

The word "ever" is positive, and is generally used in interrogative sentences, whilst the word "never" is negative.

WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE WORDS "EVER" AND "NEVER" ?

The difference between the words "ever" and "never" is that the word "ever" is positive ...

DOES IT EVER SNOW IN THE SOUTH OF ITALY IN SUMMER ?

No, it never snows in the south of Italy in summer

DO YOU EVER COME HERE ON SUNDAY ? No, I never come here on Sunday

DOES THE SUN EVER SHINE DURING THE NIGHT ? No, the sun never shines during the night

201 IS CHRISTMAS EVER ON THE 21st. OF DECEMBER ? No, Christmas is never on the 21st of December, but it's always on the 25th of December

SEE CHART 6

SQUARE 四角

CIRCLE 丸

WHAT'S THIS ? It's a square

WHAT'S THIS ? It's a circle

SQUARE 四角い

ROUND 丸い, ~の周囲に

IS THE FACE OF MY WATCH SQUARE ? No, the face of your watch isn't square, but it's round

HOW MANY PICTURES ARE THERE ROUND THESE WALLS ?
There are ... pictures round these walls

DOES SHE WALK ROUND THE CLASSROOM DURING THE LESSON ?
No, she doesn't walk round the classroom during the lesson, but she sits on her chair

202 **BUSINESS** 事業 **NATURE** 自然 **PRICE** 価格 **BUSH** やぶ **FOREIGN** 外国

SHAKE 揺れる, 揺する

WHAT AM I DOING ? You're shaking your pen in your hands

DO YOU ALWAYS SHAKE HANDS WITH YOUR FRIENDS EVERY TIME YOU SEE THEM ? No, I don't always shake hands with my friends every time I see them

DIRECT 直接的	DIRECTLY じかに、直接に	METHOD 方法	IT IS CALLED -であるといわれる	THINK 考える
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This method we are using for learning English is called the Direct Method./ By this method the student thinks and speaks directly in the new language without first translating.

203 **WHAT DO WE CALL THIS METHOD WE ARE USING FOR LEARNING ENGLISH ?/ We call this method we are using for learning English the Direct Method BY THIS METHOD DOES THE PUPIL TRANSLATE BEFORE SPEAKING ?**

No, by this method the pupil doesn't translate before speaking, but he thinks and speaks directly in the new language

MORE OR LESS • 多かれ少なかれ、ほとんど

IS IT MORE OR LESS TIME TO GO TO BED (TO HAVE LUNCH ETC.) ?/ Yes, it's more or less time to go to bed

ARE THE COUNTRIES OF EUROPE MORE OR LESS FRIENDS TODAY ?/ Yes, the countries of Europe are more or less friends today

ACCENT アクセント

WHAT KIND OF ACCENT DO YOU SPEAK ENGLISH WITH ?/ I speak English with a ... accent

WHERE'S THE ACCENT IN THE WORD "BEAUTIFUL" ?/ The accent in the word "beautiful" is on the first syllable

DICTIONARY 17

The door-key/ is also made of steel./ How much does it cost ?/ Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday./ Thursday, Friday, Saturday./ Sunday./ The word "bag" / is a noun / and the word "bad" / is an adjective / What kind of car / do you drive ?/ Give all the food / to him./ Do another translation, please./ I've fewer pounds / than her / What's today ?/ What was yesterday ?

204 **LESSON 37**

TO DEPEND ON -に頼る、依存する

SOME PEOPLE EAT IN EXPENSIVE RESTAURANTS, OTHERS EAT IN CHEAP RESTAURANTS. WHAT DOES THIS DEPEND ON ?/ It depends on how much money they have

DURING THE DAY IT'S LIGHT, WHILST DURING THE NIGHT IT'S DARK.
WHAT DOES THIS DEPEND ON ?/ It depends on the sun and where it is in the sky

CLOUD 雲

ARE THERE ANY CLOUDS IN THE SKY TODAY?

