

DIAL
ダイヤル(する)

EARTHQUAKE
地震

FERTILE
肥沃な

GEAR
歯車(装置)

1159 JUNCTION
接続点、接合

JURY
陪審(員、団)

LABEL
貼り札

NAPKIN
ナプキン

ONION 玉ねぎ

PEDESTRIAN 歩行者

LESSON 170

PLOT
たくらむ、小地面、船舶の進路を図で示す

HEAD FOR (v)
～へ向かう

WHAT WOULD YOU DO IF YOU FOUND OUT THAT SOMEONE WAS PLOTTING TO MURDER YOU, OR PLOTTING TO GET YOU DISMISSED FROM YOUR JOB?

If I found out that ... tell the police, then run and hide ... tell my boss what was happening ...

IS IT THE PRACTICE IN THIS COUNTRY FOR SOME PEOPLE LIVING IN FLATS IN TOWN TO OWN A PLOT OF LAND IN THE COUNTRY ON WHICH TO GROW FRESH FRUIT AND VEGETABLES? Yes, it's the practice ... or ... No, it isn't ...

WHY MUST ONE OF THE MEMBERS OF A CREW, EVEN IN A SMALL SAILING BOAT, PLOT THE COURSE OF THE BOAT WHEN AT SEA?

The reason one of the members ... to check the position of the boat to ensure that the boat is not heading for danger ...

1160 CUT DOWN 減らす

CUT OUT (OR GIVE UP) やめる

GIVE UP = SURRENDER 降参する

DO YOU THINK IT'S EASIER TO CUT DOWN ON SMOKING OR TO CUT IT OUT (OR GIVE IT UP) ALTOGETHER? I think it's ... but it depends, of course, on the individual, but generally speaking, the trouble with cutting down is that it presents one with a constant battle, as the number of cigarettes smoked per day can begin to creep up again ...

WHAT DO SOLDIERS DO WHEN THEY WISH TO GIVE UP? Soldiers wave a white flag and put their hands up when they wish to give up

SIN 3400 罪

WHAT DO YOU CONSIDER TO BE THE GREATEST SIN?

I consider ... to be ...

REASONABLE

理性のある

UNREASONABLE

無分別な、不合理な

UNREASONABLENESS

無分別、不合理

REALITY

現実

FULLY

十分に

IN CHARGE

責任がある、～係の

CONSEQUENCE

結果

WHY DO YOU SUPPOSE IT IS THAT, WHILST ALMOST EVERYONE CLAIMS TO BE A REASONABLE INDIVIDUAL, SO MANY PEOPLE IN REALITY BEHAVE IN AN UNREASONABLE MANNER ?/ I suppose ... a lot of unreasonable behaviour is due to not fully understanding the situation, and not being in charge of all the facts of the case, or fully realising the consequences of one's unreasonableness ...

1161 **SCREAM** 叫ぶ

WHAT SORT OF THINGS MAKE PEOPLE SCREAM? The sort of things ... are being involved in a disaster, such as a terrorist bomb explosion, or attending a pop concert ...

OUT OF CONTROL 制御できない

UNDER CONTROL 統制下の

SLUMP

急に(ばったり)と倒れる

STEERING - WHEEL

(輪形)ハンドル

IF YOU WERE IN A BUS SITTING NEXT TO THE DRIVER AND HE SUDDENLY SLUMPED FORWARD OVER THE STEERING-WHEEL, BECAUSE OF A SUDDEN HEART-ATTACK, AND THE BUS WENT OUT OF CONTROL, WHAT WOULD YOU DO TO BRING IT BACK UNDER CONTROL ?/ If I were in a bus ... I'd push the driver aside, put my foot on the brake and steer the bus to the side of the road ...

STONE 音、調子

WHICH ACTOR, OR ACTRESS, DO YOU THINK HAS THE NICEST TONE OF VOICE ? [think ... has ...

1162 **VICE** 非行、悪

WHAT'S THE OPPOSITE OF "VIRTUE" ? "Vice" is the ...

GET BY 通り抜ける

IF THERE WAS NOT ENOUGH ROOM TO GET BY TWO PEOPLE TALKING TO EACH OTHER IN A NARROW CORRIDOR, WHAT WOULD YOU HAVE TO SAY ?/ If there's not ... "Excuse me, can I get by, please ?"

HOW LITTLE SLEEP CAN YOU GET BY ON EACH NIGHT WITHOUT GETTING ILL?

