

170 WHAT ARE THE TWO MOST IMPORTANT HOLIDAYS OF THE YEAR IN EUROPE ? The two most important holidays of the year in Europe are Christmas and Easter

WHEN'S CHRISTMAS ? Christmas is on the 25th. of December

WHEN'S EASTER ? Easter's in spring, either in March or in April

SEE CHART I

FULL 満杯の

EMPTY 空の

IS THIS BOX EMPTY ? No, that box isn't empty, but it's full

ARE YOUR POCKETS FULL OF MONEY ? Yes, my pockets are full of money ... or ...
No, my pockets aren't full of money

IS YOUR STOMACH EMPTY AFTER A LARGE MEAL ? No, my stomach isn't empty after a large meal, but it's full

ARE THE STREETS FULL OF PEOPLE DURING THE NIGHT ? No, the streets aren't full of people during the night, but they're empty of people during the night

171 MOON 月

STAR / 星

CAN WE SEE THE SUN IN THE SKY DURING THE NIGHT ? No, we can't see the sun in the sky during the night, but we can see the moon and the stars

WHAT COLOUR'S THE MOON ? The moon's the colour of silver

CAN WE COUNT THE STARS ? No, we can't count the stars

SUBJECT 科目

MATHEMATICS 数学

WHICH SUBJECT DO YOU LIKE THE MOST (AT SCHOOL) ?
The subject I like the most is ...

ABOUT HOW MANY SUBJECTS MUST CHILDREN GENERALLY STUDY AT SCHOOL ? Children must generally study about ... subjects at school

DO YOU LIKE THE SUBJECT OF MATHEMATICS ?

WASH 洗う

DRESS 衣服

172 WHAT DO WE DO WHEN WE GET UP IN THE MORNING ?/

We wash and dress when we get up in the morning

DO YOU DRESS BEFORE WASHING ? Yes, I dress .. or ... No. I don't dress ...

BROAD 広い	COMMON 共通の, 一般の	FIRE 火, 火事	HORSE 馬	PEACE 平和
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HOT 熱い, 暑い	WARM 暖かい	COOL 涼しい	COLD 冷たい, 寒い	FINLAND フィンランド
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ONE OF THE ... • ~のうちの一つ

IS IT HOT IN FINLAND ? No, it isn't hot in Finland, but it's cold

IS IT WARM IN AUTUMN ?/ No, it isn't warm in autumn, but it's cool

IS IT HOTTER IN WINTER THAN IN SUMMER ? No, it isn't hotter in winter than in summer, but it's colder in winter than in summer

173 WHICH IS ONE OF THE HOTTEST COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD ?

India is one of the hottest countries in the world

WHICH IS ONE OF THE COLDEST COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD ?/

Finland is one of the coldest countries in the world

IS IT AS HOT IN SCANDINAVIA AS IN SPAIN ? No, it isn't as hot in Scandinavia as in Spain, but it's colder in Scandinavia than in Spain

TASTE 味わう

WHAT AM I DOING ? You're tasting your finger

DO YOU LIKE THE TASTE OF TEA WITHOUT SUGAR ? Yes, I like the taste of tea without sugar ... or ... No, I don't like the taste of tea without sugar

WHAT DO WE TASTE WITH ?/ We taste with our tongues

AS MANY ... AS • ~と同数の

AS MUCH ... AS • ~と同量の

I've as many fingers on my left hand as on my right. I eat as much meat as bread. We use "as many ... as" with things we can count, and "as much ... as" with things we cannot count.

- 174 WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN "AS MANY ... AS" AND "AS MUCH ... AS" ?
 The difference between "as many ... as" and "as much ... as" is that we use "as many ... as" for things we can count and "as much ... as" for things we can't count
- HAVE I AS MANY FINGERS ON MY LEFT HAND AS ON MY RIGHT ?
 Yes, you've as many fingers on your left hand as on your right
- DO YOU EAT AS MUCH FOOD IN THE EVENING AS YOU DO AT MIDDAY ?
 Yes, I eat as much food in the evening as I do at midday ... or ... No, I don't eat as much food in the evening as I do at midday
- HAVE WE AS MANY FEET AS FINGERS ? No, we haven't as many feet as fingers, but we've fewer feet than fingers
- DO YOU DRINK AS MUCH MILK AS WATER ? No, I don't drink as much milk as water, but I drink less milk than water
- DO YOU THINK YOU READ AS MANY BOOKS AS MOST PEOPLE IN THIS COUNTRY ?
 Yes, I think I read as many books as most people in this country ... or ... No, I don't think I read as many books as most people in this country

