

WHAT'S HE DOING ? He's opening the book

CLOSE THE BOOK, PLEASE !/

WHAT'S HE DOING ? He's closing the book

32 PUT THE BOOK ON THE TABLE, PLEASE !

WHAT'S HE DOING ? He's putting the book on the table

SEE CHART 1

**HERE** ここに

**THERE** そこに

WHERE'S THE BLACK PENCIL ? The black pencil's here in front of me

WHERE'S THE WHITE PENCIL ?/ The white pencil's there on the wall

ARE YOU SITTING THERE ? No, I'm not sitting there, but I'm sitting here

IS THE WHITE PENCIL HERE IN FRONT OF YOU ? No, the white pencil isn't here in front of me, but it's there on the wall

33 **CAPITAL**  
首都

**ENGLAND**  
イギリス

**RUSSIA**  
ロシア

**GREECE**  
ギリシャ

**CHINA**  
中国

**LONDON**  
ロンドン

**MOSCOW**  
モスクワ

**ATHENS**  
アテネ

**PEKING (BEIJING)**  
北京

WHAT'S THE CAPITAL OF ENGLAND ?/ London's the capital of England

WHAT'S THE CAPITAL OF RUSSIA ? Moscow's the capital of Russia

WHAT'S THE CAPITAL OF GREECE ? Athens's the capital of Greece

WHAT'S THE CAPITAL OF CHINA ? Peking's the capital of China

**READING** 読んでいる

**WRITING** 書いている

34 WHAT AM I DOING ? You're reading the book

WHAT AM I DOING ?/ You're writing in the book

AM I WRITING IN THE BOOK ? No, you aren't writing in the book, but you're reading the book

AM I READING THE BOOK ? No, you aren't reading the book, but you're writing in the book

SEE CHART 1

**COAT**  
コート

**STOCKING**  
ストッキング

**DRESS**  
女性用ドレス

**SKIRT** 150  
スカート

**BLOUSE**  
ブラウス

**PULLOVER**  
プルオーバー、セーター

**POCKET**  
ポケット

**HANDKERCHIEF**  
ハンカチ

WHAT'S THIS ETC.? It's a coat etc.

**HOW MANY ?/** いくつの

HOW MANY PICTURES ARE THERE ON THESE WALLS? There are ... pictures on these walls

HOW MANY DOORS ARE THERE IN THIS ROOM? There's one door in this room

35 HOW MANY CHAIRS ARE THERE IN THIS ROOM ?/ There are ... chairs in this room

HOW MANY TEACHERS ARE THERE IN THIS ROOM? There's one teacher in this room

**GOING TO** ~にいくところ

WHAT AM I DOING? You're going to the door

WHAT AM I DOING? You're going to the window

WHERE AM I GOING? You're going to the wall

AM I GOING TO THE DOOR ?/ No, you aren't going to the door, but you're going to the window

LESSON 6

**EUROPE**  
ヨーロッパ

**ASIA**  
アジア

**ITALY**  
イタリア

**FRANCE**  
フランス

**INDIA**  
インド

36 IS GREECE IN ASIA? No, Greece isn't in Asia, but it's in Europe

IS INDIA IN EUROPE? No, India isn't in Europe, but it's in Asia

ARE FRANCE AND ITALY IN ASIA? No, France and Italy aren't in Asia, but they're in Europe