I can get by on ...

APPRECIATE 感謝する

FUNCTION 機能

WHY IS IT THAT CHILDREN SELDOM APPRECIATE WHAT THEIR PARENTS DO FOR THEM; THE SACRIFICES THEY MAKE FOR THEM. FOR EXAMPLE?

Children seldom appreciate ... because children are too young to realise how the world functions. They think that everything they receive is theirs by natural right. Only later in life do they appreciate what their parents have done for them ...

1163 VOCABULARY WITH EXAMPLES:-

REGARDLESS 不注意な

He went on buying up property regardless of the price.

SPECIALIST 専門家

I had such trouble with my eyesight that I eventually had to go to a specialist.

TRAIL 足跡、通った

The hunters followed the bear's trail up the mountain-side and into a vast cave.

UPHOLD 是認する、後援する

The court upheld her claim to the property.

GIVE IN 提出する、屈服する

He gave in his composition knowing that it would not receive very high marks.

Despite great difficulties she refused to give in, and finally succeeded in getting what she wanted./

WITHDRAW お金を引き出す、撤退する

1164 She decided to withdraw all the money she had in the bank and buy the dress she had seen the day before in the shop window.

STOREY 階

"Storey" and "floor", whilst they can mean the same thing, are sometimes used differently. One might say a building has ten storeys or ten floors, but Mr. Brown lives on the fifth floor of a ten-storey building.

ATTAIN (目標を)達成する

They attained their goal mainly through hard work and determination.

VISION 視界

Owing to fog, our vision was greatly reduced./

BUDGET 予算(案)

Governments, companies, and even sometimes individuals, have to draw up budgets in order to estimate their future income and expenses.

HAVE BACK 返してもらう

If I lent you this book of mine, would you let me have it back when promised?

1165 **CLOCKWORK** ぜんまい仕掛け

The trip was so well organised that everything went as smooth(ly) as clockwork.

DISCOMFORT

不快

CROWDED

混んでいる

OVER-CROWDED

混みすぎの

REST

残りの

Because of the boiling heat, the wooden seats, and the over-crowded train, we passed the rest of the journey in some considerable discomfort./

She felt a certain degree of discomfort being among so many strangers.

EXCLUDE ~をのぞく、締め出す

He was excluded from the club owing to his past criminal activities.

IN TOWN 町の中に

OUT OF TOWN 町の外に

The doctor is out of town at the moment visiting patients, but should be back in town this evening.

FEVERISH 熱のある

I was feeling rather feverish and so decided to go to bed.

1166 He made a feverish attempt at undoing the ropes, but eventually had to give up the idea./

GROWL (猛獣が)うなる、(雷が)とどろく

PASS (MOUNTAIN) 山道

The dog began to growl as the stranger approached.

The giant lorries growled their way up the mountain-side and through the mountain pass.

HELPLESS 助けのない、どうすることもできない

I felt quite helpless as I stood by the roadside watching the disaster - cars and lorries just crashed into one another.

JOIN IN 加わる

They arrived late at the party, but soon joined in the fun.

INSTRUCT
指導する

INSTRUCTOR
指導者

STRAIGHTFORWARD
率直な

DRILL
ドリル、訓練

"To instruct" is the same as "to teach", except that it is generally used more for a more straightforward type of teaching, often requiring some kind of drill. A teacher of judo could be called a judo teacher or a judo instructor, but a history teacher would not be called a history instructor./

1167 **MOIST** 湿った

MOISTEN 湿らせる

The atmosphere becomes very moist when there is fog about.

He moistened the stamp with his tongue before sticking it on the envelope.

OUTBREAK 勃発、暴動

Considering the situation between the two countries, the outbreak of war was only a matter of time.

LAY OUT 広げる

INSPECTION 検閲、視察

The documents were already laid out on the desk for inspection.

PLUNGE 突っ込む

BRACELET ブレスレット

We plunged head-first into the sea to escape from the burning ship.

I plunged my hand into the freezing water to recover the bracelet that had fallen into the tank./

1168 **REGISTER** 登録する

TOWN HALL 市役所

Births, deaths and marriages are officially registered at the Town Hall.

When we book in at a hotel we usually have to sign the register.

PLAY BACK 巻き戻す

TAPE-RECORDER テープレコーダー

We played back the tape on the tape-recorder, as we were not quite sure what the speaker had said.

