being bad for the health.
- 2 Do you think it's worth learning a foreign language in spite of the fact that it's quite difficult?
- 3 When your shoes look dirty, what do you do?
- 4 In your country, do you have to buy a ticket before getting on a bus?
- 5 How do we get mud on our shoes?
- 6 Are the buses in this town usually crowded in the morning?
- 7 Which is the widest street in the place where you live, and which is the narrowest?
- 8 Do you know the origin of your national flag?
- 9 If you got wet, what'd you have to do with your clothes?
- 10 Did you wash yourself when you were a baby?
- 11 What kind of things make you thoroughly tired?
- 12 If you took something by accident that didn't belong to you, what'd you do?
- 13 Do people become careless when they're in great danger?
- 14 Who owns the place where you live?
- 15 Do people in your country usually carry on working after the age of sixty five?
- 16 Is English the most widely spoken language in the world?
- 17 Do people in very hot countries dress in the same manner as people in very cold countries?
- 18 Who takes care of us when we're in hospital?
- 19 For what purpose do people work?
- 20 What's the difference between "to point at" and "to point out"?

### Answers

- 1 Some foods that are very popular despite being bad for the health are ...
- 2 Yes, I think it's worth learning a foreign language in spite of the fact that it's quite difficult.
- 3 When my shoes look dirty, I clean them.

- 4 Yes, in my country, you have to buy a ticket before getting on a bus. ~ No, in my country, you don't have to buy a ticket before getting on a bus; you can just pay when you get on.
- 5 We get mud on our shoes by walking in the countryside in the rain.
- 6 Yes, the buses in this town are usually crowded in the morning. ~ No, the buses in this aren't town usually crowded in the morning.
- 7 ... is the widest street in the place where I live, and ... is the narrowest.
- 8 Yes, I know the origin of my national flag. ~ No, I don't know the origin of my national flag.
- 9 If I got wet, I'd have to take my clothes off and hang them up to dry.
- 10 No, I didn't wash myself when I was a baby; my mother washed me.
- 11 The kind of things that make me thoroughly tired are hard physical work, studying a lot without a break, not enough sleep etc.
- 12 If I took something by accident that didn't belong to me, I'd return it.
- 13 No, people don't become careless when they're in great danger; they become very careful.
- 14 ... own(s) the place where I live. ~ I don't know who owns the place where I live.
- 15 Yes, people in my country usually carry on working after the age of sixty five. ~ No, people in my country don't usually carry on working after the age of sixty five; they retire.
- 16 Yes, English is the most widely spoken language in the world.
- 17 No, people in very hot countries don't dress in the same manner as people in very cold countries; they dress in a different manner.
- 18 Nurses and doctors take care of us when we're in hospital.
- 19 People work in order to earn money.
- 20 The difference between "to point at" and "to point out" is that we use "to point at" for the action of pointing the finger at an object, whereas "to point out" means to indicate something among different things

## Revision Exercise 33 (Lessons 70 – 71)

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- 1 What might happen if you didn't look both ways before crossing the road?
- 2 What's the difference between "arrive at" and "arrive in"?
- 3 What is a café?
- 4 When you go on holiday, what do you bring back with you?
- 5 Do people normally feel proud when they do well in exams?
- 6 If you were very rich, would you have servants in your house?
- 7 Does a lorry have fewer wheels than a car?
- 8 Do you know anybody who has a long beard?
- 9 Is everything we read in the newspapers true?
- 10 Which is further from Spain: Sweden or Switzerland?
- 11 When do we use the past perfect?
- 12 When you began your lessons at this school, had you already studied some English or were you a complete beginner?
- 13 Which is the strongest political party in your country today?
- 14 What kind of things are you most mad about?
- 15 If you were given two copies of the same book for your birthday, what would you do?
- 16 What do mice like eating?
- 17 Where do we find sand?
- 18 What do you do when you arrive at somebody's front door in order to pay a visit?
- 19 Which animals like to fetch sticks that you throw for them?
- 20 This evening, would you prefer to go out for dinner or simply go home?

### Answers

- 1 An accident might happen if I didn't look both ways before crossing the road.
- 2 The difference between "arrive at" and "arrive in" is that we arrive at a point, whereas we arrive in an area.
- 3 A café is a small, informal restaurant where you can get light meals, snacks and drinks.