EXERCISE 13

175 LESSON 31

SEND 送る

- WHAT DO EUROPEANS DO AT CHRISTMAS TIME ? Europeans send cards to their friends at Christmas time
- DO YOU SEND CARDS TO YOUR FRIENDS AT CHRISTMAS TIME ?
 Yes, I send cards ... or ... No, I don't send cards ...
- DO YOU SEND LETTERS TO OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD ?
 Yes, I send letters to other countries in the world ... or ...
 No, I don't send letters to other countries in the world

HOUSE
家

FLAT
アパート

DIVIDE
分割する

BLOCK/
一棟の建物

The difference between a house and a flat is that, a house is a building, generally where one family lives, like the one behind Mr and Mrs Brown and their children in the picture, whilst a flat is part of a building. A large building which is divided into many flats, we call a "block of flats". Houses are generally in the country, whilst flats are in the town.

176 WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN A HOUSE AND A FLAT?/

The difference between a house and a flat is that a house is ... one family ... whilst a flat is part of a building

WHAT DO WE CALL A BUILDING WHICH IS DIVIDED INTO MANY FLATS?/

We call a building which is divided into many flats a "block of flats"

DO YOU LIVE IN A HOUSE?/

Yes, I live in a house ... or ... No, I don't live in a house but I live in a flat

DO MOST PEOPLE IN THIS COUNTRY LIVE IN HOUSES OR FLATS?/

Most people in this country live in ...

NEAR ~の近く

FAR FROM ~から遠く離れた

IS JAPAN NEAR ENGLAND?/

No. Japan isn't near England, but it's far from England

NEARER ... THAN • ~より近い

FARTHER ... THAN • ~より遠い

IS FRANCE FARTHER FROM ENGLAND THAN CHINA?/

No, France isn't farther from England than China, but it's nearer England than China

177 **THE NEAREST** 一番近い

THE FARTHEST 一番遠い

OF THESE THREE COUNTRIES,/ FRANCE, GREECE AND JAPAN,/ WHICH IS THE NEAREST TO ENGLAND?/

Of those three countries, France, Greece and Japan, France is the nearest to England

AND WHICH OF THOSE THREE COUNTRIES IS THE FARTHEST FROM ENGLAND?/

Of those three countries, Japan is the farthest from England

AT THE BEGINNING OF • ~の始めに

AT THE END OF • ~の終わりに

GOODBYE さようなら

WHAT DO I SAY TO YOU AT THE BEGINNING OF THE LESSON?/

You say "Good ..." to us at the beginning of the lesson

WHAT DO I SAY TO YOU AT THE END OF THE LESSON?/

You say "Good ..." to us at the end of the lesson

DOES JANUARY COME AT THE END OF THE YEAR?/

No, January doesn't come at the end of the year, but it comes at the beginning of the year

178 DOES SATURDAY COME AT THE BEGINNING OF THE WEEK ?/

No, Saturday doesn't come at the beginning of the week, but it comes at the end of the week

SHINE 輝く

IS THE SUN SHINING AT THE MOMENT ? Yes, the sun is shining at the moment ... or ... No, the sun isn't shining at the moment

DOES THE SUN SHINE DURING THE NIGHT ? No, the sun doesn't shine during the night

CAN WE SEE WELL DURING THE NIGHT IF THE MOON ISN'T SHINING ?/ No, we can't see well during the night if the moon isn't shining, but we see badly

EARLY 早く

LATE 遅く

DO YOU GO TO BED EARLY ?

DO YOU GET UP LATE ?

