

The word "trunk" therefore we generally use for the main part of anything. For example, a trunk-road is a main road, whilst a trunk-call on the telephone is a long-distance call. We also call an elephant's nose a trunk

WHAT ARE THE OTHER USES OF THE WORD "TRUNK"? The other uses of ... are ... trunk-road ... trunk-call ...

SHELL 殻

OUTER 外の

1044 WHAT DO WE CALL THE OUTER COVERING OF AN EGG OR A NUT? We call the outer ... the shell

SOW SOWED - SOWED (OR SOWN) 種をまく

AT WHAT TIME OF THE YEAR DOES THE FARMER SOW HIS WHEAT SEED IN YOUR COUNTRY - AND HOW DOES HE SOW IT? The farmer sows his ... in ... and he sows it ... by machine ...

WHAT'S THE PARADIGM OF "SOW"? The paradigm ... sow - sowed - sowed (or sown)

WRAP 包む

WRAP UP 巻込む

WHAT AM I DOING? You're wrapping ...

WHAT DO WE USE TO WRAP UP A PARCEL? We use cardboard, paper, string etc. to wrap up a parcel

DO YOU WRAP UP WELL WHEN YOU GO OUT IN COLD WEATHER? Yes, I wrap up ... or ... No, I don't ...

BRIBE 買収、賄賂

1045 IF YOU WERE IN A HIGH POSITION, WOULD YOU ACCEPT BRIBES? Yes, if I were in ... or ... No, if I were ...

THREATEN 脅迫する、脅す

THREAT 脅迫、脅し

WHAT AM I DOING? You're threatening to hit somebody with your hand

HAS ANYBODY EVER THREATENED YOU WITH A KNIFE OR A GUN? Yes, somebody has ... or ... No, nobody has ever ...

WHAT HAPPENED? OR, WHAT'D YOU DO IF THEY DID? ... If they did, I'd give them whatever they wanted ...

ACCORDING TO THE LAW IN YOUR COUNTRY, DO YOU KNOW IF A THREAT IS CONSIDERED AS SERIOUS AS AN ACTUAL DEED? - IN OTHER WORDS, IF A MAN THREATENS TO KILL ANOTHER MAN, DOES A COURT OF LAW CONSIDER THAT AS SERIOUS AS IF THE MAN HAD ACTUALLY COMMITTED THE DEED? According to the law in my ...

CHEST
胸、大型の箱

DRAWER
引き出し

CHEST OF DRAWERS
たんす

WHERE ARE THE HEART AND LUNGS SITUATED IN THE BODY?

The heart and lungs are situated in the chest ...

1046 A chest is also a large, strong box, usually made of wood, which we use for storing things in, like clothes, tools, medicine, money etc. A chest of drawers is a chest with drawers in it. It is usually a piece of furniture in which we keep clothes.

WHAT'S ANOTHER MEANING OF THE WORD "CHEST"? AND WHAT IS A CHEST OF DRAWERS?

Another meaning of ... is "a large, strong ...", whilst a chest of drawers is ...

CROP 2800 作物

WHAT KIND OF CROPS DO THEY GROW WHERE YOU LIVE? The kind of crops ... are ...

STOCK
蓄え、在庫品、ありふれた

STOCK SIZE
既製サイズ

IN STOCK
在庫がある

OUT OF STOCK
在庫切れの

CURE
治療する、治癒

STOCK - CAR
競争用自動車

The word "stock" means "a store of goods", but when used as an adjective, it means "regular, normal, usual" etc.

WHAT DOES THE WORD "STOCK" MEAN?

The word "stock" means ...

1047 DO MEN'S CLOTHES SHOPS SOMETIMES STOCK WOMEN'S CLOTHES AS WELL; AND VICE VERSA? Yes, men's clothes shops ... or ... No, men's ...

SUPPOSING A PERSON IS STOCK SIZE AND HE GOES TO BUY CLOTHES FROM A SHOP, DO YOU THINK HE'S MORE LIKELY TO FIND HIS SIZE IN STOCK THAN IF HE WERE AN EXCEPTIONALLY BIG PERSON OR AN EXCEPTIONALLY SMALL PERSON? Yes, supposing a person is ... I think ...