STAND 我慢する

RECORD-PLAYER レコードプレーヤー

If there's one thing she can't stand, it's her neighbours playing their record-player too loud.

TROUBLESOME 厄介な

He becomes a troublesome fellow when he gets drunk.

VOCABULARY FOR TRANSLATION:-

ADEQUATE

十分な

ADMINISTRATION

管理、経営

BEGGAR

乞食、物乞い

BENCH

ベンチ

1169

CARGO

積荷、船荷

DIGEST

消化する

PEPPER

胡椒

PHILOSOPHY

哲学

RAPID

速い

TUNNEL

トンネル

WOLF

オオカミ

DICTATION 102

The adjustment of the set/ made a very noticeable difference./ His suicide was caused/ by his bankruptcy and divorce./ TV is a most marvellous form/ of mass entertainment./ The chemistry experiment/ produced a rather nasty smell./ A considerable degree of efficiency/ is going to be required/ to get us out of the mess we are in/ and solve our problems./ The boy and girl were too shy/ even to glance at each other./ Several thousand political leaflets/ were dropped by aircraft/ onto the enemy soldiers/ trying to persuade them to surrender./ Sacks of grain were sent as aid/ to the disaster region./ It was very frosty that morning,/ and I was glad of my new pair of gloves.

LESSON 171

BUG

虫、ばい菌、隠しマイク

COLLECTIVE

集合的な

VIRUS

ウイルス

MICROPHONE

マイクロホン

EMBASSY

大使館

WHAT IS A BUG?

A bug is a collective noun applied loosely to certain insects or for a virus, such as an influenza bug; or for a small hidden microphone (in an embassy for example)

HANG UP 電話を切る

1170 WHEN ON THE PHONE, WHAT MAKES ONE PERSON SOMETIMES HANG UP BEFORE THE OTHER PERSON HAS STOPPED SPEAKING?

When on the phone ... he is angry with the other person ...

CHASE ³⁴⁵⁰

COP = SLANG FOR POLICEMAN, POLICEWOMAN

OR POLICE OFFICER

追跡する

おまわり、サツ(警官の俗称)

DO YOU LIKE THE SORT OF FILM THAT INCLUDES CAR-CHASE SCENES WITH COPS CHASING ROBBERS: KNOWN AS A "COPS-AND-ROBBERS" FILM? - WHY OR WHY NOT? Yes, I like ...or ... No, I don't like the sort ...

DISSOLVE 溶ける

HOW LONG DOES SUGAR TAKE TO DISSOLVE IN COFFEE? Sugar takes only a matter of a few seconds ...

PAT 軽くたたく

IS IT EASY TO PAT ONE'S HEAD AND RUB ONE'S STOMACH AT THE SAME TIME? - WHY NOT? No, it isn't ... because they're two different movements ...

EXPLORE WORTH WHILE (as an adjective "worthwhile" is written as one word, otherwise as two separate words)

探検する、探求する やりがいのある

OUTER

外側の

INNER

内側の

OUTSKIRTS

郊外

1171 DO YOU THINK IT'S WORTH WHILE EXPLORING OUTER SPACE? - WHY OR WHY NOT? Yes, I think it's ... , or ... No, I don't ...

WHAT'S THE OPPOSITE OF "OUTER"? The opposite ... inner

WOULD YOU (OR DO YOU) PREFER TO LIVE IN THE INNER CITY OR ON THE OUTSKIRTS? - WHY? I'd prefer to ...

FICTION

虚構、作り事

NON-FICTION

真実の、作り事でない

LITERATURE

文学

LIBRARY 図書館

SECTION 部署、部分、課

WHAT'S THE OPPOSITE OF FICTION ?

The opposite ... is fact

THE LITERATURE IN A PUBLIC LIBRARY IS USUALLY DIVIDED INTO TWO SECTIONS, CALLED FICTION AND NON-FICTION. WHICH SECTION INTERESTS YOU (OR WOULD INTEREST YOU) MOST? - AND WHY?/

The section that ...

MAKEUP

化粧、こしらえる

TRAFFIC JAM

交通渋滞

ROW

喧嘩、騒ぎ

MINOR

小さな

DO YOU THINK A WOMAN LOOKS BETTER WITH OR WITHOUT MAKE UP? - WHY?

I think a woman ...

(172) WHAT SORT OF EXCUSES DO PEOPLE MAKE UP WHEN THEY ARE LATE FOR WORK ?