- 4 When I go on holiday, I bring back souvenirs with me.
- 5 Yes, people normally feel proud when they do well in exams.
- 6 Yes, if I were very rich, I'd have servants in my house. ~ No, if I were very rich, I wouldn't have servants in my house.
- 7 No, a lorry doesn't have fewer wheels than a car; it has more wheels.
- 8 Yes, I know somebody who has a long beard. ~ No I don't know anybody who has a long beard.
- 9 No, not everything we read in the newspapers is true; some things are true and some things are false.
- 10 Sweden is further from Spain than Switzerland.
- 11 We use the past perfect when we are thinking about time before and up to another point in the past.
- 12 When I began my lessons at this school, I had already studied some English. ~ When I began my lessons at this school, I hadn't studied any English; I was a complete beginner.
- 13 The ... party is the strongest political party in my country today.
- 14 I'm most mad about music, films, sport etc.
- 15 If I were given two copies of the same book for my birthday, I'd ...
- 16 Mice like eating cheese etc.
- 17 We find sand on a beach, in a desert etc.
- 18 When I arrive at somebody's front door in order to pay a visit, I knock on the door or ring the door bell.
- 19 Dogs like to fetch sticks that you throw for them.
- 20 This evening, I'd prefer to ...

## Revision Exercise 34 (Lessons 72 – 73)

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- 1 Are you already able to speak English without making any mistakes?
- 2 What's the reason for tiredness?
- 3 Do you live alone or with other people?
- 4 What would you say was the best way to remember something?
- 5 Should we always give back the things we borrow?

- 6 Do you live in your own house (flat), or does it belong to somebody else?
- 7 What do we mean by a wireless internet connection?
- 8 Tell me three ways of cooking potatoes.
- 9 What's a wall normally built of?
- 10 Give me an example of "also" when there is no auxiliary verb, please.
- 11 When do we use the future continuous?
- 12 Where do you think you'll be living in ten years' time?
- 13 Is a yard longer than a metre?
- 14 What do we mean when we say someone is a chain smoker?
- 15 Are you wearing a belt?
- 16 Is the cost of living constantly rising these days?
- 17 Do most radio stations have hourly traffic news?
- 18 What's the difference between "allow" and "let"?
- 19 What sometimes happens when we let people borrow things that belong to us?
- 20 Do you think students should be allowed to use their mobile phones during lessons?

### Answers

- 1 No, I'm not able to speak English without making any mistakes yet; I still make some mistakes.
- 2 The reason for tiredness is too much work, not enough sleep etc.
- 3 I live alone. ~ I live with other people.
- 4 I'd say that the best way to remember something was to repeat it often.
- 5 Yes, we should always give back the things we borrow.
- 6 Yes, I live in my own house (flat). ~ No, I don't live in my own house (flat); it belongs to ...
- 7 By a wireless internet connection, we mean that we can connect to the internet without connecting wires to our computer.
- 8 Three ways of cooking potatoes are boiling, frying and roasting.
- 9 A wall is normally built of bricks.
- 10 I love coffee and I also love tea.

- 11 We use the future continuous for an action that will be in progress at a particular time in the future.
- 12 I think I'll be living ... in ten years' time.
- 13 No, a yard isn't longer than a metre; it's a little shorter than a metre.
- 14 When we say someone is a chain-smoker, we mean that he smokes one cigarette after another without stopping, like a chain.
- 15 Yes, I'm wearing a belt. ~ No, I'm not wearing a belt.
- 16 Yes, the cost of living is constantly rising these days. ~ No, the cost of living isn't constantly rising these days.
- 17 Yes, most radio stations have hourly traffic news.
- 18 The difference between "allow" and "let" is that "allow" has the infinitive with "to" after it, whereas "let" has the infinitive without "to" after it.
- 19 When we let people borrow things that belong to us, they sometimes don't return them.
- 20 Yes, I think students should be allowed to use their mobile phones during lessons. ~ No, I don't think students should be allowed to use their mobile phones during lessons.

