

977 DO YOU THINK ONE SHOULD TREAT EVERYONE ALIKE - THAT IS, DO YOU THINK ONE SHOULD TREAT A WAITER AS ONE WOULD TREAT A KING? Yes, I think one should treat ... or ... No, I don't

DO YOU KNOW HOW TO TREAT SOMEONE FOR SHOCK, OR SOMEONE WHO'S FAINTED? Yes, I know how to ... or ... No, I don't

HOW? By making them comfortable, keeping them warm ...

CAN YOU THINK OF A BOOK OF HISTORY, SCIENCE, ETC THAT TREATS ITS SUBJECT EXCEPTIONALLY WELL? Yes, I can think of ... or ... No, I can't think ...

WHAT DO YOU THINK'S THE BEST TREATMENT FOR A COMMON COLD? I think the best treatment ... is ...

ALLOWANCE
おこずかい

MAKE ALLOWANCE
～を酌量する、～を見越す

DO YOU THINK IT'S BETTER TO GIVE A CHILD A FIXED WEEKLY ALLOWANCE, OR GIVE HIM MONEY LITTLE BY LITTLE AS HE NEEDS IT? I think it's better to give a child ...

IN OUR TREATMENT OF CRIMINALS, DO YOU THINK WE SHOULD MAKE ALLOWANCES FOR THE FACT THAT THE CRIMINAL HAS PROBABLY HAD A HARD LIFE AS A CHILD ... ETC.? Yes, in our treatment of ... I think we ... or ... No, in our treatment ... I don't think ...

978 **BEG** 乞食をする、許しを頼む **FORGIVE** 許す **FORGIVENESS** 謝弁 **PARDON** 元? 何ですか?

I **BEG YOUR PARDON** / 恐れ入りますが、もう一度

ARE YOU AGAINST BEGGING IN THE STREETS? Yes, I'm against ... or ... No, I'm not against ...

ON WHAT KIND OF OCCASIONS DO PEOPLE BEG FOR FORGIVENESS? The kind of occasions people ... are when they have done something seriously wrong, like ...

When we have not quite heard what someone has said, we either say "I beg your pardon?" or just "Pardon?" or "Sorry?"

WHEN WE HAVE NOT QUITE HEARD WHAT SOMEONE HAS JUST SAID, WHAT DO WE SAY? When we have not ... we say "I beg your pardon?" or just "Pardon?" or "Sorry?"

CLOTH
布切れ

CLOTHE
服を着せる

CLOTHING
衣類

779 WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE WORDS "CLOTH" AND "CLOTHE"?
The difference ... is that "cloth" is material, it's a noun, whilst
"clothe" is a verb meaning "to put on" or "to wear" clothes

ABOUT HOW MANY MORE PIECES OF CLOTHING DOES THE AVERAGE
PERSON WEAR IN COLD WEATHER THAN IN HOT WEATHER?

The average person wears about ... more pieces of clothing in ...

DISEASE
病気

CONTAGIOUS
伝染性の

INFLUENZA
洗感性感冒

MALARIA
マラリア

FEVER
熱

A disease is an illness which is sometimes contagious, like influenza, malaria or
yellow fever, etc.

YELLOW FEVER / 黄熱病

WHAT DO WE GENERALLY MEAN BY A DISEASE? By a disease we
generally mean an illness which ...

FIRE 発砲する

WHAT ARE THE ORDERS AN OFFICER GIVES HIS MEN WHEN HE WANTS
THEM TO FIRE ON THE ENEMY IN A BATTLE? The orders are ... Take aim!
... Steady! ... Fire! (or, Ready! ... Aim! ... fire!)

780 **ROOM 部屋**

SOLUTION 2550 解決

DO YOU THINK THERE IS, AND ALWAYS WILL BE, ENOUGH ROOM IN
THE WORLD FOR EVERYBODY? Yes, I think there is ... or ... No, I don't think ...

IF NOT, WHAT DO YOU THINK'S THE BEST SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM?
I think the best solution is ...