SEE CHART 2

**FIRST 1st. •**  
最初の、一番目の

**SECOND 2nd.**  
二番目の

**THIRD 3rd.**  
三番目の

**FOURTH 4th.**  
四番目の

**FIFTH 5th.**  
五番目の

**SIXTH 6th.**  
六番目の

**TWELFTH**  
十二番目の

**TWENTIETH**  
二十番目の

**CARDINAL**  
基数 (一、二、三など)

**ORDINAL/**  
序数 (一番目、二番目など)

- 37 WHICH'S THE FIRST LETTER OF THE ALPHABET ? A's the first letter of the alphabet
- WHICH'S THE THIRD LETTER OF THE ALPHABET ? C's the third letter of the alphabet
- WHICH'S THE FIFTH LETTER OF THE ALPHABET ?/ E's the fifth letter of the alphabet
- WHICH'S THE TWELFTH LETTER OF THE ALPHABET ? L's the twelfth letter of the alphabet
- WHICH'S THE THIRTEENTH LETTER OF THE ALPHABET ? M's the ...
- WHICH'S THE TWENTIETH LETTER OF THE ALPHABET ? T's the ...
- WHICH'S THE TWENTY-FIRST LETTER ?/ U's the ...
- WHICH'S THE TWENTY-THIRD LETTER ? W's the ...
- WHICH'S THE TWENTY-FIFTH LETTER ? Y's the ...
- 38 WHAT ARE THE CARDINAL NUMBERS ? The cardinal numbers are 1,2,3, etc.
- WHAT ARE THE ORDINAL NUMBERS?  
The ordinal numbers are 1st., 2nd., 3rd., etc.

**LAST** 最後の

WHICH'S THE LAST LETTER OF THE ALPHABET ? Z's the last letter of the alphabet

IS "A" THE LAST LETTER OF THE ALPHABET ?/ No, "A" isn't the last letter of the alphabet but it's the first letter of the alphabet

**GIVE** 与える

TAKE THE BOOK, PLEASE !

GIVE ME THE BOOK, PLEASE !

WHAT'S HE DOING ? He's giving you the book

39 TAKE THE BOOK, PLEASE!

GIVE HIM THE BOOK, PLEASE!

WHAT'S HE DOING ?/ He's giving him the book

**FRENCH**

フランス人 (の)

**GERMAN**

ドイツ人 (の)

**ITALIAN**

イタリア人 (の)

**ENGLISH**

イギリス人 (の)

ARE YOU [FRENCH] OR [GERMAN]? No, I'm neither [French] nor [German],  
but I'm ...

AM I [ITALIAN] OR [FRENCH]? No, you're neither [Italian] nor [French],  
but you're [English]

ARE THE PUPILS [GERMAN] OR [ENGLISH]? The pupils are ...

**MY** • 私の

**YOUR** あなたの

IS THIS YOUR HANDKERCHIEF ?/ No, it isn't my handkerchief, but it's your  
handkerchief

40 IS THAT MY DRESS ? No, it isn't your dress, but it's my dress

SEE CHART 1

**HIS** 彼の

**HER** 彼女の

ARE THESE HIS SHOES ? No, they aren't his shoes, but they're her shoes

ARE THESE HER SHOES ? No, they aren't her shoes, but they're his shoes

IS THIS HIS DRESS ? No, it isn't his dress, but it's her dress

IS THIS HER SUIT ? No, it isn't her suit, but it's his suit

WHAT COLOUR'S HIS SUIT ?/ His suit's black

41 **OUR**

私たちの

**YOUR**

あなたたちの

**THEIR**

彼らの、彼女らの、それらの

ARE THESE OUR SHOES ? No, these aren't our shoes, but they're their shoes

WHAT COLOUR ARE THEIR SHOES ? Their shoes are black

ARE THESE THEIR BOOKS ? No, these aren't their books, but they're our books

WHERE ARE OUR BOOKS ?/ Our books are on the table

42 **ALL** すべての

ARE ALL THE WALLS IN THIS ROOM WHITE (GREEN OR BLUE ETC.)?  
Yes, all the walls in this room are white

ARE ALL THE BOOKS IN THIS ROOM ENGLISH BOOKS? Yes, all the books  
in this room are English books

ARE ALL THE PUPILS SITTING? Yes, all the pupils are sitting

LESSON 7

**BODY** からだ

WHAT'S THIS? This is the body

IS THIS HER BODY? No, it isn't her body, but it's your body

43 **PART**

部分

**FOOT**

足 (単数形)

**FEET**

足 (複数形)

WHAT PART OF THE BODY IS THIS? This part of the body is the foot

WHAT'S THE PLURAL OF FOOT? The plural of foot is feet

**LEG**

脚

**BACK**

背中

**ARM**

腕

**WRIST**

手首

**HAND**

手

**FINGER**

指

**THUMB/**

親指

WHAT'S THIS? It's a leg etc.

