

STAGE 1

1 LESSON 1

A PEN

ペン

A PENCIL

鉛筆

A BOOK

本

WHAT'S

何です (か)

THIS

これは

IT'S

それは～です

WHAT'S THIS?

It's a pen

2 SEE CHART 1 (At the back of the book)

TABLE

テーブル

CHAIR

いす

LIGHT

明かり

WALL

壁

FLOOR

床

ROOM

部屋

CEILING

天井

WINDOW

窓

DOOR

戸

CARD

カード

BOX

箱

PICTURE

絵

IS THIS ?

これは～ですか

YES/

はい

IS THIS A PEN? Yes, it's a pen

NO, IT ISN'T ... BUT いいえ、それではなくて～です

3 IS THIS A PEN? No, it isn't a pen, but it's a pencil

IS THIS A PENCIL? No, it isn't a pencil, but it's a book

SEE CHART 1

LONG

長い

SHORT

短い

THE

その

4 IS THIS PENCIL SHORT? No, this pencil isn't short, but it's long

IS THIS PENCIL LONG? No, this pencil isn't long, but it's short

IS THE ROOM SHORT? No, the room isn't short, but it's long

LARGE 大きい

SMALL 小さい

IS THE TABLE SMALL?

No, the table isn't small, but it's large

IS THE BOX LARGE?

No, the box isn't large, but it's small

5 **CITY**

都市

TOWN

町

VILLAGE

村

IS [LONDON] A VILLAGE?/

No, [London] isn't a village, but it's a city

IS [WINDSOR] A CITY?

No, [Windsor] isn't a city, but it's a town

IS [GRANTCHESTER] A TOWN?

No, [Grantchester] isn't a town, but it's a village

OR あるいは、または

IS THE TABLE LONG OR SHORT?

The table's ...

IS A CITY LARGE OR SMALL?

A city's large

SEE CHART 1

MAN

男性

WOMAN

女性

BOY

少年

GIRL/

少女

6 WHAT'S THIS?

It's a man, woman, boy, girl

IS THIS A GIRL?

No, it isn't a girl, but it's a man

IS THIS A MAN?

No, it isn't a man, but it's a woman

IS THIS A WOMAN?

No, it isn't a woman, but it's a boy

IS THIS A BOY?

No, it isn't a boy, but it's a girl

7 **ONE**

1

TWO

2

THREE

3

FOUR

4

FIVE/

5

ON

上に

UNDER

下に

IN

中に

IS THE PEN IN THE BOOK?

No, the pen isn't in the book, but it's under the book

IS THE PEN UNDER THE BOOK?

No, the pen isn't under the book, but it's
on the book

SEE CHART 1

MR

～さん(氏)

MRS

～さん(夫人)

MASTER

坊ちゃん

MISS

～さん(嬢)

8 IS THIS MISS BROWN ?

No, it isn't Miss Brown, but it's Mr Brown

IS THIS MR BROWN ?

No, it isn't Mr Brown, but it's Mrs Brown

IS THIS MRS BROWN ?

No, it isn't Mrs Brown, but it's Master Brown

IS THIS MASTER BROWN ?

No, it isn't Master Brown, but it's Miss Brown

SEE CHART 1

BLACK

黒

WHITE 50

白

GREEN

緑

BROWN

茶色

WHAT COLOUR ? 何色 (です) か

9 WHAT COLOUR'S THIS PENCIL ? This pencil's black, white ...

SIX

6

SEVEN

7

EIGHT

8

NINE

9

TEN

10

WHERE どこに

WHERE'S THE PEN ?

The pen's on the book

WHERE'S THE BOOK ?

The book's on the table

WHERE'S THE PEN ?

The pen's under the table

WHERE'S THE PICTURE ?

The picture's on the wall

10 WHERE'S THE LIGHT ?

The light's on the ceiling

LESSON 2

SEE CHART 1

I'M

I AM

私は～です

YOU'RE

YOU ARE

あなたは～です

HE'S

HE IS

彼は～です

SHE'S

SHE IS

彼女は～です

IT'S

IT IS

それは～です

AM I MR?

Yes, you're Mr ...

ARE YOU MR?

Yes, I'm Mr ...

IS HE MR BROWN ?

Yes, he's Mr Brown

11 IS SHE MRS BROWN ?/

Yes, she's Mrs Brown

I'M NOT

I AM NOT

私は～ではありません

YOU AREN'T

YOU ARE NOT

あなたは～ではありません

HE ISN'T

HE IS NOT

彼は～ではありません

SHE ISN'T

SHE IS NOT

彼女は～ではありません

IT ISN'T

IT IS NOT

それは～ではありません

AM I MRS BROWN ?

No, you aren't Mrs Brown, but you're Mr ...

ARE YOU MR?/

No, I'm not Mr ... , but I'm ...

IS HE MR?

No, he isn't Mr ... , but he's Mr Brown

IS SHE MR BROWN ?