The sort of excuses ... the train was late ... they were caught in a traffic jam ...

IF YOU FALL OUT WITH A FRIEND AFTER A MAJOR ROW, HOW LONG IS IT BEFORE YOU MAKE IT UP AGAIN WITH HIM, OR HER? - AND HOW LONG DO YOU TAKE TO MAKE UP AFTER A MINOR ROW?/

If I fall out with ...

IF YOU WERE GOING TO THE CINEMA WITH A FRIEND AND HE (OR SHE) DISCOVERED THAT HE HADN'T ENOUGH MONEY WITH HIM, WOULD YOU BE WILLING TO MAKE UP THE DIFFERENCE FOR HIM?

If I were going ...

INSTALL(L) 取り付ける

EXPERT 専門家、熟練者

ARE YOU CAPABLE OF INSTALLING A TV SET IN YOUR HOME YOURSELF, OR WOULD YOU HAVE TO GET AN EXPERT TO DO IT?/

I'm capable .. or ... I'm not capable ...

LIMP びっこをひく

WHAT AM I DOING? You're limping

PUT OFF

延期する

SAYING

ことわざ

AFTER ALL

結局

1173 DO YOU BELIEVE IN THE SAYING "NEVER PUT OFF UNTIL TOMORROW THAT WHICH YOU CAN DO TODAY"? - WHY OR WHY NOT? Yes, I believe in ... because it gets the thing out of the way and out of one's mind, and allows one to relax and think of other things ... or ... No, I don't believe ... because, if I put the thing off until tomorrow, it might not have to be done after all ...

SUM 合計**SUBTRACT** 引く

ARE INTERNATIONAL BUSINESSMEN IN THE HABIT OF CARRYING
LARGE SUMS OF MONEY AROUND WITH THEM WHEN THEY TRAVEL ?
- WHY NOT ?/ No, international businessmen ... there is the danger
of having the money stolen ... they use credit cards instead

ARE YOU ANY GOOD AT SUMS, I.E. ADDING AND SUBTRACTING ? Yes, I'm
good at ... or ... No, I'm not ...

ROUTE 道(筋)

WHICH ROUTE DO YOU FOLLOW WHEN YOU GO HOME (COME TO
SCHOOL, GO TO WORK ETC.) ? The route I follow when ...

1174 **VOCABULARY WITH EXAMPLES:-****SEND FOR** 呼び(取り)にやる

The headmaster demanded that the guilty boy be sent for immediately.

UPKEEP 維持(費用)**FINANCE** 財政、融資する

The upkeep of the old castle was financed by the visiting public paying an entrance fee./

IN TURN 順番に

"If you will form an orderly queue, I will deal with each of your complaints in turn."

POSTAL 郵便の

The postal service in this part of the country is not very efficient.

WORK UP 次第に作り上げる**ENTHUSIASM** 熱中

We worked up enthusiasm for the match through plenty of publicity.

TAKE AWAY 取り去る

1175 If we take away 13 from 50, we are left with 37.

RELATION 関係

There is a certain relation between a person's height and weight, but it is not a fixed relationship./

STOOP 身をかがめる、猫背

He stooped down to pick up the ring the lady had dropped on the floor.

Through lack of exercise, and through sitting watching too much television, he walks around with a permanent stoop.

WIPE UP 皿ふきをする

WASH UP 皿洗いをする

She immediately wiped up the coffee that had been spilt on the table.

"I'll wash up the plates and dishes, if you will wipe up."

TURNING 回転、曲がり角

"Go straight down this road, take the second turning on your right, and you'll see the house you're looking for, about a hundred yards down the road on your left-hand side."/

UPPERMOST 最上の

1176 The thought that was uppermost in my mind as our ship began to sink was - would the boats from the other ships get to us in time ?

GIVE OUT

発表する、分配する

BLOND/BLONDE (feminine)

金髪の

PASSER-BY

通行人

A blond-haired boy stood on the street corner giving out leaflets to passers-by.

MENTAL 心の、精神の

Although he is physically suited to the job, he does not have the right mental attitude to succeed at it./

JUMPER ジャンパー、跳躍者

A jumper is similar to a sweater, except that a sweater is more often thought of as being for sport. A sweater was originally designed to make people sweat in order to lose weight.

These days the words jumper, sweater and pullover are often used as though they indicate the same thing. The article used by women, however, is generally called a jumper, that used by men, a pullover, whilst a sweater is used both by men and women.