**PERSON** 人

**PEOPLE** 人びと

WHAT'S THE PLURAL OF PERSON? The plural of person is people

44 HOW MANY PEOPLE ARE THERE IN THIS ROOM? There are ... people  
in this room

HOW MANY PEOPLE ARE THERE IN THIS CITY (TOWN OR VILLAGE)?  
There are ... people in this ...

**COMING FROM** ~から来る

WHAT AM I DOING ? You're coming from the door  
 AM I COMING FROM THE WINDOW ? No, you aren't coming from the window,  
 but you're going to the window  
 AM I GOING TO THE WINDOW ? No, you aren't going to the window, but  
 you're coming from the window

**TOUCH** さわる

45 WHAT AM I DOING ?/ You're touching the wall  
 WHAT AM I DOING ? You're touching the picture  
 TOUCH YOUR TIE (DRESS, SHOE ETC.), PLEASE !  
 WHAT'S HE DOING ? He's touching his tie etc.

SEE CHART 2

**SENTENCE** 文, 文章

WHAT'S THIS ? It's a sentence

<b>WORD</b> 語, 単語	<b>VERB</b> 動詞	<b>USE</b> 使用する	<b>FOR 200</b> ~のため	<b>ACTION</b> 行動
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2/5 Review  
 1/29 Tang  
 wrap

46 WHATS THIS ?/ It's a word  
 HOW MANY WORDS ARE THERE IN THIS SENTENCE ?  
 There are 7 words in this sentence  
 WHICH'S THE FIRST WORD OF THIS SENTENCE ?  
 "Verbs" is the first word of this sentence  
 WHICH'S THE THIRD WORD OF THIS SENTENCE ?  
 "Words" is the third word of this sentence  
 WHICH'S THE FIFTH WORD OF THIS SENTENCE ?/  
 "Use" is the fifth word of this sentence  
 WHICH'S THE SIXTH WORD ?  
 "For" is the sixth word of this sentence  
 WHICH'S THE LAST WORD ?  
 "Actions" is the last word of this sentence

<b>QUESTION MARK ?</b> 疑問符	<b>FULL STOP .</b> 終止符	<b>COMMA ,</b> コンマ, 句点	<b>SEMI-COLON ;</b> セミコロン
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WHAT'S THIS ? It's a question mark

2/5  
 Fernando  
 V\*

WHAT AM I DOING ? You're coming from the door  
 AM I COMING FROM THE WINDOW ? No, you aren't coming from the window,  
 but you're going to the window  
 AM I GOING TO THE WINDOW ? No, you aren't going to the window, but  
 you're coming from the window

**TOUCH** さわる

45 WHAT AM I DOING ?/ You're touching the wall  
 WHAT AM I DOING ? You're touching the picture  
 TOUCH YOUR TIE (DRESS, SHOE ETC.), PLEASE !  
 WHAT'S HE DOING ? He's touching his tie etc.

SEE CHART 2

**SENTENCE** 文, 文章

WHAT'S THIS ? It's a sentence

<b>WORD</b> 語, 単語	<b>VERB</b> 動詞	<b>USE</b> 使用する	<b>FOR 200</b> ~のため	<b>ACTION</b> 行動
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46 WHATS THIS ?/ It's a word  
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 "Words" is the third word of this sentence  
 WHICH'S THE FIFTH WORD OF THIS SENTENCE ?/  
 "Use" is the fifth word of this sentence  
 WHICH'S THE SIXTH WORD ?  
 "For" is the sixth word of this sentence  
 WHICH'S THE LAST WORD ?  
 "Actions" is the last word of this sentence

<b>QUESTION MARK ?</b> 疑問符	<b>FULL STOP .</b> 終止符	<b>COMMA ,</b> コンマ, 句点	<b>SEMI-COLON ;</b> セミコロン
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WHAT'S THIS ? It's a question mark





50 LESSON 8

SEE CHART 2

**QUESTION** 質問

**ANSWER** 解答

WHAT'S THIS ?

It's a question

WHAT'S THIS ?

It's an answer

IS THIS AN ANSWER ?

No, it isn't an answer, but its a question

**MEANING** 意味

WHAT'S THE MEANING OF THE WORD "USE" IN ... ? The meaning of the word "use" in ... is "..."