SHARP 迅速な、急な、激しい、鋭い

The word "sharp" has many meanings, but basically it means "quick - sudden -
violent - severe" /

WHAT DOES THE WORD "SHARP" BASICALLY MEAN? The word "sharp"
basically means "quick, sudden, violent or severe"

WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN A SHARP PAIN AND A DULL PAIN?

The difference between ... is that a sharp pain is
and violent, but one that doesn't last long, whereas a
dull pain is less violent but more continuous

DOES IT MAKE YOU FEEL A LITTLE ANGRY IF YOU HAVE TO WRITE
WITH A PENCIL THAT HASN'T GOT A SHARP POINT, OR CUT WITH A
KNIFE THAT HASN'T GOT A SHARP EDGE? Yes, it makes me feel a... or
... No, it doesn't make ...

981 CAPE 岬 HORN (岬の)先端、角

NAME ME SOME FAMOUS CAPES IN THE WORLD. Some famous ... are the
Cape of Good Hope, in South Africa; Cape Horn, in South America ...

RAW 原料のまま、生の UNPROCESSED 加工されていない

DO YOU EVER EAT RAW MEAT OR VEGETABLES? Yes, I sometimes... or
... No, I never ...

WHY OR WHY NOT?

WHAT DO WE MEAN BY RAW MATERIALS? By raw materials we mean
materials in their natural or unprocessed state

GIVE ME SOME EXAMPLES, PLEASE! Coal, wood, metal

SAMPLE 見本 BEFOREHAND 前もって、あらかじめ

WHY DOES A BUSINESS SEND ITS CUSTOMERS A SAMPLE OF THE
GOODS IT WISHES TO SELL? A business sends its ... so that the customers can
see beforehand what the goods look like before ordering a large quantity

982 UNDERGRADUATE 大学の(在)学生 GRADUATE 卒業する

WHAT DO WE CALL A UNIVERSITY STUDENT WHO HAS NOT YET
TAKEN HIS DEGREE? - AND ONE WHO HAS TAKEN IT? A university student
who has not yet ... we call an undergraduate,
whilst one who has taken it we call a graduate

VAIN むだな IN VAIN むだに STRUGGLE (v) もがく、奮闘する

WHAT DOES THE WORD "VAIN" MEAN? The word vain means ...

GIVE ME AN EXAMPLE, PLEASE!

They struggled in vain to free themselves from the ropes that bound their hands behind their backs.

He was very vain about his appearance. He was always looking at himself in the mirror.

DICTIONARY 86

A search was made to see if the number of mice on board the merchant ship was excessive. One of the boxes was split open with an axe and was found to be full of worms. Baskets of oranges with a leaf or two still on them were put on the tables in preparation for the village feast, and it was felt that even the greediest of villagers would go away well satisfied. It was decided that the land should be ploughed and beans grown on it. We balanced the log of wood on the top of the old oil drum and with a lot of cursing managed to hammer the bent nail into it. James, who was too lazy to help, just sat and laughed when the log fell on my toes, cutting the leather of my shoe.

983 LESSON 148

TURN TO 頼る **BADLY** 悪く、ひどく **MISJUDGE** 判断を誤る **TRAFFIC LIGHTS** 交通信号 **TURN = CHANGE** 変わる

TURN OUT TO BE ~であることが判明する **DISHONEST** 不正直 **QUEUE** 列 **OUT OF TURN** 順番を狂わせて

STEP OUT OF TURN 割り込む

WHOM DO YOU TURN TO WHEN YOU ARE IN TROUBLE OR NEED HELP BADLY? I turn to... when I'm in...

IN WHAT ORDER DO TRAFFIC LIGHTS TURN FROM STOP TO GO AND VICE VERSA; THAT IS, IN WHAT ORDER DO THE COLOURS CHANGE? The order in which traffic lights turn from... is...

DO YOU FIND YOU OFTEN MISJUDGE A PERSON YOU MEET FOR THE FIRST TIME? FOR EXAMPLE, YOU MIGHT THINK HE'S HONEST AND HE TURNS OUT TO BE DISHONEST, OR YOU THINK HE'S NICE AND HE TURNS OUT TO BE THOROUGHLY UNPLEASANT. Yes, I often find I... or... No, I don't often find... I...