### Revision Exercise 35 (Lessons 74 – 75)

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- 1 Is there anywhere near here I can buy foreign books?
- 2 Where in the world can a man murder another man without breaking the law?
- 3 Why does a man sometimes loosen his tie?
- 4 What do we sometimes see and hear in a storm?
- 5 How do blind people read?
- 6 Where does the devil live?
- 7 What's another way of saying "I ride a bike every day"?
- 8 What words do we use when we ask permission to do something?
- 9 If you walked in the rain without carrying an umbrella or wearing a raincoat, what might happen?
- 10 Are you in the habit of speaking to yourself when you're alone?
- 11 What's the difference between a stranger and a foreigner?

- 12 Do you think it looks like rain (or looks as if it is going to rain)?
- 13 What's the difference between "travel" and "journey"?
- 14 Have you suffered from any illnesses in the last two years?
- 15 What's your greatest wish in life?
- 16 What's the difference between the words "remember" and "remind"?
- 17 What's the difference between a bookshop and a library?
- 18 Are there some areas of the world where it never gets warm, even in the middle of summer?
- 19 Are you coming to the school?
- 20 Which would get you home sooner: a bus or a car?

### Answers

- 1 Yes, there's somewhere near here you can buy foreign books.
- 2 There's nowhere in the world where a man can murder another man without breaking the law.
- 3 A man sometimes loosens his tie because it's more comfortable.
- 4 We sometimes see lightning and hear thunder in a storm.
- 5 Blind people read with special books made for them, which they can read by touching the words.
- 6 The devil lives in hell.
- 7 Another way of saying "I ride a bike every day" is "I cycle every day".
- 8 We use "may", "can" or "could" when we ask permission to do something.
- 9 If I walked in the rain without carrying an umbrella or wearing a raincoat, I'd get wet and might catch a cold.
- 10 Yes, I'm in the habit of speaking to myself when I'm alone. ~ No, I'm not in the habit of speaking to myself when I'm alone.
- 11 The difference between a stranger and a foreigner is that a stranger is somebody we don't know whereas a foreigner is somebody from another country.
- 12 Yes, I think it looks like rain. ~ No, I don't think it looks like rain.
- 13 The difference between travel and journey is that we generally use travel as a verb and journey as a noun.

- 14 Yes, I've suffered from some illnesses in the last two years. ~ No, I haven't suffered from any illnesses in the last two years.
- 15 My greatest wish in life is ...
- 16 The difference between remember and remind is that we remember something ourselves, without help, whereas, if we forget something, somebody reminds us.
- 17 The difference between a bookshop and a library is that a bookshop is a place where we can buy books, whereas a library is a place where we can go to read books and borrow them.
- 18 Yes, there are some areas of the world where it never gets warm, even in the middle of summer.
- 19 No, I'm not coming to the school, I'm at the school.
- 20 I think maybe a car would get me home sooner than a bus.

### Revision Exercise 36 (Lessons 76 – 77)

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- 1 What would you do if you needed a haircut?
- 2 What does the word "towards" mean?
- 3 Where is the nearest sports stadium?
- 4 Why is a Rolls Royce much more expensive than an ordinary car?
- 5 If your body temperature falls a lot, what should you do?
- 6 If you have a problem with your teeth, who should you go to see?
- 7 Does it seem warmer to you today than it was yesterday?
- 8 How many letters is the English alphabet composed of?
- 9 Do you think wisdom comes more with age or experience?
- 10 What's the greatest physical pain you've ever suffered?
- 11 When a car park is full, where does a driver have to park his car?
- 12 When do we use the 3rd conditional?
- 13 What is its construction?
- 14 If you had been born in England, which language would you have spoken as a child?
- 15 What kind of character do you like to see in a person?



- 16 If you were driving a car on a long journey and suddenly felt really tired, what would you do?
- 17 Why do even the best tennis players need a coach?
- 18 Tell me one very common way of forming adverbs from adjectives and give me an example, please.
- 19 What do footballers' shirts have written on their backs?
- 20 Can the English coast be seen from the coast of France?