WHAT'S THE OPPOSITE OF "IN STOCK"? The opposite ... "out of stock"

WHAT'S THE STOCK CURE FOR A HEADACHE OR FOR A COMMON
COLD? The stock cure for a headache is to lie down and take a pill,
whilst for a cold it is to go to bed and take medicine ...

Stock-car racing is racing in which the kind of car that is used is not a special racing
car but basically a normal car made for the road.

WHAT'S STOCK-CAR RACING? Stock-car racing is ...

COPPER 銅 REDDISH 赤みがあった

WHAT DO WE MEAN BY COPPER COLOURED HAIR? By copper-coloured
hair we mean hair which is the colour of
copper; that is, a reddish brown colour

1048 SOAP 石鹸

WHAT'S THE NAME OF THE SOAP YOU GENERALLY USE? The name of ... is ...

SPADE すき

WHAT DO WE USE A SPADE FOR? We use a spade for digging

BRASS 黄銅、真ちゅう、金管楽器

WHAT COLOUR'S BRASS? Brass is a yellowish golden colour

BUCKET バケツ

WHAT DO WE USE A BUCKET FOR? We use a bucket for carrying water, sand
and so on in

MECHANIC 機械工 MECHANICAL 機械的な、無表情な

WHAT KIND OF WORK DOES A MECHANIC DO? A mechanic repairs machines ...

WHAT DO WE MEAN WHEN WE SAY WE DO SOMETHING IN A
MECHANICAL MANNER? When we say we ... we mean we do it as if we were a
machine, or were like a machine: in other words,
without thinking about what we're doing

The cinema queue/ extended down the street/ and curved round the corner./ It was one of those rare films which can be enjoyed/ by different types of people./ The knife was not sharp enough/ to cut the piece of raw meat./ We were relieved to find the baggage/ where we had left it./ George touched the light switch/ and got a shock/ from the electric current./ The racecourse had been closed/ for a whole season./ In the shadows./ leaning against a wooden beam./ was a ladder./ A piece of straw/ is really the stem of a wheat plant./ If you give me/ a needle and thread./ I will sew up the hole/ in your shirt./ A nurse's job/ is to help to heal people/ who are sick.

LESSON 157

SHELTER 兩宿りの場所、避難所

WHAT IS A SHELTER?

A shelter is a small construction, built for protection against the weather. For example, at a bus stop we might find a small construction of some kind which shelters us from the wind and rain whilst we are waiting for a bus. This is called a bus shelter

AVENUE 並木道、大通り

An avenue is a road with trees on either side, or it can be a wide street (with or without trees) with buildings on either side.

WHAT'S AN AVENUE?

An avenue is a ...

1050 **BREADTH** 幅

WHAT'S THE NOUN OF THE WORD "BROAD"? The noun of ... is breadth ...

BUNDLE 束

A bundle is a number of articles or objects fastened together. For example, a bundle of sticks, or a bundle of clothes./

WHAT'S A BUNDLE?

A bundle is a ...

ANYHOW

とにかく、とにかく、とにかく

ADMIT

認める

Three examples of the use of the word "anyhow" are as follows:-

- 1) Anyhow, you must admit he's a bit of a fool (meaning "in any case, at least").
- 2) He's such a careless worker. He does things just anyhow ("carelessly").
- 3) I've tried very hard, but I can't get it to work anyhow ("in any way whatever").

GIVE ME THREE EXAMPLES OF THE USE OF THE WORD "ANYHOW".
PLEASE!

Three examples of ... are 1) ...

SAW のこぎり

A saw is a tool used for cutting (or sawing) wood or metal etc.

1051 WHAT'S A SAW? A saw is a ...

COTTAGE 郊外などの小さな家

WHAT IS A COTTAGE? A cottage is generally thought of as a small house
in the country.

FLAVOUR 味付け、風味

ICE - CREAM アイスクリーム

WHAT'S YOUR FAVOURITE FLAVOUR OF ICE-CREAM? My favourite ... is ...

CROWN 王冠

WHAT DOES A KING WEAR ON HIS HEAD FOR CEREMONIAL OCCASIONS?
A king wears a crown on his ...

CURTAIN カーテン

DRAW THE CURTAINS カーテンを引く

WHEN AND WHY DO PEOPLE DRAW THEIR CURTAINS? People draw ...
when it's dark and when they switch their lights on, because they
don't want people from outside to see into their room ...

FUR 毛皮

"Fur" is the thick, soft hair of animals like that on a cat.