WHAT'S THE MEANING OF THE WORD "ACTION" IN ... ? The meaning of the word "action" in ... is "..."

51 WHAT'S THE MEANING OF THE WORD "NOTHING" IN ... ? The meaning of the word "nothing" in ... is "..."

**NAME** 名前

WHAT'S MY NAME ?

Your name's ...

WHAT'S YOUR NAME ?

My name's ...

WHAT'S HIS NAME ?

His name's Mr. Brown

WHAT'S HER NAME ?

Her name's Mrs. Brown

**HEAD**

頭

**FACE**

顔

**CHIN**

あご

**MOUTH**

口

**NOSE**

鼻

**EYE**

目

**EAR**

耳

**HAIR**

髪

**TONGUE/**

舌

52 WHAT'S THIS ? It's the head etc.

**REMAINING** とどまっている

WHAT AM I DOING ?

You're going to the window

WHAT AM I DOING ?

You're coming from the window

- ARE YOU GOING TO THE WINDOW ?      No, I'm not going to the window, but  
I'm remaining on the chair
- AM I REMAINING ON THE CHAIR ?      No, you aren't remaining on the chair,  
but you're going to the window

53 **COUNTRY** 国

**GERMANY** / ドイツ

- WHAT'S THE NAME OF YOUR COUNTRY ?      ... is the name of my country
- WHAT'S THE NAME OF THE COUNTRY BETWEEN ENGLAND AND  
GERMANY ?      France's the name of the country between England and Germany

**TRANSLATE** 訳す      **INTO** ～に

SEE CHART 2

VERBS ARE WORDS WE USE FOR ACTIONS.

- WHAT AM I DOING ?      You're translating a sentence from English into ...
- 54 TRANSLATE THIS SENTENCE, PLEASE ! "THE WORD "DO" MEANS  
NOTHING" /
- WHAT'S HE DOING ?      He's translating a sentence from English into ...
- TRANSLATE THIS SENTENCE, PLEASE ! "THE WALL'S HIGH"
- WHAT'S HE DOING ?      He's translating a sentence from English into ...

**WHO** • だれ

- WHO AM I ?      You're Mr. Smith
- WHO ARE YOU ?      I'm Mr. Rossi
- WHO'S HE ?      He's Master Brown
- WHO'S SHE ?      She's Miss Brown
- WHO ARE THEY ? /      They're Mr. and Mrs. Brown

**THING** もの, こと

- 55 HOW MANY THINGS ARE THERE ON THIS BOOK ?      There are three things  
on that book
- WHAT'S THE NAME OF THIS THING ?      The name of that thing is a tie
- WHAT COLOUR'S THIS THING ?      This thing's red

SEE CHART 1

**TALL**

背が高い

**SHORT**

背が低い

**SCANDINAVIA**

スカンジナビナ

IS MR. BROWN SHORT ?/

No, Mr. Brown isn't short, but he's tall

IS MISS BROWN TALL ?

No, Miss Brown isn't tall, but she's short

ARE THE PEOPLE OF SCANDINAVIA SHORT ? No, the people of Scandinavia aren't short, but they're tall

**DIFFERENCE**

違い, 相違

**WHILST**

～なのにならべて

**THAT**

～ということ

- 56 WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN "TALL" AND "SHORT" AND "HIGH" AND "LOW" ?/ The difference between "tall" and "short" and "high" and "low" is that "tall" and "short" we use for people, whilst "high" and "low" we use for things

57 **DICTATION 1**

What's this?/ It's a pen./ Is this/ a pencil/ or a book?/ Is the/ long table/ black?/ No it isn't,/ it's white./ The short box/ is green./ A city is large/ but a village/ is small./ Is Mr Brown/ a man?/ Yes, he is./ Is Miss Brown/ a boy or a girl?/ She's a girl./ One, two, three,/ four, five./ Is the card/ on the wall/ or under/ the chair?/ No,/ it's in the box./ What colour/ is the ceiling?