WHAT ARE CLOUDS MADE OF? Clouds are made of water

REMEMBER 覚えている

FORGET 忘れる

205 DO YOU ALWAYS REMEMBER EVERYTHING YOU LEARN? No, I don't
always remember everything I learn, but some things I
remember and some things I forget

DO YOU EVER FORGET TO EAT ?/ No, I never forget to eat ... or ... Yes,
I sometimes forget to eat

DO YOU REMEMBER THE NAME OF THIS THING? Yes, I remember the name
of that thing; it's a tie

DO YOU EVER FORGET TO ANSWER LETTERS? Yes, I sometimes forget
to answer letters

DO YOU EVER FORGET THE NAMES OR FACES OF PEOPLE YOU KNOW?
Yes, I sometimes forget the names ...

NEARLY ほとんど, ほぼ

ARE WE NEARLY AT THE END OF THE LESSON ?/

ARE WE NEARLY IN SPRING (SUMMER ETC.)?

IS IT NEARLY TIME TO GO TO BED (HAVE LUNCH ETC.)?

ARE YOU NEARLY ALWAYS THE LAST PERSON TO GET UP IN YOUR
FAMILY - WHO IS ?/ Yes, I'm nearly always the ... or ... No, I'm not nearly always
... My ... is nearly always the last person to get up in my family

206 **WASN'T** • ~ではなかった

WEREN'T • ~ではなかった

The negative of "I was" is "I was not" or "I wasn't", whilst the negative of "you
were" is "you were not" or "you weren't".

<" ? The negative of "I was" is "I wasn't"

WHAT'S THE NEGATIVE OF "YOU WERE" ? The negative of "You were" is "You weren't"

WAS I AT THIS SCHOOL FIFTY YEARS AGO ? No, you weren't at this school fifty years ago

WERE YOU HERE A HUNDRED YEARS AGO ?/ No, I wasn't here a hundred years ago

WAS HE HERE LAST LESSON ? No, he wasn't here last lesson

WERE WE IN THIS WORLD EIGHTY YEARS AGO ? No, we weren't in this world eighty years ago

WERE THEY THERE LAST LESSON ? No, they weren't there last lesson

WIFE - WIVES • / 妻

WHAT'S THE PLURAL OF "WIFE" ? The plural of "wife" is "wives"

207 CAN A MAN IN EUROPE HAVE TWO WIVES ? No, a man in Europe can't have two wives, but he can have only one wife

SOMETIMES • 時々

DOES THE SUN ALWAYS SHINE ? No, the sun doesn't always shine, but sometimes it shines and sometimes the sky is covered with clouds

IS IT ALWAYS HOT IN FRANCE ?/ No, it isn't always hot in France, but sometimes it's hot and sometimes it's cold

IS EASTER ALWAYS IN MARCH ? No, Easter isn't always in March, but sometimes it's in March and sometimes it's in April

DO YOU ALWAYS GET UP AT THE SAME TIME EVERY MORNING ?
No, I don't always get up but sometimes I get up early and sometimes I get up late

QUICKLY •	SLOWLY •	ADVERB	THINKER	WRITER
速く	遅く	副詞	考える人, 思想家	書く人, 筆者

The word "quick" is an adjective, whilst the word "quickly" is an adverb. For example, we say "He is a quick thinker: he thinks quickly. He is a slow writer: he writes slowly." etc.

WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE WORDS "QUICK" AND "QUICKLY" ?
The difference between the words "quick" and "quickly" is that
"quick" is an adjective and "quickly" is an adverb

208 GIVE ME AN EXAMPLE OF THE DIFFERENCE. PLEASE ! He is a slow writer:
he writes slowly

DO YOU SPEAK ENGLISH QUICKLY ? No, I don't speak English quickly,
but I speak it quickly enough

DO PEOPLE GENERALLY WALK SLOWLY WHEN THE WEATHER IS COLD ?
No, people don't generally walk slowly when the
weather is cold, but they walk quickly

CAN YOU WRITE AS QUICKLY AS YOU CAN SPEAK ? No, I can't write as
quickly as I can speak, but I write more slowly than I can speak

FIELD 畑, 野原

ARE THERE ANY FIELDS NEAR WHERE YOU LIVE ?

INCREASE 増える

IS THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN YOUR TOWN (VILLAGE OR CITY)
ALWAYS INCREASING ?