WHAT DO YOU DO, OR HOW DO YOU FEEL, IF YOU ARE IN A QUEUE AND SOMEONE STEPS OUT OF TURN IN FRONT OF YOU? If I'm in a queue and someone steps... I...

984 ALOUD 声を出して

WHAT'S THE CONTRARY OF "TO READ TO ONESELF"? The contrary is "to read aloud"...

DO ONE'S BEST 全力を尽くす

DO YOU ALWAYS TRY TO DO YOUR BEST IN EVERYTHING YOU DO?

Yes, I always try to ... or ... No, I don't ...

BEYOND
~の向こうに

WILD
野生の、とっぴな

FANTASTIC
空想的な

EXPECTATION
期待

IF YOU FACED SOUTH AND COULD LOOK AT THE HORIZON FROM WHERE YOU'RE SITTING NOW, WHICH VILLAGE, TOWN, CITY OR COUNTRY WOULD BE JUST BEYOND THE HORIZON? If I faced south and could ... the village of ... would be ...

HAS ANYTHING EVER HAPPENED TO YOU WHICH HAS BEEN BEYOND YOUR WILDEST DREAMS - THAT IS, BEYOND YOUR MOST FANTASTIC EXPECTATIONS? Yes, something has happened to ... or ... No, nothing has ever ...

WHAT?

985 WHO WOULD YOU SAY WAS BEYOND DOUBT THE GREATEST PERSON ALIVE TODAY? I'd say that ... was beyond doubt the ...

COARSE
下品な、粗末な

CULTIVATE
耕す、(精神、技術を)磨く

CULTIVATED
教養のある

UNCULTIVATED
教養のない

UNREFINED / 精製されていない、洗練されていない

WHAT DO WE MEAN BY COARSE CLOTH OR COARSE FOOD? By coarse ... we mean rough to feel or to taste; not refined ...

WHAT DO WE MEAN BY A COARSE PERSON OR COARSE BEHAVIOUR? By a coarse ... we mean not refined, educated or cultivated; or, unrefined, uneducated or uncultivated

DOT 点

WHAT'S THIS? It's a dot

WHERE DO WE PUT DOTS WHEN WE'RE WRITING? When we're writing, we put dots over the letters "i" and "j"; at the end of sentences; and in colons and semi-colons

986 FIRM
堅く引き締まった、しっかりした

FLESH /
肉体、肉、果肉、肉親

IS THE FLESH ON AN OLD MAN'S ARM USUALLY FIRM? No, the flesh
on an old man's arm isn't usually firm. It depends
on how old the man is; how he has lived; whether he's
still physically active; whether he takes any exercise, etc. ...

WOULD YOU SAY THAT YOU WERE FIRM IN YOUR CHARACTER, FIRM
IN YOUR DECISIONS, FIRM IN PURPOSE ETC.? Yes, I'd say I was ... or ...
No, I wouldn't say I was ...

WHICH IS THE BIGGEST FIRM IN YOUR HOME TOWN? The biggest ... is ...

ROT 腐る

ROTTEN 腐った

WHERE DOES MEAT ROT MORE QUICKLY IN THE HEAT OR IN THE
COLD? Meat rots more quickly in the heat

CAN YOU THINK OF ANY FOOD THAT PEOPLE LIKE TO EAT WHEN IT'S
ROTTEN? Yes, I can think of some food that ... certain cheeses, certain birds, etc. ...

SHEET 敷布、一枚(の紙)

987 ARE YOU ABLE TO SLEEP COMFORTABLY IN A BED WITHOUT SHEETS? Yes, I'm able to sleep ... or ... No, I'm not able ...

WHICH IS THINNER, A SHEET OF PAPER OR A SHEET OF STEEL? Usually a sheet of paper, but it depends; a sheet
of metal can be made very thin these days

WHAT HAPPENS TO A SHEET OF WATER WHEN THE TEMPERATURE OF
THE AIR FALLS BELOW FREEZING POINT? When the temperature ... a sheet of
water freezes into a sheet of ice

RAY 光線

WHEN ARE THE RAYS OF THE SUN AT THEIR HOTTEST? The rays of
(the sun are ... at noon

SAUCE ソース

WHAT'S YOUR FAVOURITE SAUCE? My favourite ...

