



## 文化・歴史 (p. 150 ~ 213)

① 次の日本語の意味の単語を下の選択肢の中から選んで書きなさい。

- ① を任命する ( ) ;  
② 急上昇, 高まり ( ) ;  
③ をでっちあげる ( ) ;  
④ 神話 ( ) ;  
⑤ けちな; 意地悪な ( ) ;  
⑥ 一覧表, 目録; 在庫 ( ) ;  
⑦ を引き起こす ( ) ;  
⑧ 敵意のある ( ) ;  
⑨ 将官 ( ) ;  
⑩ に取り組む, に対処する ( ) ;  
⑪ 同盟国 ( ) ;  
⑫ を増強する ( ) ;

a inventory

b myth

c surge

d ally

e set off

f tackle

g general

h appoint

i hostile

j beef up

k cook up

l mean

2 次の日本語の意味の単語を下の選択肢の中から選んで書きなさい。

- ① を撮影する ( ) : )
- ② 極めて貴重な ( ) : )
- ③ を発掘する；を発見する ( ) : )
- ④ 標本，サンプル ( ) : )
- ⑤ 商品 ( ) : )
- ⑥ 手がかり ( ) : )
- ⑦ 論争 ( ) : )
- ⑧ 侵略 ( ) : )
- ⑨ を裏切る ( ) : )
- ⑩ 大柄な；かさばった ( ) : )
- ⑪ 異様な ( ) : )
- ⑫ 提出物；届け ( ) : )

- |              |           |              |             |
|--------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|
| a invasion   | b unearth | c shoot      | d commodity |
| e submission | f bulky   | g betray     | h bizarre   |
| i specimen   | j clue    | k invaluable | l dispute   |

③ 次の単語の意味に最も近いものを選択肢の中から 1 つ選びなさい。

- |                      |                |              |                 |              |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| ① <b>obstruct</b>    | a prevent      | b gauge      | c persist       | d defy       |
| ② <b>enormous</b>    | a pious        | b cruel      | c refined       | d huge       |
| ③ <b>despise</b>     | a bank on      |              | b look down on  |              |
|                      | c pick on      |              | d feast on      |              |
| ④ <b>assess</b>      | a feature      | b cherish    | c demote        | d evaluate   |
| ⑤ <b>deception</b>   | a pilgrim      | b betrayal   | c usage         | d fraud      |
| ⑥ <b>tyrant</b>      | a saint        | b abbot      | c dictator      | d slaughter  |
| ⑦ <b>countless</b>   | a innumerable  | b reasonable | c debatable     | d believable |
| ⑧ <b>sacred</b>      | a cynical      | b holy       | c educated      | d legendary  |
| ⑨ <b>launch</b>      | a sail         | b adopt      | c earn          | d start      |
| ⑩ <b>acknowledge</b> | a admit        | b impact     | c compile       | d contract   |
| ⑪ <b>majestic</b>    | a defective    | b notorious  | c grand         | d intense    |
| ⑫ <b>crude</b>       | a coarse       | b flawed     | c infamous      | d stout      |
| ⑬ <b>affect</b>      | a administer   | b influence  | c release       | d annoy      |
| ⑭ <b>contestant</b>  | a participant  |              | b entertainment |              |
|                      | c aristocrat   |              | d endorsement   |              |
| ⑮ <b>donation</b>    | a conviction   |              | b contribution  |              |
|                      | c condemnation |              | d corruption    |              |
| ⑯ <b>console</b>     | a fascinate    | b comfort    | c authorize     | d profess    |
| ⑰ <b>brutal</b>      | a rich         | b miserable  | c plump         | d cruel      |
| ⑱ <b>criterion</b>   | a account      | b prevalence | c standard      | d ravage     |
| ⑲ <b>abundant</b>    | a respectful   | b powerful   | c plentiful     | d hopeful    |
| ⑳ <b>fatality</b>    | a novelty      | b casualty   | c charity       | d identity   |

## 解答

- 1 ① h (→ p. 200) ② c (→ p. 185) ③ k (→ p. 178) ④ b (→ p. 177)  
⑤ l (→ p. 152) ⑥ a (→ p. 156) ⑦ e (→ p. 160) ⑧ d (→ p. 196)  
⑨ g (→ p. 197) ⑩ f (→ p. 181) ⑪ d (→ p. 185) ⑫ j (→ p. 200)
- 2 ① c (→ p. 204) ② k (→ p. 209) ③ b (→ p. 212) ④ j (→ p. 185)  
⑤ d (→ p. 188) ⑥ j (→ p. 189) ⑦ l (→ p. 193) ⑧ a (→ p. 160)  
⑨ g (→ p. 165) ⑩ f (→ p. 169) ⑪ h (→ p. 172) ⑫ e (→ p. 204)
- 3 ① a (→ p. 201) ② d (→ p. 193) ③ b (→ p. 197) ④ d (→ p. 189)  
⑤ d (→ p. 193) ⑥ c (→ p. 197) ⑦ a (→ p. 169) ⑧ b (→ p. 172)  
⑨ d (→ p. 200) ⑩ a (→ p. 205) ⑪ c (→ p. 156) ⑫ a (→ p. 160)  
⑬ b (→ p. 205) ⑭ a (→ p. 152) ⑮ b (→ p. 156) ⑯ b (→ p. 161)  
⑰ d (→ p. 164) ⑱ c (→ p. 168) ⑲ c (→ p. 169) ⑳ b (→ p. 180)