LESSON 9

**ASKING** 尋ねている

**ANSWERING** 答えている

WHAT'S THIS ? It's a pen

WHAT AM I DOING ? You're asking him a question

WHAT'S THIS ? It's a hand

- 58 AM I ASKING HER A QUESTION ? Yes, you're asking her a question

WHAT'S THIS ? It's a head

WHAT'S HE DOING ? He's answering your question

WHAT'S THIS ? It's a mouth

IS SHE ANSWERING MY QUESTION ?/ Yes, she's answering your question

ASK HIM A QUESTION, PLEASE !

**TO HAVE** 持っている**CONTRACTION** 短縮形

59

I'VE  
 YOU'VE  
 HE'S  
 SHE'S  
 IT'S  
 WE'VE  
 YOU'VE  
 THEY'VE

I	HAVE
YOU	HAVE
HE	HAS
SHE	HAS
IT	HAS
WE	HAVE
YOU	HAVE
THEY	HAVE

WHAT'S THE MEANING OF THE VERB "TO HAVE" ?/ The meaning of the verb  
 "to have" is ...

WHAT'S THE CONTRACTION OF "I HAVE, YOU HAVE" ETC. ?  
 I've, you've etc.

HAVE I TWO EYES ? Yes, you've two eyes  
 60 HAVE YOU TWO EARS ? Yes, I've two ears  
 HAS HE TWO LEGS ? Yes, he's two legs  
 HAS SHE TWO HANDS ?/ Yes, she's two hands  
 HAVE WE TWO HEADS ? Yes, we've two heads  
 HAVE THEY FOUR ARMS ? Yes, they've four arms

SEE CHART 4

ANY ? •  
 non-specific

Yes, SOME
No, NOT ANY

HOW MANY ?  
 Specific

THIRTEEN ETC.
NONE

**NON-SPECIFIC**

不特定の

**INTERROGATIVE**

疑問(形)の

**NEGATIVE**

否定(形)の

**POSITIVE**

肯定(形)の

**FOR EXAMPLE** 250

例えば

**WHEN /**

~のとき

- 61 "Any" and "some" mean "..."/ but we use "any" for the interrogative and negative/ and "some" for the positive./ For example, we say "Are there any books on the table? Yes, there are some books on the table./ Are there any books on the floor? No, there aren't any books on the floor."

"Any" we use in a non-specific question,/ whilst "how many" is specific, and has a specific answer - thirteen, fourteen, twenty etc., or none./ When the question is "Any?" the answer is "Yes, some" or "No, not any",/ but when the question is "How many?" the answer is "Two, three etc., or none."/

WHAT IS THE MEANING OF THE WORDS "ANY" AND "SOME" ?

The meaning of the words "any" and "some" is ...

WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN "ANY" AND "SOME" ? The difference between "any" and "some" is that we use "any" in interrogative and negative sentences, whilst we use "some" in positive sentences

**ANY** いくつかの

ARE THERE ANY BOOKS ON THIS TABLE ?/ Yes, there are some books on this table

ARE THERE ANY PICTURES ON THESE WALLS ? Yes there are some pictures on these walls

- 62 HAVE YOU ANY SHOES ON YOUR FEET ? Yes, I've some shoes on my feet

**NOT ANY** どの~も...ない

ARE THERE ANY BOOKS ON THE FLOOR ? No, there aren't any books on the floor

ARE THERE ANY PICTURES ON THAT CHAIR ?/ No, there aren't any pictures on that chair

ARE THERE ANY CHAIRS ON THE TABLE ? No, there aren't any chairs on the table

**NONE**

何一つない

**CLASS**

学級, クラス

**CLASSROOM**

教室

HOW MANY BOOKS ARE THERE ON THE TABLE ?

There are ... books on the table

HOW MANY BOOKS ARE THERE ON THE FLOOR ?/

There are none

HOW MANY PICTURES ARE THERE ON THESE WALLS ?

There are ...  
pictures on these walls

HOW MANY PICTURES ARE THERE ON THAT CHAIR ?

There are none

HOW MANY PUPILS ARE THERE IN THIS CLASSROOM ?

There are ...  
pupils in this classroom

63 HOW MANY PUPILS ARE THERE SITTING ON THE FLOOR ? There are none

Property of