VEIL ベール、覆い

WHEN AND WHY DOES A WOMAN SOMETIMES WEAR A VEIL? A woman sometimes ... at a funeral in order to
hide her tears ... sometimes at a wedding ...

YIELD

圧力を与えられ負ける、降参する

KILO (KILOGRAM)

キロ(キログラム)

988 IF SOMEONE PUT A 100 KILO OBJECT ON YOUR BACK, WOULD YOUR LEGS YIELD BENEATH THE WEIGHT? Yes, if someone ...

WOULD YOU YIELD TO A THIEF WHO WAS TRYING TO STEAL SOMETHING FROM YOU WITHOUT A FIGHT? Yes, I'd yield to a ... or ...

No, I wouldn't ...

WHY OR WHY NOT?

Because, if he were carrying some kind of weapon, it'd be too dangerous not to yield ... or ... because I'd be so angry, I wouldn't care if I got hurt

EARNEST 真面目な

WHAT DO WE MEAN BY AN EARNEST PERSON? By an earnest person, we mean someone who's serious or sincere

LESSON 149**RUN SHORT OF 使い果たす**

WHAT DO YOU DO WHEN YOU RUN SHORT OF MONEY? When I run ... I borrow some from ...

ALTOGETHER 全体的に見て

CAN YOU THINK OF A FILM THAT YOU'VE SEEN THAT WAS ALTOGETHER BAD? Yes, I can think ... or ... No, I can't ...

WHICH? WHY?

989 TAKING THINGS ALTOGETHER, DO YOU THINK LIFE ON THIS EARTH IS WORTH LIVING? Yes, taking things ... I think ... or ... No, taking things ...

BITE - BIT - BITTEN 噛む

WHAT AM I DOING? You're biting your finger

WHAT'S THE PARADIGM OF THE VERB "TO BITE"?

The paradigm ...bite bit - bitten

CONFIDENCE

信用、信頼、自信

SECRET

秘密

KEEP A SECRET

秘密を守る

SELF-CONFIDENCE

自信

IN CONFIDENCE 内緒で、内密に

IN SECRET 内緒で

IS THERE ANYONE YOU CAN THINK OF IN WHOM YOU HAVE SUCH CONFIDENCE THAT YOU COULD TRUST THEM TO KEEP YOUR GREATEST SECRETS ?/ Yes, there's someone I can ... or ... No, there isn't anyone ...

WHAT DO WE MEAN WHEN WE SAY THAT SOMEONE IS FULL OF SELF-CONFIDENCE ? When we say that ... we mean that he has great confidence in himself, or in his ability to do something ...

WHAT DO WE MEAN WHEN WE SAY WE SPEAK TO SOMEONE IN CONFIDENCE ? When we say we speak ... we mean we speak to them in secret ...

990 DRAG
だらだら進む、引きずる

FIGURATIVE
比喩

MEAN TO SAY
と言うつもり

FALL BEHIND
遅れる

BIT
少し

COME ON !
さあ、来なさい

WHAT BASICALLY DOES THE WORD "DRAG" MEAN ? Basically, the word "drag" means to pull something heavy along, or to move slowly

We can also use the word "drag" in a figurative sense, e.g. "Whatever you do, don't drag me into the argument."

GIVE ME AN EXAMPLE OF THE WORD "DRAG" USED FIGURATIVELY.
You mean to say that you've dragged me all this way just to show me that!

WHAT WOULD I MEAN IF I SAID "THE FILM WAS QUITE GOOD, BUT IT DRAGGED A BIT IN THE MIDDLE" ?/ If you said "The film was ..." you would mean that it moved a little slowly and heavily in the middle ...

WHAT DOES A MOTHER MEAN WHEN SHE'S OUT WALKING WITH HER CHILDREN AND SHE SAYS "COME ON NOW, DON'T DRAG BEHIND" ?
When a mother's out with ... and she says "Come on now ..." she means that she wants her children to keep near her and not walk slowly and so fall behind and get lost ...