EARLIER ... THAN ~より早く

LATER ... THAN ~より遅く

179 DO THE PUPILS GENERALLY COME INTO THE CLASSROOM LATER

THAN THE TEACHER ?/ No, the pupils don't generally come into the classroom later than the teacher, but they generally come into the classroom earlier than he does

THE EARLIEST • 一番早く

THE LATEST • 一番遅く

WHO GETS UP THE EARLIEST IN YOUR FAMILY ? My ... gets up the earliest in my family

WHO GETS UP THE LATEST IN YOUR FAMILY ? My ... gets up the latest in my family

LIGHT 明るい

DARK 暗い, 暗闇

IS IT LIGHT DURING THE NIGHT ? No, it isn't light during the night, but it's dark during the night

IS IT DARK IN HERE NOW ? No, it isn't dark in here now, but it's light

CAN YOU SEE IN THE DARK ? No, I can't see in the dark

DICTATION 13

Mr Brown is married./ not single./ He is his wife's husband ./ They've one child. / The four cardinal points/ are north, south,/ east and west/ What's hangin.g/ on the wall ?/ Nothing./ I can touch my back/ with my hand./ This is the top/ of my head,/ not the bottom./ Why can't she/ touch her nose/ with her tongue ?/ Because her tongue's too short./ He's my friend now.

180 EXERCISE 14

LESSON 32

STATION 駅

DO YOU LIVE NEAR THE STATION ?

IS THE STATION FAR FROM HERE ? Yes, the station ... or ... No, the station isn't ... but it's near here

MILLIONAIRE 百万長者

WHAT'S A MILLIONAIRE ? A millionaire is a person who has a million pounds or ... million Euros

TELL ME THE NAMES OF SOME MILLIONAIRES, PLEASE !/ The names of some millionaires are Rockefeller, Rothschild, Onassis, Getty etc.

HAVE YOU AS MUCH MONEY AS A MILLIONAIRE ? No, I haven't as much money as a millionaire, but I've less money than a millionaire

181 VERY • 非常に

IS MT. EVEREST VERY HIGH ? Yes, Mt. Everest's very high

ARE THERE VERY FEW PEOPLE IN CHINA ? No, there aren't very few people in China, but there are very many people in China

IS IT VERY COLD IN AFRICA ?/ No, it isn't very cold in Africa, but it's very hot in Africa

IS JAPAN VERY NEAR ENGLAND ? No, Japan isn't very near England, but it's very far from England

DO YOU GET UP VERY EARLY ?

DO YOU SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL ? No, I don't speak English very well but I speak it well enough

MERRY
愉快な、陽気な

HAPPY
幸福な、幸運な

UNHAPPY
不幸な、不運な

When we send cards to our friends at Christmas time, we generally write on the back (or inside) "A Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year".

WHAT DO WE GENERALLY WRITE ON THE BACK OF (OR INSIDE) A CHRISTMAS CARD ?/ We generally write "A Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year" on the back of (or inside) a Christmas card

WHAT DOES THE WORD "MERRY" MEAN ? The word "merry" means ...

182 ARE PEOPLE MERRY IF THEY DRINK A LOT OF WINE ? Yes, people are merry if they drink a lot of wine

WHAT DOES THE WORD "HAPPY" MEAN ? The word "happy" means ...

DO YOU THINK MOST PEOPLE ARE HAPPY IN THE WORLD TODAY ?/ Yes, I think most people are happy in the world today ... or ... No, don't think most people are happy in the world today, but I think they're unhappy

POOR
貧しい

STORY
ものがたり

HILL
丘

FARM
農場

LAUGH
笑う

BETTER ... THAN •
~より良い、~より上手

WORSE ... THAN • 650
~より劣る

POLE
極

DO YOU SPEAK ENGLISH BETTER THAN? No, I don't speak English better than ... but I speak it worse than ...