### Answers

- 1 If I needed a hair cut, I'd go to a hairdresser's.
- 2 The word "towards" means "in the direction of".
- 3 The nearest sports stadium is ...
- 4 A Rolls Royce is much more expensive than an ordinary car because it takes longer to make than an ordinary car.
- 5 If my body temperature falls a lot, I should go to bed and call a doctor.
- 6 If I have a problem with my teeth, I should go to see a dentist.
- 7 Yes, it seems warmer to me today than it was yesterday. ~ No, it doesn't seem warmer to me today than it was yesterday; it seems cooler.
- 8 The English alphabet is composed of 26 letters.
- 9 I think wisdom comes more with ... than ...
- 10 The greatest physical pain I've ever suffered was ...
- 11 When a car park is full, a driver has to park his car in the street.
- 12 We use the 3rd conditional when we are imagining something in the past that did not really happen.
- 13 Its construction is "If" + past perfect + "would have done".
- 14 If I had been born in England, I would have spoken English as a child.
- 15 I like to see a ... character in a person.
- 16 If I were driving a car on a long journey and suddenly felt really tired, I'd stop the car, buy a cup of coffee, and wait until I felt more awake.
- 17 Even the best tennis players need a coach to help them to improve their game.
- 18 One very common way of forming adverbs from adjectives is by adding the letters "ly" to the adjective: e.g. bad badly.

- 19 Footballers' shirts have numbers written on their backs.
- 20 Yes, on certain days, the English coast can be seen from the coast of France.

### Revision Exercise 37 (Lessons 78 – 79)

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- 1 Do police officers often find themselves in dangerous situations?
- 2 What do you suppose'd happen if there were suddenly no water in the world?
- 3 Does good wine usually become cheaper and cheaper as it becomes older?
- 4 How long does it take you to get ready to go out in the morning?
- 5 Describe the place where you live.
- 6 Is it correct to say "the book was writing by him"?
- 7 What'll you do as soon as the lesson is over?
- 8 If someone lost their passport, what advice would you give them?
- 9 If some friends were talking loudly while you were trying to study, what would you say?
- 10 Do you always choose your clothes yourself or does someone else ever help you to choose them?
- 11 What can we say instead of "I would prefer to drink tea"?
- 12 Which would you rather do this evening: read a book, watch television, or go to the cinema?
- 13 Do you have very much faith in your government?
- 14 Tell me what you have decided to do this evening, please.
- 15 Are most people busy on Sunday?
- 16 Would you say you were good at recognizing people after not having seen them for several years?
- 17 If you had to get to a room that was on the tenth floor of a building, would you take the stairs or the lift?
- 18 Do you think women look better with or without lipstick?
- 19 What system of government do you have in your country?
- 20 Is sailing a popular sport in your country?

## Answers

- 1 Yes, police officers often find themselves in dangerous situations.
- 2 I suppose we'd all die of thirst if there were suddenly no water in the world.
- 3 No, good wine doesn't usually become cheaper and cheaper as it becomes older; it usually becomes more and more expensive.
- 4 It takes me about ... to get ready to go out in the morning.
- 5 The place where I live is (by the sea; it's quite large; there are some factories just outside it etc.).
- 6 No, it isn't correct to say "the book was writing by him"; we must say "The book was written by him".
- 7 I'll stand up, go home etc. as soon as the lesson is over.
- 8 If someone lost their passport, I'd tell them that they should immediately go to the police.
- 9 If some friends were talking loudly while I was trying to study, I'd say "Could you be quiet, please?"
- 10 Yes, I always choose my clothes myself. ~ No, I don't always choose clothes myself; sometimes someone helps me to choose them.
- 11 We can say "I would rather drink tea" instead of "I would prefer to drink tea".
- 12 I'd rather ... than ...
- 13 Yes, I have a lot of faith in my government. ~ No, I don't have very much faith in my government.
- 14 This evening, I'm going to visit a friend etc.
- 15 No, most people aren't busy on Sunday; they're free.
- 16 Yes, I'd say I was good at recognizing people after not having seen them for several years. ~ No, I wouldn't say I was good at recognizing people after not having seen them for several years.
- 17 If I had to get to a room that was on the tenth floor of a building, I'd take the lift.
- 18 I think women look better ... lipstick.
- 19 We have a ... system of government in my country.
- 20 Yes, sailing's a popular sport in my country. ~ No, sailing isn't a popular sport in my country.