No, she isn't Mr Brown, but she's Mrs Brown

IN FRONT OF

～の前に

BEHIND

～の後ろに

ME

私を(に)

YOU

あなたを(に)

12 WHERE'S THE TABLE ?

The table's in front of me

IS THE WALL IN FRONT OF YOU ?/

No, the wall isn't in front of me, but it's behind me

IS THE TABLE BEHIND ME ?

No, the table isn't behind you, but it's in front of you

SEE CHART 1

HIM

彼を(に)

HER

彼女を(に)

HOUSE

家

13 WHERE'S THE HOUSE ?

The house is behind him

WHERE'S THE HOUSE ?

The house's behind her

ARE YOU BEHIND HER ?

No, I'm not behind her, but I'm in front of her

AM I IN FRONT OF HIM ?/

No, you aren't in front of him, but you're behind him

STANDING 立っている

SITTING 座っている

- 14 ARE YOU STANDING ON THE FLOOR? No, I'm not standing on the floor
but I'm sitting on the chair
- AM I SITTING ON THE CHAIR? No, you aren't sitting on the chair, but
you're standing on the floor
- ARE YOU STANDING IN FRONT OF ME? No, I'm not standing in front of
you, but I'm sitting in front of you

TAKING FROM ~から取り出している **PUTTING /** 置いている

- AM I PUTTING THE BOOK ON THE FLOOR? No, you aren't putting the book on
the floor but you're taking the book from the table
- AM I TAKING THE PEN FROM THE TABLE? No, you aren't taking the pen
from the table, but you're putting the book on the table

15 **OPENING** 開けている **CLOSING** 閉めている

- AM I CLOSING THE DOOR?/ No, you aren't closing the door but you're
opening the book
- AM I OPENING THE WINDOW? No, you aren't opening the window, but you're
closing the book

DOING している **WHAT AM I DOING?** 私は何をしていますか

- WHAT AM I DOING? You're taking the book from the table
- WHAT AM I DOING? You're opening the book
- WHAT AM I DOING?/ You're closing the book
- WHAT AM I DOING? You're putting the book on the table

16 SEE CHART 1

WHICH どの、どちらの

- WHICH PENCIL'S BLACK? This pencil's black
- WHICH PENCIL'S WHITE? This pencil's white
- WHICH PENCIL'S GREEN? This pencil's green
- WHICH PENCIL'S BROWN? This pencil's brown

OPEN 開いている **CLOSED** 閉じている

WHICH BOOK'S OPEN ? This book's open
WHICH BOOK'S CLOSED ? This book's closed

17 LESSON 3

SEE CHART 1

THIS この	THAT あの	CHART 図表
WHAT COLOUR'S THIS PENCIL ?		This pencil's black
WHAT COLOUR'S THAT PENCIL ?		That pencil's white
WHERE'S THIS PENCIL ?		This pencil's on the Chart
WHERE'S THAT PENCIL ?		That pencil's on the wall

ELEVEN 11	TWELVE 12	THIRTEEN 13	FOURTEEN 14	FIFTEEN 15
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18 **PLURAL** **OF** **SAY** **ETC. /**
複数 ~の 言う その他, ~など

WHAT'S THE PLURAL OF "BOOK" ?	The plural of book is books
WHAT'S THE PLURAL OF "LIGHT" ?	The plural of light is lights
WHAT'S THE PLURAL OF "WALL" ?	The plural of wall is walls

WE'RE 私たちは~です **WE ARE**

ARE WE SITTING ? Yes, we're sitting
WHERE ARE WE SITTING ? / We're sitting on the chairs

SEE CHART 1

19 **THEY'RE** 彼らは~です **THEY ARE**

ARE THEY STANDING ? Yes, they're standing
WHERE ARE THEY STANDING ? They're standing in front of the house

WE AREN'T 私たちは~ではありません **WE ARE NOT**

ARE WE STANDING ?

No, we aren't standing, but we're sitting

ARE WE SITTING ON THE FLOOR ?/

No, we aren't sitting on the floor,
but we're sitting on the chairs

THEY AREN'T

彼らは～ではありません

THEY ARE NOT

ARE THEY SITTING ?

No, they aren't sitting, but they're standing

ARE THEY STANDING BEHIND THE HOUSE ? No, they aren't standing behind
the house, but they're standing in front of the house

20 **RED**

赤い

BLUE

青い

YELLOW

黄い

GREY

灰色の

SEE CHART 1

WHAT COLOUR'S THIS PENCIL ETC. ?/ This pencil's red etc.

THESE

これらの

THOSE

それらの, あれらの

AND/

～と, そして

WHAT COLOUR'S THIS PENCIL ?

This pencil's black

WHAT COLOUR'S THAT PENCIL ?

That pencil's white

WHAT COLOUR ARE THESE PENCILS ?

These pencils are black and green

WHAT COLOUR ARE THOSE PENCILS ?

Those pencils are white and brown

21 WHERE ARE THESE PENCILS ?

These pencils are on the Chart

WHERE ARE THOSE PENCILS ?/

Those pencils are on the wall

WHAT COLOUR ARE THESE CHAIRS ?

These chairs are ...