DO YOU THINK IS A WORSE PLACE TO LIVE IN THAN THE NORTH POLE ?/ No, I don't think ... is a worse place to live in than the North Pole, but I think it's a better place to live in than the North Pole

183 IS A A BETTER CAR THAN A ROLLS ROYCE ? No, a isn't a better car than a Rolls Royce, but it's a worse car than a Rolls Royce, but it is also a very good car

IS THE A WORSE CINEMA THAN THE? No, the isn't a worse cinema than the , but it's a better cinema than the

THE BEST • 最高の

THE WORST • 最悪の

WHICH DO YOU THINK'S THE BEST PLACE IN THIS COUNTRY TO LIVE IN ?/ I think ... is the best place in this country to live in

WHICH DO YOU THINK'S THE WORST COUNTRY IN THE WORLD TO LIVE IN? I think ... is the worst country in the world to live in

WHAT IS (OR WAS) YOUR BEST SUBJECT AT SCHOOL? ... is (or was) my best subject at school

WHAT IS (OR WAS) YOUR WORST SUBJECT AT SCHOOL? ... is (or was) my worst subject at school

184 **GAME**

ゲーム、遊び

RUGBY

ラグビー

GOLF

ゴルフ

WHAT KIND OF GAMES DO YOU LIKE THE BEST? The kind of games I like the best are ...

DO CHILDREN LIKE PLAYING GAMES? Yes, children like playing games

NAME ME SOME GAMES IN WHICH WE USE A BALL, PLEASE! We use a ball in football, tennis, rugby, golf etc.

DICTIONARY 14

During the lesson/ there are about/ thirteen pupils/ in the room/ I am going/ into the corridor./ There aren't/ many matches/ in this box./ but few./ The table has no smell./ My address is/ 15, High Street, London, N.W.1./ There's a place/ on my left-hand side / The contrary of "with"/ is "without"/ Sixty minutes make an hour./ One has a daughter/ and the other has a son./ Don't break it.

EXERCISE 15

LESSON 33

LOOK AT • 見る

WATCH • 見る

The difference between "to look at" and "to watch" is that we use "to look at" for something that is still, whilst we use "to watch" for something that is moving. Look at my hand. What are you doing? I'm looking at your hand. Now watch my hand. What are you doing? I'm watching your hand.

185 WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN "TO LOOK AT" AND "TO WATCH"?

The difference between "to look at" and "to watch" is that we use "to look at" for something that is still, whilst we use "to watch" for something that is moving

IS IT RIGHT TO SAY I'M WATCHING THAT PICTURE?/ No, it isn't right to say you're watching that picture

WHY NOT? Because that picture's still

WHAT MUST I SAY INSTEAD? You must say you're looking at that picture

IS IT RIGHT TO SAY WE LOOK AT A GAME OF FOOTBALL?

No, it isn't right to say we look at a game of football

WHY NOT? Because a game of football moves

WHAT MUST WE SAY INSTEAD? We must say we watch a game of football instead

DO YOU LIKE WATCHING TELEVISION?

Yes, I like watching television ...

or ... No, I don't like watching television

186 BUY 買う

CIGARETTE タバコ

WHERE DO YOU (OR YOUR MOTHER ETC.) BUY YOUR (OR HER)

FOOD? I buy my food from a shop near where I live ... or ... My mother buys ...

CAN WE BUY FOOD AT A CIGARETTE SHOP?/

No, we can't buy food

at a cigarette shop

WHICH DO YOU THINK'S THE BEST SHOP IN THIS TOWN FOR BUYING

MEN'S (OR WOMEN'S) CLOTHES?

I think ... is the best shop in this town for

buying men's (or women's) clothes

BESIDE •

~のそばに

BESIDES •

~のほかに

WALK (n)

散歩

ANY MORE

以上に

The difference between "beside" and "besides" is that "beside" means whereas "besides" means / For example, "The pen is beside the book. I eat vegetables and bread etc. for my lunch besides meat".

WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN "BESIDE" AND "BESIDES" ?/

The difference between "beside" and "besides" is that

"beside" means ... , whereas "besides" means ...

GIVE ME AN EXAMPLE OF EACH, PLEASE!

You are sitting beside him.

Mr Brown speaks French besides English

187 WHO'S SITTING BESIDE ME?

Nobody's sitting beside you

IS PARIS BESIDE THE SEA?

No, Paris isn't beside the sea, but it's inland

PUT BOTH YOUR HANDS ON THE TABLE, ONE BESIDE THE OTHER./

WHAT'S HE DOING?

