

WHAT DO SOLDIERS MEAN BY "DEATH OR GLORY" ? By "Death or Glory"
soldiers mean that they will either die in
battle or will win the battle; but will never accept defeat ...

1064 **PERMANENT**
終身の

TEMPORARY
一時的の

PICK (fruit)
摘む

WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN A PERMANENT JOB AND A
TEMPORARY ONE? - AND GIVE ME AN EXAMPLE OF EACH.

The difference ... is that a permanent job is one that can last for years,
like that of an office-clerk, whilst a temporary job is just for a
short period of time, like fruit-picking during harvest time ...

PERMIT (v) 許す

PERMIT (n) 許可

HOW OLD MUST A PERSON BE BEFORE HE'S LEGALLY PERMITTED TO
DRIVE A CAR, BUY CIGARETTES, OR DRINK ALCOHOL IN THIS
COUNTRY? A person must be ...

DO YOU THINK THAT'S REASONABLE? Yes, I think that's ... or ... No, I don't ...

WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE IN PRONUNCIATION BETWEEN "PERMIT"
USED AS A VERB AND "PERMIT" USED AS A NOUN? The difference ... is
that, as a verb, the stress is on the second
syllable, whilst as a noun, it's on the first

1065 **REDUCE** 減らす

WHAT DO YOU THINK'S THE BEST WAY TO REDUCE ONE'S WEIGHT?
(I think the best ... is to ...)

SCENERY 風景

WHAT KIND OF SCENERY DO YOU PREFER? The kind of scenery ... is ...
mountain scenery ...

ADMISSION 入場料

GALLERY 画廊、回廊

DO YOU THINK THAT ADMISSION TO MUSEUMS, ART GALLERIES ETC.,
OUGHT TO BE FREE AND THAT THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD PAY TO
MAINTAIN SUCH PLACES? Yes, I think that ... or ... No, I don't ...

BARBER
床屋

POLE
棒

SURGICAL
外科の

WHAT WAS THE OLD SIGN FOR A BARBER'S SHOP? The old sign ... was a red and white striped pole which was hung outside the barber's shop

WHAT DID THE COLOUR RED REPRESENT, AND WHY? The colour red represented blood, because in the old days the barber, apart from cutting hair, also used to perform small surgical operations

1066 **ELASTIC** 弾力性のある、ゴムひも

WHAT DO WE USE ELASTIC BANDS FOR? We use ... for wrapping round things like banknotes etc., in order to keep them together

ENCOURAGE 励ます、元氣つける

HOW CAN WE ENCOURAGE PEOPLE TO STUDY? We can encourage ... by offering them a reward, or by explaining that the more we know, the easier life can become ...

GRACE 優美

GRACEFUL 優美な

WHICH DO YOU THINKS THE MOST GRACEFUL ANIMAL IN ITS MOVEMENTS? I think the ... is the most ...

WHAT DO WE MEAN BY "THE GRACE OF GOD"? By "the grace of God" we mean that God will favour us and give us what we wish ...

LIBERTY
自由

STATUE
彫像

TORCH 2900
たいまつ、懐中電灯

WHERE'S THE STATUE OF LIBERTY? The statue of ... is at the entrance of New York harbour

1067 **DESCRIBE IT.** It's a huge statue of a woman representing freedom, which was given to America by France. In one hand Liberty holds a litged torch ...

TEMPT
誘惑する

DONKEY
ロバ

CARROT
にんじん

WHAT'S THE CLASSIC WAY OF TEMPTING A DONKEY TO MOVE? The classic way of ... is by tying a carrot onto the end of a piece of string, then tying the other end of the string onto the end of a stick, and hanging the carrot just in front of the donkey's nose so that he is tempted to move forward to take it. As the stick's tied to the donkey's own back, the carrot will move forward with the donkey, and so the donkey has to move forward again and again and, of course, he never reaches the carrot

FIRMNESS
堅さ、堅実、不動

RUDENESS
無作法、無礼

WHIP (v)
鞭打つ

DICTATION 96

As the blade of the oar/ dipped into the water./ it hit the side/ of the strange-looking vessel./ which was shaped/ like a saucer/ and seemed to be made of cork./ The chickens wander about/ pecking and biting at plants./ Remaining seated in the saddle./ the rider produced the parcel/ and the message/ from under his huge cape./ The poor tailor worked day and night./ despite having a fever./ His cheeks had become hollow/ and the flesh on his face/ had lost its firmness./ The chief of the tribe/ ordered the men to be whipped/ for their shameful behaviour./ Some begged for mercy./ but the chief would not yield./ The court blamed the accident/ and the prisoner's rudeness/ on the fact that/ the prisoner was over-fond of drink.