WHAT IS "FUR"? "Fur" is the ...

1052 **STRAP**
(腕時計などの)皮などでできた帯

STRIP (n)
細長いきれ

WRIST - WATCH
腕時計

A strap is a strip of leather or some such material. We use a strap, for example, for a wrist-watch.

WHAT'S A STRAP, AND WHAT DO WE USE IT FOR? A strap is a ... and we use ...

WHY DO PEOPLE STRAP THEMSELVES INTO A CAR? People strap ... so that if there is an accident, they will not be thrown about ... etc.

CUSHION クッション、座布団

WHY AND FOR WHAT DO WE USE A CUSHION? We use a cushion to sit on or kneel on ... to cover a hard surface and make us feel more comfortable ... etc.

SUCK 吸う、しゃぶる

WHAT AM I DOING? You're sucking your thumb, or the end of your pen.
AT ABOUT WHAT AGE DO CHILDREN USUALLY STOP SUCKING THEIR THUMBS? Children usually stop ... at about ...

1053 **FATE** 運命、宿命 **EXTRAORDINARY** 異常に **AS THOUGH (OR, AS IF)** あたかも~のように **DESTINY** 運命

By fate we mean that the events of our lives are not controlled or determined by ourselves, no matter how hard we try, but by some power beyond ourselves ...

WHAT DO WE MEAN BY FATE? By fate we ...

Napoleon believed in fate, or destiny. Probably because his life was so eventful, and the events so extraordinary, with so much depending on mere chance, that it must have seemed to him as though he were in the hands of fate.

WHY DOES A MAN LIKE NAPOLEON BELIEVE IN FATE? A man like ... because his life is so eventful ...

WHAT EVENTUALLY WAS NAPOLEON'S FATE? Napoleon's fate was eventually to be defeated in battle.

MEANTIME その間に、とかくするうちに

GIVE ME A SENTENCE WITH THE WORD "MEANTIME". If, in the meantime,
It starts to rain, we shan't go

PERCENTAGE 百分率、割合

PER CENT パーセント、割合

1054 **WHAT PERCENTAGE OF THE POPULATION DO YOU THINK SMOKES?**

I think about ... per cent of ...

SWEEP - SWEPT - SWEPT

掃除する、掃く

BROOM

ほうき

WHAT DO WE SWEEP THE FLOOR WITH?!

We sweep ... a broom

SWALLOW 飲み込む

**WHAT'S THE DANGER OF LETTING A BABY SUCK THINGS, LIKE COINS
AND OTHER BITS OF METAL?** The danger of ... is that it might swallow them

OUNCE (oz.)

オンス

POUND (lb.)

ポンド

STONE (st.)

ストーン

HUNDREDWEIGHT (cwt.)

ハンドレッドウエイト

TON トン

16 OUNCES

= 1 Pound (453.6 grams)

14 POUNDS

= 1 Stone

8 STONES

= 1 Hundredweight

20 HUNDREDWEIGHTS

= 1 Ton

1055 **HOW MANY OUNCES MAKE A POUND?**

16 ounces make a pound

HOW MANY POUNDS MAKE A STONE?!

14 pounds ...

HOW MANY STONES MAKE A HUNDREDWEIGHT?

8 stones ...

HOW MANY HUNDREDWEIGHTS MAKE A TON?

20 hundredweights
make a ton

HOW MANY GRAMS ARE THERE IN A POUND?

There are 453.6 (453
point 6) grams in a pound

**WHAT ARE THE SIGNS FOR OUNCE; POUND; STONE AND
HUNDREDWEIGHT?**

The signs
... are oz., lb., st., and cwt. ...

NEGLECT

怠る、おろそかにする

DECAY

朽ちる、腐る、虫歯になる

WHAT HAPPENS IF YOU NEGLECT TO CLEAN YOUR TEETH EACH DAY?

If you neglect ... they will decay ...

RATE 割合、率

AT WHAT RATE DO YOU THINK THE AVERAGE PERSON WALKS? I think

the ... at about 4 miles (about 6.5 kilometres) per hour perhaps

1056 **PATIENCE** 忍耐**PATIENT** 忍耐強い、患者

DO YOU AGREE THAT PATIENCE IS A VIRTUE? Yes, I agree that ... or ...

No, I don't ...

ARE YOU PATIENT?

Yes, I'm ... or ... No, I'm not ...