He's putting both his hands on the table, one beside the other

WHAT DO YOU DO IN THE EVENING BESIDES WATCHING TELEVISION ?
I go for a walk, I read, I go to the cinema etc.
in the evening besides watching television

ARE THERE OTHER CINEMAS IN THIS TOWN BESIDES THE ?
Yes, there are other cinemas in this town besides the ... or ...
No, there are no other cinemas in this town besides the ...

HAVE YOUR PARENTS ANY MORE CHILDREN BESIDES YOU ?/ Yes, my
parents have some more children besides me ... or ... No, my
parents haven't any more children besides me

188 **RICH** 金持ちの **SOLDIER** 兵士 **STOP** 止める, 止まる **CASTLE** 城 **ENEMY** 敵

VERY MANY 非常に多くの(数) **VERY MUCH** • 非常に多くの(量)

ARE THERE VERY MANY CARS IN NEW YORK ? Yes, there are very many
cars in New York

ARE THERE VERY MANY PEOPLE IN A VERY SMALL VILLAGE ?
No, there aren't very many people in a very small village,
but there are very few people in a very small village

IS THERE VERY MUCH WATER IN THE SEA ?/ Yes, there's very much
water in the sea

HAVE YOU VERY MUCH MONEY IN YOUR POCKET (OR BAG) ?
No, I haven't very much money in my pocket (or bag),
but I've very little money in my pocket (or bag)

DO YOU WATCH TELEVISION VERY MUCH ? Yes, I watch television very
much ... or ... No, I don't watch television very much

DO YOU LIKE WALKING VERY MUCH ? Yes, I like walking very much ... or ...
No, I don't like walking very much

DO YOU LIKE WORKING VERY MUCH ?/

ANOTHER もう一つの

189 HAVE YOU ANOTHER WATCH BESIDES THAT ONE ? Yes, I've another watch
besides this one ... or ... No, I haven't another watch besides this one

HAVE YOU ANOTHER SHIRT (OR BLOUSE ETC.) BESIDES THE ONE
YOU'RE WEARING NOW ? Yes, I've another shirt (or blouse etc.)
besides the one I'm wearing now

CHURCH

教会

TEMPLE

寺院

MOSQUE /

礼拝堂, モスク

DO MOST PEOPLE IN THIS COUNTRY GO TO CHURCH (TEMPLE OR MOSQUE) EACH WEEK ? Yes, most people in this country go to church (temple or mosque) each week ... or ... No, most people in this country don't go to church (temple or mosque) each week

ENTER 入る

AT WHAT TIME DO YOU GENERALLY ENTER THE CLASSROOM FOR YOUR LESSON ? I generally enter the classroom at ... for my lesson

AIR 空気

CAN WE SEE THE AIR ? No, we can't see the air

190 DICTATION 15

Parents are mother and father, / whilst relations / are all the other people / in the family, / such as / uncles, aunts, cousins etc. / He's more brothers / than sisters. / I think I can see / somebody coming / out of the house. / Instead of saying / I have a pen / we can say / I have got a pen. / We use the word "got" / for rhythm / I've got no money.

EXERCISE 16**LESSON 34****COVER** おおう, ふさぐ

WHAT AM I DOING ? You're covering your watch with your right hand

WHY DO SOME PEOPLE COVER THEIR FACES / WITH THEIR HANDKERCHIEFS / WHEN THEY SLEEP DURING THE DAY ? Some people cover their faces with ... because they don't like to have the light in their eyes

WHAT COVERS OUR HEADS ? Our hair covers our heads

SNOW 雪

WHAT COLOUR'S SNOW ? Snow's white

DOES IT GENERALLY SNOW VERY MUCH IN THE HOT COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD? No, it doesn't generally snow very much in the hot countries of the world, but it generally snows very little

191 **WEATHER** 天気

WHAT KIND OF WEATHER DO YOU PREFER: HOT, WARM, COOL OR COLD? I prefer ... weather

WHAT KIND OF WEATHER ARE WE HAVING THESE DAYS? We are having ... weather these days

IS THE WEATHER PLEASANT IN SIBERIA IN WINTER? No, the weather isn't pleasant in Siberia in winter, but it's unpleasant

HOLD つかむ **CONVERSATION** 会話

WHAT AM I HOLDING IN MY LEFT HAND? You're holding a pen in your left hand
WHICH HAND DO YOU HOLD YOUR PEN IN WHEN YOU WRITE? I hold my pen in my ... hand when I write

CAN YOU HOLD A SIMPLE (EASY) CONVERSATION IN ENGLISH? Yes, I can hold a simple conversation in English

ABOUT HOW MANY MATCHES DOES A MATCHBOX GENERALLY HOLD? A matchbox generally holds about ... matches

ABOUT HOW LONG/ CAN YOU HOLD YOUR HAND ABOVE YOUR HEAD FOR? I can hold my hand above my head for about ...