1068 LESSON 160

GUIDE ガイド、案内者

HISTORIC 歴史的に有名な

WHEN YOU VISIT A PLACE OF HISTORIC INTEREST DO YOU PREFER TO HAVE A GUIDE?

Yes, when I ... or ... No, when I ...

WHY OR WHY NOT?

ENGINEER 技師

WHAT KIND OF WORK DOES AN ENGINEER DO? The kind of work ... is connected with the building of houses, bridges, ships etc. ...

GRATEFUL ありがたく思う

WHAT KIND OF GIFT WOULD YOU BE MOST GRATEFUL TO RECEIVE?!

The kind of gift I'd be ... would be ...

URGENT 緊急の

WHAT DOES IT MEAN WHEN A PARCEL OR A LETTER ETC. IS MARKED "URGENT"?

When a parcel or ... it means that the person who's sending it wants it to arrive and be attended to as soon as possible

DEPARTMENT 部門

WHICH DEPARTMENT OF A LARGE STORE WOULD YOU PREFER TO WORK IN?

The department of ... I'd prefer to ... would be the ... department

1069 **EXPLODE** 爆発する

WHAT'S ANOTHER WORD FOR "BLOW UP"? Another word ... is "explode"

PRECIOUS 貴重な

WHAT DO YOU THINK'S THE MOST PRECIOUS THING ON EARTH, OR THAT YOU PERSONALLY POSSESS? I think the most ... is ...

HESITATE 躊躇する、ためらう

WHAT DOES IT MEAN: "HE WHO HESITATES IS LOST"? - AND GIVE ME AN EXAMPLE, PLEASE? "He who ..." means that, although, generally speaking, it is better to think carefully before making a decision, there are certain occasions in life when, if we hesitate, we lose our courage. For example, to dive into cold water in a swimming pool, especially from a high diving-board, needs a bit of courage, particularly if one's not used to it, and the more one hesitates the more difficult it becomes to do ...

PUMP ポンプ、ポンプで水をあげる、くみ出す

WHAT DO WE USE A PUMP FOR? We use a pump to pump water or air etc. into or out of something. For example, when we pump up a football, or pump water out of a boat

1070 **TOTAL** 総計、全体の

BILLION 10億の

WHAT'S THE TOTAL POPULATION OF THE WORLD? The total ... about ... billion ...

HALLO HELLO HULLO こんにちは

WHAT ARE THE THREE SPELLINGS OF THE WORD "HALLO"? The three ... are ...

REPRODUCE 再生する

REPRODUCTION 複製

DO YOU PREFER TO SEE ORIGINAL, BUT THIRD CLASS, PAINTINGS HANGING ON THE WALLS IN A HOUSE, OR GOOD REPRODUCTIONS OF GREAT AND FAMOUS MASTERPIECES? I prefer to see ...

TUBE
チューブ

SQUEEZE
絞る

TOOTHPASTE
練り歯磨き粉

ARE YOU THE TYPE OF PERSON WHO SQUEEZES A TUBE OF TOOTHPASTE IN THE MIDDLE, OR DO YOU PRESS IT AT THE END OF THE TUBE? I'm the type of person ...

1071 **DISGUST** うんざりさせる

WHAT DISGUSTS YOU MORE THAN ANYTHING ELSE? The thing that disgusts ... is ... bad manners ...

COLLAR 襟

WHAT'S THIS? It's the collar of your ...

WHAT DO WE MEAN BY A WHITE-COLLAR WORKER? By a white-collar worker we mean someone who works wearing a white collar; that is, has a clean job, such as in an office

CONGRATULATE 祝う

ON WHAT KIND OF OCCASIONS DO WE CONGRATULATE PEOPLE? The kind of ... are when they have won a prize, passed an exam, got married etc.

SOLEMN 厳肅な、まじめな、重々しい

ON WHAT KIND OF OCCASIONS DO PEOPLE SPEAK SOLEMNLY AND WEAR SOLEMN FACES? The kind of occasions on which ... are funerals, state ceremonies etc. ...