WHAT COLOUR ARE THOSE CHAIRS ?

Those chairs are ...

MEN

(複数の) 男性

WOMEN

(複数の) 女性

IRREGULAR ¹⁰⁰

不規則変化の

The plurals of "man" and "woman" are irregular./ The plural of "man" is "men"./
We say one man, two men./ The plural of "woman" is "women"./ We say one
woman, two women.

WHAT'S THE PLURAL OF "MAN" ?

The plural of "man" is "men"

WHAT'S THE PLURAL OF "WOMAN" ?

The plural of "woman" is "women"

- | | | | | | |
|----|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 22 | SIXTEEN
16 | SEVENTEEN
17 | EIGHTEEN
18 | NINETEEN
19 | TWENTY
20 |
|----|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|

SEE CHART 1

CLOTHES • / 着物, 衣服

WHAT ARE THESE ?/ These are clothes

SHOE 靴	SOCK 靴下	TROUSERS ズボン	JACKET 上着
SUIT スーツ	SHIRT シャツ	TIE ネクタイ	HAT 帽子

- 23 WHAT'S THIS ETC.? It's a shoe etc.

SEE CHART 2

ALPHABET アルファベット **LETTER** 字

WHAT LETTER'S THIS ETC ?/ A, B, etc.

VOWEL 母音 **CONSONANT** 子音

These are the five vowels: a e i o u.

WHAT ARE THESE ?/

These are the five vowels

WHAT ARE THE FIVE VOWELS ?

The five vowels are "a e i o u"

The letters "b c d" etc. are consonants.

IS THE LETTER "B" A VOWEL ?

No, the letter "B" isn't a vowel, but it's a consonant

BEFORE ~の前に

AFTER ~の後に

- 24 WHICH LETTER'S BEFORE E ? D's before E

WHICH LETTER'S AFTER I ?	J's after I
WHICH LETTER'S BEFORE Z ?	Y's before Z
WHICH LETTER'S AFTER G ?	H's after G

LESSON 4

BETWEEN ~の間に

WHICH LETTER'S BETWEEN D AND F ?	E's between D and F
WHICH LETTER'S BETWEEN H AND J ?	I's between H and J
WHICH LETTER'S BETWEEN Q AND S ?	R's between Q and S

US 私たちを (に)

25 WHERE'S THE TABLE ?/ The table's in front of us

ARE THE WALLS IN FRONT OF US ? No, the walls aren't in front of us, but they're behind us

IS THE TABLE BEHIND US ? No, the table isn't behind us, but it's in front of us

SEE CHART 1

THEM 彼らを (に)

WHERE'S THE HOUSE ? The house's behind them

ARE YOU BEHIND THEM ? No, I'm not behind them, but I'm in front of them

AM I IN FRONT OF THEM ?/ No, you aren't in front of them, but you're behind them

26 **PUPIL** 生徒

TEACHER 先生

AM I THE PUPIL ? No, you aren't the pupil, but you're the teacher

ARE YOU THE TEACHER ? No, I'm not the teacher, but I'm the pupil

SEE CHART 3

THIRTY 30	FORTY 40	FIFTY 50	SIXTY 60	SEVENTY 70	EIGHTY 80
NINETY 90	HUNDRED 100	THOUSAND 1,000	MILLION 1,000,000	NUMBER • ナンバー	

IS THERE A CHAIR ON THE TABLE ?/ No, there isn't a chair on the table

THERE AREN'T ~がありません **THERE ARE NOT**

ARE THERE TWO CHAIRS ON THE TABLE ? No, there aren't two chairs on the table

ARE THERE A HUNDRED PICTURES IN THIS ROOM ?/ No, there aren't a hundred pictures in this room, but there are ... pictures in this room

30 ARE THERE A THOUSAND CHAIRS IN THIS ROOM ? No, there aren't a thousand chairs in this room, but there are ... chairs in this room

HIGH • 高い **LOW** • 低い

IS THE CHAIR HIGH ? No, the chair isn't high, but it's low

IS THE WALL LOW ? No, the wall isn't low, but it's high

IS THE TABLE HIGH ? No, the table isn't high, but it's low

LESSON 5

NEITHER ... NOR ~ (で) も ~ (で) もない

IS THIS A CEILING OR A FLOOR ? No, it's neither a ceiling nor a floor, but it's a table

31 ARE THERE A HUNDRED CHAIRS IN THIS ROOM OR A THOUSAND CHAIRS ? No, there are neither a hundred chairs in this room nor a thousand chairs, but there are ... chairs in this room

ARE YOU MR BROWN OR MR SMITH ?/ No, I'm neither Mr Brown nor Mr Smith, but I'm Mr ...

IMPERATIVE **TAKE!** **PUT!** **OPEN** **CLOSE!**
命令法の 取りなさい 置きなさい 開けなさい 閉めなさい

PLEASE どうぞ

The imperative is take! put! open! close! etc

TAKE THE BOOK, PLEASE !/

WHAT'S HE DOING ? He's taking the book

OPEN THE BOOK, PLEASE !