## Revision Exercise 38 (Lessons 80 – 81)

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- 1 When do we use the auxiliary verb "do" in a positive sentence with the present simple tense?
- 2 When do we usually use the emphatic "do"?
- 3 Reply to this sentence using an emphatic form in the past, please: He didn't cycle home yesterday.
- 4 Reply to this sentence using the emphatic form, please: The weather's been good.
- 5 What'd happen if you hit a policeman?
- 6 What are the five meanings of the word "fair"?
- 7 Do people become darker and darker in hair colour as we go towards the north of Europe?
- 8 Do you speak English fairly well now?
- 9 Is it a great pleasure for you to get up in the morning?
- 10 Are you against animals being used for experiments?
- 11 When was America discovered by Europeans, and who discovered it?
- 12 Would you like to be a scientist?
- 13 Do you think life will be discovered on other planets within the next hundred years?
- 14 Do you think that the difference between the people of one country and those of another is mainly a question of language?
- 15 Why are people so often in the habit of singing to themselves in the bathroom?
- 16 If you bought a business for £1,000,000 and sold it again later for £250,000, would you be making a profit?
- 17 When do we use the future perfect? Give me an example, please
- 18 What's the difference between these two sentences? "At 9 o'clock, I will eat my dinner" and "At 9 o'clock, I will have eaten my dinner"
- 19 What do some countries call the most important minister in the government?
- 20 Are you usually able to guess a person's age?

## Answers

- 1 We use the auxiliary verb "do" in a positive sentence with the present simple tense when we want to be emphatic.
- 2 We usually use the emphatic "do" when we want to deny something that someone has said because we know it is not true.
- 3 Yes he did cycle home yesterday!
- 4 No the weather has not been good!
- 5 If I hit a policeman, he'd arrest me.
- 6 The five meanings of the word "fair" are: the opposite of dark (e.g. hair), industrial/agricultural fair, just, moderate and funfair.
- 7 No, people don't become darker and darker in hair colour as we go towards the north of Europe; they become fairer and fairer.
- 8 Yes, I speak English fairly well now.
- 9 Yes, it's a great pleasure for me to get up in the morning. ~ No, it isn't a great pleasure for me to get up in the morning.
- 10 Yes, I'm against animals being used for experiments. ~ No, I'm not against animals being used for experiments.
- 11 America was discovered by Europeans in 1492 by Christopher Columbus, or by Leif Ericsson about the year 1000.
- 12 Yes, I'd like to be a scientist. ~ No, I wouldn't like to be a scientist.
- 13 Yes, I think life will be discovered on other planets within the next hundred years. ~ No, I don't think life will be discovered on other planets within the next hundred years.
- 14 Yes, I think that the difference between the people of one country and those of another is mainly a question of language. ~ No, I don't think that the difference between the people of one country and those of another is mainly a question of language.
- 15 People are so often in the habit of singing to themselves in the bathroom maybe because their voices sound better in the bathroom.
- 16 No, if I bought a business for £1,000,000 and sold it again later for £250,000, I wouldn't be making a profit; I'd be making a loss.
- 17 We use the future perfect when we are thinking about time before and up to a specific point in the future. When you arrive at my house, I will have cooked dinner.

- 18 The difference between these (those) two sentences is that "At 9 o'clock, I will eat my dinner" means I will start to eat my dinner at 9 o'clock, whereas "At 9 o'clock, I will have eaten my dinner" means that my dinner will already be finished at 9 o'clock.
- 19 Some countries call the most important minister in the government the Prime Minister.
- 20 Yes, I'm usually able to guess a person's age. ~ No, I'm not usually able to guess a person's age.

## Revision Exercise 39 (Lessons 82 – 83)

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- 1 If you rode from here to the next town by bicycle, about how long would it take you?
- 2 Do you have to join a library before you can start borrowing books?
- 3 When you fill in a passport application form, what must you state?
- 4 When you make a formal written statement to the police, do you have to put your signature at the end?
- 5 What kind of things can we download from the internet?
- 6 What happens if someone drinks too much alcohol?
- 7 What's the difference between "mind" and "brain"?
- 8 What happens to criminals if the police catch them?
- 9 Do you think the world's more civilized nowadays than it was in the past?
- 10 What does the expression "so far, so good" mean?
- 11 Answer the following question with a short answer: did people believe the world was round in the old days?
- 12 Did the sun rise early this morning?
- 13 About how many kilometres are there in a mile?
- 14 If you fell over while you were running along the street, might you hurt yourself?
- 15 Would you be glad if you were told you had won the lottery?
- 16 What's another meaning of "to be sick" besides "to be unwell"?
- 17 When things break, do you normally try to repair them or do you just throw them away?