FRESH 新鮮な

WHAT DO WE MEAN BY A FRESHMAN AT UNIVERSITY? By a freshman ... we mean a first-year student; that is, someone who's new or fresh to the university ...

1072 WHAT'S THE OPPOSITE OF FRESH FRUIT? The opposite of fresh fruit is ruined fruit, dried fruit, or fruit that is old and losing its taste ...

SUBSTANCE 物質

WHAT SUBSTANCE IS THIS TABLE MADE OF? The substance this table is made of is wood

BAY 湾

WHICH DO YOU THINK IS THE MOST BEAUTIFUL BAY IN THE WORLD? I think the Bay of ... is the ...

ESSENCE 本質、要素

WHAT DO YOU THINK IS THE ESSENCE OF CIVILIZATION? I think the essence ... is good manners; that is, consideration for others, trying to disturb or upset others as little as possible

CANVAS
帆布、画布、キャンパス

WATERPROOF
防水の

NYLON
ナイロン

CAMPING
キャンプをすること

DESCRIBE A TENT. A tent is made of waterproof canvas, or nylon, supported on poles, and is used for sleeping in when we go camping ...

DESPAIR 絶望する

1073 DO YOU DESPAIR EASILY? Yes, I despair ... or ... No, I don't ...

LESSON 161

PREJUDICE 偏見、先入観

WHAT DO WE MEAN BY PREJUDICE? By prejudice we mean we form an opinion for or against someone or something before we have sufficient knowledge of the person or thing ...

WHAT KIND OF PREJUDICES DO PEOPLE SUFFER FROM? The kind of prejudices people ... are against other nations; people they've heard about but never met; certain kinds of music or books ...

MODEL 模型、型、模範的な

REPRESENTATION 表現、肖像、描写

WHAT DO WE MEAN BY THE MODEL OF AN AEROPLANE? By the model of ... we mean a small representation of a real aeroplane that we often put on a table or desk as an ornament ...

HOW OFTEN DOES A CAR COMPANY CHANGE ITS MODELS? A car company changes its models about once every ... years

WHAT'S YOUR IDEA OF A MODEL HUSBAND OR WIFE? My idea of a ... is one who ...

1074 **PURPLE** 紫

DO YOU LIKE PURPLE? Yes, I like purple ... or ... No, I don't ...

REPUBLIC 共和国

WHAT'S A REPUBLIC ? A republic is a country that's run by a government elected by the people, with the head of state also being elected and not necessarily permanent, unlike a king or a queen ...

TUNE 曲

WHAT'S YOUR FAVOURITE TUNE ? My favourite ...

DOZEN ダース、12個

WHAT'S A BAKER'S DOZEN ? A baker's dozen is thirteen. A dozen is twelve of anything, but a baker's dozen is thirteen

WHAT DOES IT MEAN: "TO TALK NINETEEN TO THE DOZEN" ?/
"To talk ..." means to talk very quickly without stopping, and usually too much

COMPLICATED 複雑な

WHAT'S THE MOST COMPLICATED THING YOU'VE EVER HAD TO LEARN ?
The most complicated thing I've ever had to learn was ...

SPLENDID 素晴らしい、壮麗な

1075 **WHICH DO YOU THINK'S THE MOST SPLENDID BUILDING IN THE WORLD ?**
I think ... is the most ...

EXCELLENT 優秀な

WOULD YOU SAY THAT YOUR ENGLISH WAS EXCELLENT NOW ?/
No, I wouldn't say ... but I'd say it was very good, or at least quite good ...

FAMILIAR 親しい

WHY MUSTN'T AN ARMY OFFICER GET TOO FAMILIAR WITH HIS MEN ?
An army officer mustn't ... because if he becomes a friend, they may not obey him ...

TEST 試験、検査 **INADVISABLE** 勧められない、不得策の

WHY WOULD IT BE INADVISABLE TO BUY A SECOND-HAND CAR WITHOUT FIRST GIVING IT A THOROUGH TEST ? The reason it'd be inadvisable ... is that appearances can easily deceive, and there might be a lot of things wrong with it that are not obvious

DIAMOND ダイヤモンド

WHY DO WE SAY "DIAMONDS ARE FOREVER" ?/ We say ... because they don't wear out and seldom lose their value

PROCESSION 行列、行進

1076 WHAT DO PEOPLE DO IN THIS COUNTRY WHEN A FUNERAL PROCESSION PASSES BY ? People in this country ... when a funeral ...