192 **KNOW** 知る

DO YOU KNOW WHAT I HAVE IN MY POCKET? No, I don't know what you have in your pocket

DO YOU KNOW IF TOMORROW WILL BE A WARM DAY? No, I don't know if tomorrow will be a warm day

DO YOU KNOW WHAT KIND OF GAMES I PREFER PLAYING? Yes, I know what kind of games you prefer playing ... or ...
No, I don't know what kind of games you prefer playing

DO YOU KNOW HER? Yes, I know her

QUICK • 速く, 素早く **SLOW** • ゆっくり, 遅く

WHAT'S THE OPPOSITE OF THE WORD "QUICK"? The opposite of the word "quick" is "slow"

DO YOU SPEAK SLOWER THAN YOU SPEAK ENGLISH?/
No, I don't speak ... slower than I speak English,
but I speak it quicker than I speak English

193 DO PEOPLE WALK QUICKER IN HOT WEATHER THAN IN COLD?/
No, people don't walk quicker in hot weather
than in cold, but they walk slower

The word "slower" (adjective) in the above question should really be "more slowly" (adverb), whilst the answer should be "more quickly". But "slower" and "quicker" are permissible, as that is what most people actually say.

EVERY . あらゆる、毎へ	EVERYBODY 誰でも、みな	EVERYTHING あらゆるもの	EVERYWHERE どこでも、至る所
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AT THE SAME TIME 同時に

IS EVERY TOWN IN THE WORLD BEAUTIFUL? No, not every town in the world is beautiful, but some are beautiful and some are ugly

DO YOU COME HERE EVERY DAY OF THE WEEK? No, I don't come here every day of the week, but only once (twice, three times etc.) a week

DO YOU GO TO BED EVERY NIGHT AT THE SAME TIME? No, I don't go to bed every night at the same time, but I go to bed at different times

DOES EVERYBODY IN THE WORLD HAVE ENOUGH FOOD TO EAT? No, not everybody in the world has enough food to eat

IS EVERYTHING ON THE TABLE THE SAME COLOUR? No, not everything on the table is the same colour, but some things are red and some things are blue, green etc.

194 DOES IT SNOW EVERYWHERE IN THE WORLD? No, it doesn't snow, everywhere in the world, but in some places it does and in some places it doesn't

DICTATION 16

We wear a watch/ on our wrist/ or carry it in our pocket,/ whilst we hang a clock/ on the wall./ The time now/ is a quarter past eleven./ We put butter on bread/ not sugar./ Seven days make a week./ Twelve months make a year./ We don't drink meat./ we eat it./ It isn't the most beautiful./ but it isn't ugly./ Gold, silver, and iron/ are metals.

LESSON 35

RAIN 雨が降る

UMBRELLA かさ

IS IT RAINING OUTSIDE NOW ?

DO YOU LIKE WALKING IN THE RAIN ?

WHEN IT RAINS WHAT DO WE COVER OUR HEADS WITH? When it rains we cover our heads with a hat or an umbrella

ALWAYS • 常に

DOES THURSDAY ALWAYS FOLLOW WEDNESDAY ?/

Yes, Thursday always follows Wednesday

IS CHRISTMAS ALWAYS ON THE 25TH OF DECEMBER ?

Yes, Christmas is always on the 25th December

195 MUST WE ALWAYS OPEN OUR MOUTHS WHEN WE WANT TO EAT ?

Yes, we must always open our mouths when we want to eat

PAST TENSE •

PAST

TENSE

AGO/

過去形

過去の

時制

-前に

I WAS
YOU WERE
HE
SHE WAS
IT

WE WERE
YOU WERE
THEY WERE

The Past Tense of "I am, you are, he is etc." is "I was, you were, he was ... etc."