A jumper, of course, is also one who jumps./

1177 **CONTRAST** 対照、顕著な相違(点)

The contrast between the two TV sets was very noticeable. One was much better than the other.

IN PRISON 牢屋の中に投獄中で

He had been in prison several times for minor offences before he decided to change his ways.

ATTENDANCE

出席

ATTENDANT

付添いの、列席の

INVITATION

招待(状)

The regular attendance by the students was quite good.

The attendant at the door asked to see our invitation cards.

COIL ぐるぐる巻きにする

TWIST ねじる

To coil, to twist and to wind are similar in meaning. We can, for example, say that we coil, twist or wind a piece of string round our finger. We can also say a road coils, twists or winds its way around a mountain valley./

We do not, however, use twist or wind when we talk about a coil of rope, and neither do we use coil or twist when we say we wind up a watch or a clock.

1178 **GO BY** (時が)たつ

Sometimes the days go by at such a frightening speed that the weekend arrives before we know what has happened.

He goes by the house every evening at exactly the same time.

SURE 確かな、信頼できる、安全な

A surgeon needs a very sure hand when performing an operation./

UMPIRE

(競技の)審判員

REFEREE

審判員

GET SET

用意

CRICKET

クリケット

When starting a race, the umpire says, either "On your marks, get set, go!" or "Ready, steady, go!".

"Umpire" and "referee" mean the same; which word we use depends on the game. An umpire umpires a game of cricket, whilst a referee referees a game of football. A person is more likely to be called a referee in the type of game where he has to move around a lot. In tennis, for example, he is called an umpire, whilst in boxing he is called a referee.

HAVE IN (人を)迎え入れる

"Let's have some friends in for a meal over the weekend!"

1179 "We have the builders in at the moment, so everything is very dusty."

TURNOVER 転覆、折り返したもの

As we have already seen, the verb "to turn over" means to reverse the position of something. The noun "turnover", on the other hand, means the amount of money passing through a business. For example, "The firm's turnover this year is up twenty per cent on last year".

AWARD 賞を与える、賞

She won the award for best student of her year.

LEAVE ON ~のままにしておく

"Please don't leave the lights on when you go out, as it wastes electricity!"

COLLEAGUE 同僚

A job is far more enjoyable if one gets on well with one's colleagues.

VOCABULARY FOR TRANSLATION:-

ALARM

警報、目覚まし時計

BRUISE

打ち傷

CANTEEN

軽食堂、社員食堂

CARPENTER

大工

1180 **DIRECTIONS (INSTRUCTIONS)**

説明書

ELBOW

ひじ

FILTER

濾過器

GRILL

焼く

LAMB

子羊(の肉)

OVEN

オーブン

RESPONSE

返答する

SHOPLIFTING

万引き(行為)

LESSON 172

OUTCOME

結果、成果

DESTRUCTION

破壊、滅亡

SURVIVE

生き延びる、生き残る

EXISTENCE ³⁵⁰⁰

VIRTUALLY 事実上、実質的には

WHAT'D BE THE OUTCOME OF A NUCLEAR WORLD WAR? The outcome of ... the total destruction of life on our planet ... even if some people survived, a civilized existence would be virtually impossible ...

PROPORTION

割合、釣り合い

TERMS

条件

AT PRESENT

目下、現在のところ

FOR SUCCESS IN LIFE, WHAT PROPORTION, IN PERCENTAGE TERMS, DO YOU THINK IS DUE TO HARD WORK, TO INTELLIGENCE AND TO LUCK ?

For success in life ...

1181 WHICH HOLIDAY TOWN, OR COUNTRY ABROAD, IS OFFERING THE BEST TERMS FOR A HOLIDAY AT PRESENT ?

I think ...

RUB OUT

こすりおとす

CROSS OUT

(線を引いて)消す

ERASE

消す

ERASER

消しゴム

WHAT ARE THE ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES OF WRITING IN INK INSTEAD OF IN PENCIL ?

The advantages of ... are that ink does not fade as pencil does; on the other hand, a mistake in pencil can be rubbed out, whilst a mistake in ink has to be crossed out, unless one uses some kind of liquid eraser ...

VITAL 生命の、非常に重要な

WHAT DO WE MEAN BY THE VITAL ORGANS OF THE HUMAN BODY ?