MODEST
質素な、謙遜な

LUXURY
贅沢な

SHOW
見せること

EXAGGERATE
大袈裟に言う

WHAT DO WE MEAN BY A MODEST WAY OF LIVING ? By a modest ... we mean a type of living without luxury or too much expense or excessive show ...

WHAT DO WE MEAN BY A MODEST PERSON ?/ By a modest ... we mean someone who doesn't boast of, or exaggerate, his achievements ...

REPUTATION 2950 評判

HOW CAN A HOTEL (RESTAURANT, SHOP, SCHOOL, ETC.) GET A BAD REPUTATION ? A hotel ... can get ... by behaving badly to the public, cheating, not giving good value, etc. ...

CONSCIENCE 良心

WHAT DO WE MEAN BY A GUILTY CONSCIENCE ? By a guilty conscience, we mean that we have done something wrong and are worried about it. Usually we have not been found out or punished, but we still feel uncomfortable about it ...

SUSPECT 疑う、怪しむ、～ではないかと思う

1077 WHAT DO THE POLICE DO WHEN THEY SUSPECT A MAN OF COMMITTING CRIMES BUT HAVE NO PROOF ?/ When the police suspect ... they watch his every movement ...

EXCHANGE 両替、為替、交換する、両替する

WHAT'S THE RATE OF EXCHANGE IN THIS COUNTRY FOR THE POUND ? The rate of ... is ...

IS THERE ANYTHING YOU OWN THAT YOU WOULDN'T EXCHANGE FOR ALL THE WORLD ? Yes, there's something ... or ... No, there ...

WHAT ? WHY ?

PROGRAMME 予定、予定表

WHAT'S YOUR PROGRAMME FOR THIS EVENING? / My programme for ... is ...

DO YOU KEEP AT HOME THEATRE PROGRAMMES, FOOTBALL MATCH PROGRAMMES, ETC. OF SPECIAL OCCASIONS YOU HAVE BEEN AT (OR TO)?
Yes, I keep at home ... or ... No, I don't ...

MOTION
動作

NOTE DOWN
書き留める

REORGANISE
再編成(組織)する

CUT DOWN
切り詰める、減らす

WHAT DO WE MEAN BY A "TIME AND MOTION" MAN IN INDUSTRY?
By a "time ..." we mean a man who goes around with a watch and a piece of paper and notes down how long each job takes. Then, by reorganising the job, he cuts down the time it takes ...

1078 **PROMPT** 迅速な

WHAT ARE THE ADVANTAGES OF DOING THINGS PROMPTLY INSTEAD OF LEAVING THEM TILL TOMORROW? / The advantages of ... are that we get them out of our mind ...

MOTOR 発動機、モーター

WHAT DO WE USE A MOTOR FOR? / We use a motor for driving a car, a bus, a bicycle etc.

SUSPICION 疑い、容疑者

CAN THE POLICE IN THIS COUNTRY HOLD YOU IN PRISON JUST UNDER (OR ON) SUSPICION? / Yes, the police can ... or ... No, the police ...

MULTIPLY 掛ける

MULTIPLY 30 BY 3. PLEASE! / 30 multiplied by 3 equals 90

MUDDY
泥だらけの

REPLAY
再演する、再試合する

DOORMAT ²⁹⁶³
靴ぬぐい

1079 DICTATION 97

As the team came forth/ onto the field/ the crowd applauded by clapping/ and shouting./ Within minutes/ the ball was in the net/ for the first goal./ Courageously, the opposing side/ fought back, looking for revenge./ The game dragged a little./ and then, to everyone's annoyance/ a storm began to approach/ with scarcely a second or two passing/ between the flash of lightning/ and the crack of thunder./ The game had to stop./ because the field soon became/ a muddy paste/ and arrangements had to be made/ for a replay./ Fortunately, my friend had brought/ a spare raincoat./ which he was able to lend me./ Leaving the ground, we signalled a taxi/ and went home./ When we arrived home./ we were careful to wipe our shoes/ on the doormat/ before entering the house.