BATTLE 戦闘

WAR 戦争

WERE THERE ANY BATTLES IN YOUR COUNTRY DURING THE LAST
WORLD WAR ? Yes, there were some ... or ... No, there weren't any battles in
my country during the last World War

209 **DICTATION 18**

What will tomorrow be ? / I don't want anything to eat / at the moment / The lesson begins
at six o' clock / and ends at ten to seven / That car isn't cheap / but expensive / We're
inside a building / and can hear the cars outside / Put the flowers / into some water, please /
I prefer milk for breakfast / but wine for lunch / I hate some food, but most food I love /
We have dinner most evenings with friends

EXERCISE 18

LESSON 38

OVER •
上方に

CONTACT
接触

OBJECT
物体

WHERE'S MY LEFT HAND? Your left hand's over the table
 WHERE'S MY RIGHT HAND? Your right hand's over the pen
 WHERE'S MY LEFT HAND, NOW? Your left hand's on the table, now
 WHERE'S MY RIGHT HAND, NOW? Your right hand's over the pen, now

210 We say "over" when there is no contact between the two objects (or in other words, when the two things are not touching). When there is contact between the two objects, we say "over" when one object covers the other completely, and "on" when it does not cover it completely.

WHY DO WE SAY MY LEFT HAND IS ON THE TABLE, BUT MY RIGHT HAND IS OVER THE PEN?/
 We say your left hand ... because your left hand is not covering the table completely, whereas your right hand is covering the pen completely

WHAT'S OVER OUR HEADS? The ceiling's over our heads
 WHAT'S OVER THIS BUILDING? The sky's over this building
 PUT YOUR RIGHT HAND OVER YOUR PEN (Either with or without contact)
 WHAT'S HE DOING? He's putting his right hand over his pen

IDEA 考え

DO YOU THINK IT'S A BAD IDEA/ TO GO TO ENGLAND IF YOU WANT TO LEARN ENGLISH WELL?/
 No, I don't think it's a bad idea to go to England if I want to learn English well, but I think it's a good idea

DO YOU THINK IT'S A GOOD IDEA/ TO LEARN SOME ENGLISH BEFORE GOING TO ENGLAND?
 Yes, I think it's a good idea to learn some English before going to England

211 **OFTEN** •
 しばしば

SELDOM •
 めったに~にない

THEATRE
 劇場

DOES IT OFTEN SNOW IN THE WARM COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD?/
 No, it doesn't often snow in the warm countries of the world, but it seldom snows in the warm countries of the world

IS IT VERY OFTEN COLD IN AFRICA? No, it isn't very often cold in Africa, but it's very seldom cold in Africa

DO YOU OFTEN GO TO THE THEATRE?

DOES THE SUN OFTEN SHINE IN THE NORTH OF EUROPE IN WINTER ?/
No, the sun doesn't often shine in the north of
Europe in winter, but it seldom shines

PUBLIC
公衆の、公共の

SHOW
見せる

KILL
殺す

QUEEN
女王

BLOOD
血、血液

UNDERSTAND
理解する

EXACTLY
正確に

I AM SORRY
ごめんなさい

DO YOU UNDERSTAND TWO PEOPLE WHEN THEY SPEAK VERY
QUICKLY IN ENGLISH ?

212 DO YOU UNDERSTAND EVERYTHING I SAY DURING THE LESSON ?/
No, I don't understand everything you say during the lesson, but I
understand nearly everything you say ... or ... Yes, I ...

IF THE FIRST TIME YOU DON'T UNDERSTAND A QUESTION THE
TEACHER ASKS YOU, / WHAT MUST YOU DO ? If the first time I don't
understand a question the teacher asks me, I must ask him to repeat it

WHAT EXACTLY DO YOU SAY TO HIM ?/ I say "I'm sorry, I don't
understand. Will you repeat, please ?"

DID • DOの過去形

WHAT'S THE PAST TENSE OF THE VERB "TO DO" ? The past tense of the
verb "to do" is "did"

PAST TENSE OF REGULAR VERBS

FORM
形成する

REGULAR
規則的

HOW
どのように

We form the Past Tense of regular verbs by putting the letters "ed" at the end. / For
example, "live - lived; walk - walked; work - worked", etc. / "I generally walk to
school. I walked to school yesterday".