By the vital organs ... heart, lungs, stomach etc., vital to the life of the body

APPROVE 賛成する**DISAPPROVE** 不可とする、～に不満を示す

WHAT DO YOU SAY OR DO WHEN A FRIEND OF YOURS ACTS IN A WAY YOU DON'T APPROVE OF ?

When a friend of mine ... I tell him (or her) I disapprove of his behaviour, or, if it's something quite minor, I turn a blind eye ...

STAND BACK 引っ込んでる

1182 WHY IS IT ADVISABLE TO STAND WELL BACK ON THE SIDE OF A RACE TRACK WHEN THE CARS FLASH BY ?

It's advisable to ... because one of them could go out of control and crash into the crowd ...

CHEW

噛む

GUM

ガム

CHEWING-GUM

チューイングガム

WHAT AM I PRETENDING TO DO ?

You're pretending to chew something; like gum perhaps ...

DISTRIBUTE

分配する、散布する

DOOR-TO-DOOR

各戸ごとに、宅から宅へ

BY HAND

手で

WHAT ARE THE VARIOUS WAYS OF DISTRIBUTING LEAFLETS?

The various ways ... are by door-to-door by hand, by handing them out to passers-by in the street ...

ON PURPOSE 故意に

WHY DO PEOPLE SOMETIMES BEHAVE BADLY ON PURPOSE? People sometimes ... in order to show that they are upset at something the other person has done, or to show their disapproval of the way someone has behaved ...

DO YOU THINK THAT THAT IS THE BEST WAY TO REACT? - WHY

OR WHY NOT?/

Yes, I think that that ... or ... No, I don't think ...

1183 **FULFIL(L)**

(約束、義務などを)果たす

UNFULFIL (L)

実を結ばない、果たされていない

HAVE YOU ANY UNFULFILLED AMBITIONS? - WHAT?

Yes, I've ...

INSTANT 即席の

WHAT IS MEANT BY INSTANT FOOD, OR INSTANT DRINK, AND WHY IS IT SO POPULAR AMONG CERTAIN PEOPLE? By instant food or drink is meant food or drink that is already prepared and only needs heating, or just needs hot water added, as is the case with instant coffee ... certain people like it, as they are too busy to cook or prepare anything ...

TAKE OVER 引き継ぐ

IN BUSINESS, WHAT IS MEANT BY ONE BUSINESS, OR ONE COMPANY, TAKING OVER ANOTHER?/ In business, one business, or ... means one company buys the other company and takes over control of that company ...

INTERVIEW 面接、インタビュー**WELL-KNOWN** 有名な

DO YOU LIKE WATCHING INTERVIEWS ON TELEVISION WITH FAMOUS, OR WELL-KNOWN, PEOPLE? - WHY OR WHY NOT? Yes, I like ... or ... No, I don't like ...

LINK (鎖の)輪、連結

1184 WHAT DOES THE SAYING MEAN "A CHAIN IS AS STRONG AS ITS WEAKEST LINK" ?/ The saying "a chain ..." means: no matter how strong all the other links in the chain are, the chain will not be any stronger than its weakest link ... a rowing crew, for example, cannot go any faster than its slowest member will allow ...

VOCABULARY WITH EXAMPLES:-

EXTERNAL 外面の、外界の

"Internal" and "external" are similar to "interior" and "exterior", except that they should really only be used as adjectives, whereas "interior" and "exterior" can be used as adjectives or nouns. For example, we can say "The interior of the building, or, the interior part of the building" but we cannot say "The internal of the building"; only "The internal part of the building".

IN A WAY ある意味では

In a way, I was sorry to see him go. He was such good company./

FILE とじ込み、～にやすりをかける

Some women like to file their nails, whilst others prefer just to cut them.

The police have quite a large file on his criminal activities.

1185 **HIGHROAD** 幹線道路 **HIGHWAY** 公道

A highroad or highway is a public road. The words are often used to describe a main road.

OPEN OUT 広がる

It was difficult to open out the map to its full extent in such a small car.

HOUSEHOLD 家族、家庭(用)の **MOVE TO** 引っ越す

We piled all our household goods onto a large cart when we moved to our new address./

INTAKE 水などの取り入れ口、摂取量 **OUTCRY** 叫び声、抗議

He filled his lungs with a great intake of air.

It will be noticed in English that we can sometimes form a noun from a verb and its preposition by reversing their position. For example, in the sentence above "to take in air" becomes "an intake of air"