HAVE YOU EVER BEEN A PATIENT IN A HOSPITAL? Yes, I've been ... or

... No, I've never ...

REFRESH

気分をさわやかにする

REFRESHMENT

元気を回復させるもの

HOW DOES ONE REFRESH ONESELF?

One refreshes oneself by eating,
sleeping and drinking

WHAT DO WE MEAN BY REFRESHMENTS?

By refreshments we mean food
and drinkWHAT ARE THE REFRESHMENTS LIKE IN THE REFRESHMENT ROOM AT
THE STATION OF YOUR HOME TOWN? The refreshments in the refreshment

room at ... are ... Quite good ...

PAUSE 2950 休止する

DO YOU LIKE PEOPLE WHO GO ON TALKING WITHOUT A PAUSE FOR

HOURS AND HOURS?

Yes, I like ... or ... No, I don't ... or ... I don't
mind ... if they are interesting1057 **JEWEL** 宝石**MONARCH** 君主(王、女王、皇帝、女帝など)

WHAT DO WE MEAN BY THE CROWN JEWELS OF ENGLAND? By the

Crown Jewels ... we mean the jewels which belong to the
monarch and which are kept for safety in the Tower of London

DELIGHT 楽しませる

WHAT KIND OF WORK DELIGHTS YOU MOST? The kind of work which ... is ...

PRESSURE 圧力

TELL ME WHAT YOU KNOW ABOUT HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE?

High blood pressure ... can be caused by overeating, not enough exercise ...

BEAST 野獣、獣

NAME A WILD BEAST. The lion, the tiger ...

POINT ~の点で **SCREEN** (v) 上映する

DICTATION 94

As we sat on our caps/ on the slightly damp grass/ in the shade of a tree/ screened from the wind/ by a thick hedge/ we ate our sandwiches/ and drank fruit juice/ which cheered us up/ even to the point of telling each other jokes/ We had hunted all that morning/ but with little success/ as our aim on occasions/ had not been very straight/ Sometimes we had fired our guns/ without realizing/ that they had not been loaded/ and so, apart from a rabbit/ that we had caught in a trap/ we had very little to show/ for our efforts/ We continued eating our cheese sandwiches/ until our jaws began to ache/ and thought of the soup and meat/ that awaited us at home.

1058 LESSON 158

ABSENCE 不在、欠席

WHAT DOES IT MEAN: "ABSENCE MAKES THE HEART GROW FONDER"?

"Absence makes ..." means that, if we don't see a person for some time, we feel more fond of him ...

DO YOU AGREE? Yes, I agree ... or ... No, I don't agree ...

ABSOLUTELY 絶対的に

IS THERE ANYTHING YOU'RE ABSOLUTELY SURE OF, BESIDES DEATH?

Yes, there's something ... or ... No, there isn't ...

WHAT?

BACKBONE 背骨

RUN 通じている

WHAT'S THE BACKBONE?

The backbone is the bone that runs down the middle of the back

WHAT DO WE MEAN WHEN WE SAY THAT A MAN HAS NO BACKBONE??

When we say ... we mean that he is weak in character and has no courage...

1059 **CALCULATE** 計算する

WHAT DO WE MEAN WHEN WE SAY SOMEONE IS CALCULATING?

When we say ... we mean he has little feeling for others, or that he calculates and plans everything in advance ...

CANAL 運河

SHIPPING 船積み、輸送、海運業

WHAT IS A CANAL? WHAT IS IT USED FOR? AND NAME A FAMOUS

CANAL. A canal is a sort of man made river used for shipping. A famous canal is the Panama Canal (or the Suez Canal)

CAPITAL 資本

WHAT DO WE MEAN WHEN WE TALK ABOUT CAPITAL FOR

STARTING A BUSINESS?? When we talk ... we mean the money required in order to rent a place (office, shop etc.), furnish it, pay for advertising ... etc.

IMITATE まねる

GROWN UP 成長した、成人した

WHY DO CHILDREN IMITATE THEIR PARENTS? Children imitate ... because

it's a natural way of learning, and children like to pretend that they too are grown up ...

1060 **IMMENSE** 莫大な

DO YOU THINK IT'S RIGHT THAT CERTAIN PEOPLE SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO POSSESS IMMENSE PERSONAL WEALTH? Yes, I think it's ... or ...

No, I don't ...