991 FLASH LIGHTNING
閃光 稲妻

THUNDER
雷鳴

THUNDERSTORM
雷鳴を伴った嵐

APPROACH
接近する

THUNDER ROLL
雷鳴(ゴロゴロ)

PASS (time)
時が経つ

ONCE MORE
もう一度

When there's a thunderstorm, we first see the flash of lightning, then later, after a few seconds, we hear the thunder, even though, in fact, the thunder and lightning happen at the same time. The reason for the delay in hearing the thunder is that sound travels more slowly than light.

WHY IS IT THAT IN A THUNDERSTORM WE FIRST SEE THE FLASH OF LIGHTNING, THEN, AFTER A DELAY OF A FEW SECONDS, WE HEAR THE ROLL OF THUNDER? The reason that in a ... is that sound travels slower than light

If we want to find out whether the storm is approaching us or going away from us, all we have to do is count the number of seconds that pass between seeing the flash of lightning and hearing the thunder roll, and then, when the lightning flashes a second time, to count once more. If, the second time, the number of seconds we count between seeing the lightning and hearing the thunder is greater than the first time, then the storm is moving away; if, on the other hand, the number of seconds is less, then the storm is approaching. /

992 HOW CAN WE FIND OUT IF A STORM IS APPROACHING US OR GOING AWAY FROM US? We can find out if ... by counting the number of seconds that pass between seeing the flash of lightning and hearing the thunder roll ...

SIGNAL 合図

WHAT AM I DOING? You're making a signal for someone to stop

SLIP 滑る **SLIDE** 滑る **CRASH** すさまじい音 **CRUSH** 押しつぶす, 砕く **ONOMATOPOEIA** 擬声音 **BANANA** バナナ

SKIN (of a fruit) 皮 **CONNECTION** 2600 関係

There are many words in English that give us an idea of their meaning by their sound. This connection between sound and meaning is known as onomatopoeia. For example, we have the two words "slip" and "slide" which are both similar in meaning, but the word "slip", which has a short, quick sound, we generally use for a short, quick action like slipping on a banana skin in the street, whilst the word "slide", which has a longer and slower sound in its pronunciation, we generally use for a longer and slower action like snow sliding down the side of a mountain. /

995 TELL ME THE SEVEN DIFFERENT USES OF THE WORD "AS". PLEASE!
AND GIVE ME AN EXAMPLE OF EACH. The seven different ... are 1) ...

SAUCER カップの受け皿

TABLECLOTH テーブルクロス

WHAT DO WE USE A SAUCER FOR? We use a saucer to stand a cup on, in order
so prevent any of the liquid that might collect round the bottom
of the cup getting onto the table or tablecloth and leaving a mark ...

FADE あせる

SUNLIGHT 日光

WHAT MAKES THE COLOUR IN CLOTH FADE? Sunlight can make
the colour in cloth fade ...

KNOT

WORK LOOSE

UNDO

UNDONE

結ぶ

ゆるくなる、ゆるまる

ほどく、ゆるめる

ほどいた、ほどけた

WHAT HAPPENS TO A KNOT IF WE DON'T TIE IT TIGHTLY ENOUGH?
If we don't tie ... it will slip, work loose and eventually come undone ...

SCARCE 欠乏する

WHY DOES FOOD BECOME SCARCE IN WAR TIME? Food becomes scarce
in war time because the fields get destroyed, there
aren't enough men to work the land, as they're away
fighting, and everything's in a general state of confusion ...

996 PLANT 植物

WHICH PLANT DO YOU THINK LOOKS THE NICEST? I think the ... plant
looks the nicest

REGAIN

回復する、取り戻す

CONSCIOUSNESS

意識、自覚

BLOODSTREAM

血液循環

DICTIONARY 87

We cannot call the man a liar, as we have no means of checking the truth of his statement. The actual salary for the job is based upon a fixed scale which gives the employee an increase each year with the amount being settled by the government. The head of the unconscious patient was raised and a kind of powder was anxiously applied to his wound with a pad of cotton wool. When the patient regained consciousness, the doctor forbade him all food, as he was eager to get him well again as soon as possible.

by immediately getting rid of whatever poison might be in the patient's bloodstream.
He also advised him to remain thoroughly idle for several days after leaving hospital.