213 HOW DO WE FORM THE PAST TENSE OF REGULAR VERBS ? We form the
Past Tense of regular verbs by putting the letters "ed" at the end

GIVE ME SOME EXAMPLES, PLEASE !/ For example, live - lived; walk - walked;
... I generally walk to school. I walked to school yesterday

**DID YOU WALK TO
SCHOOL, YESTERDAY ?**

**YES, I WALKED TO
SCHOOL, YESTERDAY**

**NO, I DID NOT WALK
TO SCHOOL, YESTERDAY**

As with the word "do" in the Present Tense, we use the word "did" in the Past Tense in the interrogative and negative, but not in the positive./ For example, "Did you walk to school, yesterday ? Yes, I walked to school, yesterday, or, No, I did not (or didn't) walk to school, yesterday."

**DID YOU LIVE AT HOME WITH YOUR PARENTS WHEN YOU WERE A
SMALL CHILD ?/** Yes, I lived at home with my parents when I was a small child

**DID YOU MOVE ANY PARTS OF YOUR BODY DURING THE LAST
LESSON ?** Yes, I moved some parts of my body during the last lesson

WHAT DID YOU USE TO ANSWER THE LAST QUESTION WITH ?
I used my tongue to answer the last question

214 **DID YOU WALK TO SCHOOL, YESTERDAY ?/** Yes, I walked to school yesterday

DID YOU WORK LAST MONTH ? Yes, I worked last month

DID YOU WATCH TELEVISION LAST WEEK ? Yes, I watched television last week

WHEN DID LAST SEASON END ? Last season ended on the ...

HOW LONG DID LAST SEASON LAST ? Last season lasted about three months

TREE 木

CAN YOU SEE ANY TREES FROM WHERE YOU'RE SITTING ?/

FARM 農場

DO YOU LIVE ON A FARM ?

PEACE 平和

**IS THERE PEACE BETWEEN ALL THE COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD AT THE
MOMENT ?** No, there isn't peace between all the countries of the world at the moment

MEASURE 計る

215 CAN WE MEASURE EXACTLY THE QUANTITY OF WATER IN THE SEA ?/
No, we can't ...

NECESSARY 必要な

IS IT NECESSARY TO STUDY A LOT IF WE WANT TO LEARN A
SUBJECT WELL ? Yes, it's necessary to study a lot if we want to learn a subject well

PAY 支払う

WHEN A MAN AND A WOMAN EAT TOGETHER IN A RESTAURANT.
WHO GENERALLY PAYS ? When a man and a woman eat together in a restaurant ...

DICTATION 19

We call/ the evening meal dinner./ We eat with a knife and fork./ I only put a little salt on
my food./ I've got less money/ than the bank./ Most people rest on Sunday./ but some
work./ The opposite of good is bad./ The window/ is made of wood and glass./ the book
of paper./ and the floor of stone./ There isn't enough air/ in the church./ because the
windows are closed.

EXERCISE 19

LESSON 39

ALONG ~に沿う

216 IF I WANT TO GO FROM HERE TO THE STATION, MUST I GO ALONG
..... STREET ? Yes, if you want to go from here to the station,
you must go along ... street

WHICH STREETS DO YOU WALK ALONG WHEN YOU GO HOME ?/
I walk along ... when I go home

IS THERE A WHITE LINE ALONG THE ROAD FROM HERE TO ?
Yes, there's a white line along the road from here to ...

WAY 道, 方法

WHICH IS THE QUICKEST WAY TO THE STATION FROM HERE ?
The quickest way to the station from here is to go along ...

WHICH IS THE BEST WAY TO REMEMBER SOMETHING VERY WELL ?/

The best way to remember something very well is to repeat it often

DO YOU KNOW THE WAY FROM HERE TO BY ROAD ?