WHAT'S THE PAST TENSE OF "I AM, YOU ARE, HE IS" ETC. ?

The Past Tense of "I am" is "I was"...

WAS I HERE TWO WEEKS AGO ?/

Yes, you were here two weeks ago

WERE YOU HERE TWO WEEKS AGO ?

Yes, I was here two weeks ago

WHERE WERE YOU AT THIS TIME YESTERDAY ? I was ... at this time yesterday

WERE WE IN THIS ROOM LAST WEEK ?

Yes, we were in this room last week

196 WERE THEY HERE TWO LESSONS AGO ?/

Yes, they were here two lessons ago

FILL 満たす、
一杯にする

ARMY
陸軍、軍隊

ART
芸術、美術

BUILD
建てる

CONTAIN
含む

TOGETHER 一緒に

APART 離れて、別々に

ARE MY HANDS APART? No, your hands aren't apart, but they're together

DO YOU LIVE APART FROM YOUR FAMILY?

ARE YOU IN THIS ROOM TOGETHER WITH OTHER PEOPLE?/

Yes, I'm in this room together with other people

WHAT DO YOU EAT FOR YOUR LUNCHEON APART FROM MEAT?

I eat bread, vegetables ... etc. for my lunch apart from meat

ROAD

道

STREET

通り

CONNECT

結び付ける、つなぐ

- 197 The difference between a road and a street is that a road is in the country and connects two towns, whereas a street is in the town and generally has shops in it/ A road can also be in the town, but if it is, it generally has no shops.

WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN A ROAD AND A STREET?/

The difference between a road and a street is that a road is in the country ... whereas a street ... has shops ...

DO YOU LIVE IN A ROAD OR A STREET? I live in a ...

SEE CHART 6

LINE 線, しわ

WHAT'S THIS? It's a line

ARE THERE A LOT OF LINES ON AN OLD MAN'S FACE?

Yes, there are a lot of lines on an old man's face

STRAIGHT

真っ直ぐの

CROOKED

曲がった

BOTTLE /

びん

- 198 IS THIS A CROOKED LINE? No, it isn't a crooked line, but it's a straight line

IS THE ROAD BETWEEN AND STRAIGHT? No, the road between ... and ... isn't straight, but it's crooked

AFTER DRINKING A BOTTLE OF WHISKY, CAN YOU WALK IN A STRAIGHT LINE?/

No, after drinking a bottle of whisky, I can't walk in a straight line, but I walk in a crooked line

IS STREET CROOKED ?

No, ... street isn't crooked, but it's straight

GOVERNMENT 政治

LAW 法, 法律

DOES THE GOVERNMENT OF THIS COUNTRY MAKE THE LAWS OF THE COUNTRY ?
Yes, the government of this country makes the laws of the country

HEART / 心臓

ON WHICH SIDE OF YOUR BODY IS YOUR HEART ?

My heart is on the left side of my body

199 **DEEP** 深い

DO YOU WANT TO MAKE A DEEP STUDY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE ?

EXERCISE 17

LESSON 36

SMOKE たばこを吸う

DO YOU SMOKE ?

WHICH PERSON IN YOUR FAMILY SMOKES THE MOST ?
My ... is the person in my family who smokes the most

HOW MANY CIGARETTES DOES HE (OR SHE) SMOKE A DAY ?

He/she smokes ... a day

WAIT 待つ

IF YOU ARRIVE TOO EARLY AT THE STATION, WHAT MUST YOU DO ?/
If I arrive too early at the station, I must wait for the train

DO YOU LIKE WAITING ?

200 IF YOU ARRIVE HERE AT THE SCHOOL TEN MINUTES TOO EARLY./

HOW LONG MUST YOU WAIT FOR THE LESSON TO BEGIN ?
If I arrive here at the school ten minutes too early, I must wait ten minutes for the lesson to begin

IS IT PLEASANT TO WAIT FOR SOMEBODY IN THE RAIN ?/
No, it isn't pleasant to wait for somebody in the rain, but it's unpleasant

EVER • 今までに

NEVER • 700 決して~しない