LESSON 150

997 ANNOY 困らす BORED 退屈する BORING 退屈 PASS (change) ~となる FALL ASLEEP 寝入る FLY ハエ

UNINTERESTING おもしろくない

When people are very annoyed, they can easily pass from being annoyed to being angry, whilst, when people are very bored, they can easily fall asleep.

WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN "TO BE ANNOYED" AND "TO BE BORED" ?
The difference ... is that when people are ...

WHAT KIND OF THINGS ANNOY YOU ? The kind of things that ... are a fly flying round me whilst I'm trying to sleep ... etc.

WHAT KIND OF THINGS BORE YOU ? The kind of things ... are dull people ... uninteresting work ... etc.

WHAT DO YOU DO WHEN YOU FEEL BORED ? When I feel bored I ... listen to music ...

WHAT'S THE BEST WAY TO DEAL WITH PEOPLE WHO ARE BORING ?
The best way to ... is to ... make an excuse and leave ...

ANY どれでも SOME いくらかの WHICHEVER どちらでも CONSUME 消費する、消耗する

One of the differences between the words "any" and "some" is that we can use "any" in an unlimited sense, for example, "If you could visit any country in the world, which would you choose ?", that is, whichever country you preferred, whilst the word "some" we use in a more limited sense, for example, "There's some country, which I can't think of at the moment, which consumes more coffee than any other country in the world", that is, a country in particular. When the word "some" is used in this sense, the noun which follows it is singular, e.g. some country, and not some countries. Generally, as we know, "some" is used as the plural of "a", e.g. a book - some books./

998 GIVE ME AN EXAMPLE OF THE WORD "ANY" USED IN AN UNLIMITED SENSE AND "SOME" USED IN A LIMITED SENSE. "If you could have any book you liked in this library, which would you take ?" and "There's some book in this library in which I saw a photograph of the last king"

APPLAUD
拍手喝采する、賞賛する

APPLAUSE
拍手喝采、賞賛

CLAP
拍手をする

WHAT AM I DOING? You're clapping your hands together in applause for something

WHAT DOES AN AUDIENCE DO WHEN IT APPLAUDS A SINGER OR AN ACTOR (ETC.)? An audience shouts and claps when it ...

BLADE
刃、葉

SHOULDER-BLADE
肩甲骨

OAR
(オールの)水かき

WHAT DO WE USE THE WORD "BLADE" FOR? We use the word blade for
1) a blade of a knife, a sword or a razor 2) a blade of grass
3) a shoulder blade, or 4) a blade of an oar; that is, generally speaking, something which is flat and shaped like these objects

999 **SORE** 痛い、ひりひりする

IF YOU SHOUTED TOO MUCH OR RUBBED YOUR FINGER ON THE EDGE OF THE TABLE LIKE THIS, WHAT'D HAPPEN? If I shouted too ... I'd get a sore throat, whilst if I rubbed my ... I'd get a sore finger

CORK コルク(栓)

WHAT'S A CORK MADE OF, AND WHAT DO WE USE IT FOR? A cork is made of cork, and we use it to put into the neck of a bottle in order to stop the liquid in the bottle escaping ...

DRIVE
追い払う、走る

RUDE
無作法な

OVERCHARGE
不当な値段を要求する

HOW DOES A SHOPKEEPER, WITHOUT REALIZING WHAT HE IS DOING, SOMETIMES DRIVE CUSTOMERS AWAY FROM HIS SHOP? A shopkeeper without ... by being rude to them, keeping them waiting too long, overcharging them ... etc

HOW ARE MOST TRAINS DRIVEN THESE DAYS - BY STEAM OR BY ELECTRICITY? Most trains these days are driven by electricity

SORROW 悲痛、悲しみ、悲しむ

1000 The difference between "pain" and "sorrow" is that, generally speaking, we use "pain" more in the physical sense, like a pain in the arm, whilst "sorrow" we use in a spiritual sense, like the sorrow a mother feels at the loss of one of her children.