DO YOU THINK YOUR OPINION WOULD CHANGE IF YOU YOURSELF SUDDENLY CAME INTO POSSESSION OF IMMENSE PERSONAL WEALTH??

Yes, I think my ... or ... No, I don't think ...

JOY 喜び

WHAT'S THE GREATEST JOY OF YOUR DAILY LIFE? The greatest joy of ... is ...

QUALIFY 資格を得る

HOW LONG DOES IT TAKE A PERSON TO QUALIFY AS A DOCTOR?

It takes a person about ... years to ...

SACRED 神聖な

WHICH ANIMAL'S SACRED IN INDIA?

The cow is sacred in India

SACRIFICE いけにえ、犠牲

LESSON 小さくする、減らす

WHY DID PEOPLE IN THE OLD DAYS MAKE SACRIFICES TO THE GODS? /

People in the ... to thank them; to lessen the anger of the gods, etc.

1061 WHAT'S THE BIGGEST SACRIFICE YOU'VE EVER MADE IN YOUR LIFE?

The biggest sacrifice I've ... was ...

GAY 陽気な、派手な

WHAT DO WE MEAN BY GAY COLOURS? By gay colours, we mean bright colours

INSTANT 即時の、即刻

DO YOU ANSWER LETTERS THE INSTANT YOU RECEIVE THEM. OR DO YOU WAIT A DAY OR TWO?

I answer ... or ... I wait ...

ORNAMENT 装飾(品)

PURELY 純粋な、単に

DO YOU BELIEVE THAT EVERY PIECE OF FURNITURE IN A ROOM SHOULD HAVE A USE, OR DO YOU BELIEVE THAT CERTAIN PIECES CAN BE PURELY ORNAMENTAL?

I believe that ...

PEARL 真珠

WHAT'S A PEARL DIVER? A pearl diver is a person, often a woman, who dives down to the bottom of the sea in order to look for pearls which are found in certain kinds of shellfish ...

1062 **EXPLORE** 探求する

UNIVERSE / 宇宙

DO YOU BELIEVE THAT ONE DAY MAN WILL BE ABLE TO EXPLORE THE WHOLE OF THE UNIVERSE?

Yes, I believe that ... or ... No, I don't ...

ACCUSE 告発する

WHAT WOULD YOU DO IF YOU WERE WRONGLY ACCUSED OF A CRIME?

If I were wrongly ... I'd try to get a good lawyer to defend me ...

DICTATION 95

William lit a match/ and, heating the wax with it,/ put the melted wax/ over the knots/ on the coarse string/ round the parcel,/ accidentally dropping/ some of the wax on the rug./ Jane had been out shopping all day./ Refusing to hire a car,/ she had walked everywhere/ and, now, where the bare flesh of her feet/ had been rubbing against her shoes,/ she felt quite sore, which made her earnestly regret/ not having hired a car./ The surface of the water/ lay like a sheet of glass/ and the distant bank/ was veiled in darkness./ Beyond this, all was silent./ The soldiers stood/ in order of rank,/ waiting for the command/ to attack the enemy's castle/ which was like a small dot in the distance.

LESSON 159

PATRIOTISM
爱国心

NATIONALISM
国家主義

DISTINCTION
区別

1063 **PATRIOT**
爱国者

DEFENCE
防衛

NATIONALIST
国家主義者

DIMINISH
減少する

Patriotism and nationalism often appear similar in meaning, but perhaps we could make a distinction by saying that patriotism is more the love of one's country, whilst nationalism is often the hatred of another country. A patriot will die in the defence of his country, whereas a nationalist will die in attacking another country.

HOW PERHAPS MIGHT WE DEFINE THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN PATRIOTISM AND NATIONALISM?/

We might perhaps ... by saying that patriotism is more the love of one's own country, whilst nationalism is often the hatred of another country ...

DO YOU AGREE WITH SUCH A DEFINITION?

Yes, I agree ... or ...
No, I don't agree ...

DO YOU THINK THERE'S MORE PATRIOTISM THAN NATIONALISM IN YOUR COUNTRY OR IN THE WORLD GENERALLY?

Yes, I think there's ... or ... No, I don't think ...

DO YOU THINK NATIONALISM IS INCREASING OR DIMINISHING IN THE WORLD THESE DAYS?/

I think nationalism is ... in the world thesedays

GLORY 栄光