Yes, I know the way from here to ... by road ... or... No, I don't know the way from here to ... by road

WHAT'S THE BEST WAY TO LEARN A LANGUAGE ? The best way to learn a language is to study a lot and repeat, repeat and repeat

HOW OFTEN • どれくらいしばしば, どのくらいの割合で

217 HOW OFTEN DO YOU COME HERE ?/ I come here ... times a week

HOW OFTEN DO YOU GO TO THE CINEMA ? I go to the cinema about once a ...

HOW OFTEN DO WE LIVE ? We only live once

HOW OFTEN DO YOU WEAR A HAT ? I wear a hat about once a ...

HEALTH

健康

HEALTHY

健康の

UNHEALTHY

不健康の

IS SMOKING GOOD FOR THE HEALTH ? No, smoking isn't good for the health, but it's bad for the health

ARE YOUNG CHILDREN GENERALLY HEALTHIER THAN OLD PEOPLE ?/

Yes, young children are generally healthier than old people

IS IT HEALTHY TO GO TO BED LATE ? No, it isn't healthy to go to bed late, but it's unhealthy to go to bed late

COAL

石炭

DECIDE

決める

EXPLAIN

説明する

HEAVEN

天国, 天

HELL

地獄

218 **AGREE** • 同意する

2 PLUS 2 EQUALS 7: DO YOU AGREE ? No, I don't agree that 2 plus 2 equals 7, but I disagree

DO YOU AGREE THAT PARIS IS AN UGLY PLACE ? No, I don't agree that Paris is an ugly place, but I disagree

DO YOU ALWAYS AGREE WITH EVERYTHING PEOPLE SAY ?/

No, I don't always agree with everything people say, but sometimes I agree and sometimes I disagree

SEE CHART 3

ADD 加える

14 PLUS 80 EQUALS 94. WHAT AM I DOING? You're adding 14 and 80

ADD 15 AND 30, PLEASE! 15 plus (or and) 30 equals 45

WHAT'S HE DOING? He's adding 15 and 30

WHAT DO WE SOMETIMES ADD TO OUR TEA AND COFFEE?

We sometimes add milk and sugar to our tea and coffee

WHAT DO WE ADD TO A REGULAR VERB TO FORM ITS PAST TENSE?/

We add the letters "ed" to a regular verb to form its Past Tense

219 **JUMP** 飛ぶ

CAN YOU JUMP OVER THIS TABLE WITH BOTH YOUR FEET TOGETHER?

No, I can't jump over this table with both my feet together

CAN YOU JUMP UP AND TOUCH THE CEILING?

No, I can't jump up and touch the ceiling

WHY NOT?

Because the ceiling's too high

CAN YOU JUMP AS HIGH AS THE DOOR?/

No, I can't jump as high as the door

CORNER 750 角

AT ～に

ARE YOU SITTING IN A CORNER OF THIS ROOM?

No, I'm not sitting in a corner of this room ... or ... Yes, I am sitting in a corner of this room

CAN YOU SIT AT THE CORNER OF A ROUND TABLE?

No, I can't sit at the corner of a round table

WHY NOT?/

Because a round table has no corners

SHIP 船

CAN WE GO BY SHIP FROM PARIS TO MILAN?

No, we can't go by ship from Paris to Milan

220 **WHY NOT?**

Because both cities are inland

ALMOST ほとんど

ARE WE ALMOST AT THE END OF THE LESSON?

Yes, we're almost at the end of the lesson ... or ... No, we aren't almost at the end of the lesson

OFFICE 事務所

DO YOU THINK IT'S PLEASANT TO WORK IN AN OFFICE? / Yes, I think
it's pleasant to work in an office ... or ... No, I don't
think it's pleasant to work in an office

VOICE 声

CAN YOU HEAR ANY VOICES IN THE NEXT ROOM? / Yes, I can hear some
voices in the next room ... or ... No, I can't hear any voices in the next room

START 始める, 始まる

WHEN DOES NEXT SEASON START? / Next season starts on the ...

DICTATION 20

January, February, March, / April, May, June, / July, August, September, / October,
November, December. / The battle was above us / in the air. / The water below us / was
very deep. / Last month was January. / Next month will be March. / If I want to eat, / I must
go either home / or to a restaurant. / We can enter the bar / by this door. / He decided to
explain / everything to her. / The opposite of heaven is hell.