- 18 What do we call the top covering of a house?
- 19 Is it a windy day today?
- 20 When was the last time you caught a cold?

### Answers

- 1 If I rode from here to the next town by bicycle, it'd take me about ...
- 2 Yes, you have to join a library before you can start borrowing books.
- 3 When I fill in a passport application form, I must state my name, my address, my date of birth, my occupation etc.
- 4 Yes, when you make a formal written statement to the police, you have to put your signature at the end.
- 5 We can download programs, songs, films etc. from the internet.
- 6 If someone drinks too much alcohol, they get drunk.
- 7 The difference between "mind" and "brain" is that we use "mind" in the abstract sense, whereas we generally use "brain" in the physical sense.
- 8 If the police catch criminals, they arrest them and take them to the police station.
- 9 Yes, I think the world's more civilized nowadays than it was in the past. ~ No, I don't think the world's more civilized nowadays than it was in the past; I think it's less civilized.
- 10 The expression "so far, so good" means that somebody has not experienced any problems up to now.
- 11 No, they didn't.
- 12 Yes, the sun rose early this morning. ~ No, the sun didn't rise early this morning; it rose late.
- 13 There are about 1.6 kilometres in a mile.
- 14 Yes, if I fell over while I was running along the street, I might hurt myself.
- 15 Yes, I'd be glad if I were told I'd won the lottery.
- 16 Another meaning of "to be sick" besides "to be unwell" is "to vomit".
- 17 When things break, I normally try to repair them/just throw them away
- 18 We call the top covering of a house the roof.
- 19 Yes, it's a windy day today. ~ No, it isn't a windy day today.
- 20 The last time I caught a cold was ...

## Revision Exercise 40 (Lessons 84 – 85)

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- 1 What are the two ways in which we can repeat what someone has said?
- 2 What do we call these two ways?
- 3 Give me an example of direct speech, please.
- 4 Give me an example of indirect speech, please.
- 5 What do we do with the tenses when we change direct speech into indirect speech?
- 6 What do we do if a verb is already in the past?
- 7 What do we do with the word "will" when we change direct speech into indirect speech?
- 8 "I swim every day" – what did I say? (use indirect speech)
- 9 "I ate too much for dinner" – what did I say?
- 10 Did people in the old days believe the world was round?
- 11 What kind of people do you pity most?
- 12 Have you ever been blown off your feet by the wind?
- 13 Why must we consider carefully before making an important decision?
- 14 If you could go wherever you liked in the world, where'd you go?
- 15 Do newspapers always tell the truth?
- 16 How long do you have to be away from home before you begin to miss your family and friends?
- 17 What is a trade union?
- 18 Where do people go when they are looking for justice?
- 19 How do we form verbs from certain adjectives or nouns?
- 20 If our trousers are too long, what must we do to them?

### Answers

- 1 The two ways in which we can repeat what someone has said are by giving the exact words of the speaker, or by reporting what the speaker said.
- 2 We call these two ways direct speech and indirect speech.
- 3 Mr. Brown said "I like warm weather".



- 4 Mr. Brown said that he liked warm weather.
- 5 When we change direct speech into indirect speech, we generally move the verb into the past.
- 6 If a verb is already in the past, it often remains unchanged, but sometimes we put it further into the past.
- 7 When we change direct speech into indirect speech, we change the word "will" to "would".
- 8 You said that you swam every day.
- 9 You said you had eaten too much for dinner.
- 10 No, people in the old days didn't believe the world was round; they believed it was flat.
- 11 I pity ... most.
- 12 Yes, I've been blown off my feet by the wind. ~ No, I've never been blown off my feet by the wind.
- 13 We must consider carefully before making an important decision because, if we don't consider carefully, we might make a big mistake.
- 14 If I could go wherever I liked in the world, I'd go to ...
- 15 No, newspapers don't always tell the truth; sometimes they tell lies.
- 16 I have to be away from home for about ... before I begin to miss my family and friends.
- 17 A Trade Union is an organization composed of workers from a particular industry. It protects the workers and fights to improve their pay and conditions.
- 18 People go to the law courts when they are looking for justice.
- 19 We form verbs from certain adjectives or nouns by adding the letters "en".
- 20 If our trousers are too long, we must shorten them.