

**For Teachers:** Please have the students read the sentences one at a time and correct their pronunciation of each sentence then have them repeat after you. Wait until after they read the sentence (use the number in place of the missing word) to have the students choose the correct answer to fill in the blank. When the students finish the article, move on to the further questions.

汚(きたない)い

1. **4[B] – Dirty Eating**

10.2(4B)AP2E

2. For most people, earth is something that should not be eaten.

3. For this reason, they wash vegetables carefully before cooking them.

4. However, many people around the world eat earth on purpose.

5. This custom is most common in Africa and South America, but some people in the United States and other Western countries also eat earth.

6. People who eat earth usually do this for their ( **36** ).

\*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

7. (36) 1 fashion 2 health 3 vacation 4 information

**Further Questions&A** \*Ask student to answer the question on their own at first. If the student can't answer correctly, have him look at the last page and read the "example answer" for the question. Have the student try to memorize the answer, if it's too long or difficult, you should divide the sentence into 2 or 3 parts to make it easier to remember. Once they have memorized the answer, the teacher should ask the question one last time so that the student can practice answering. Also if you find any mistakes, please mark the page and let me know ASAP.

8. 1) What do most people do before cooking vegetables?

9. ほとんどの人々は野菜を調理する前に何をしますか。

10. *They wash them thoroughly.*

11. 2) What do many people in Africa and South America do?

12. アフリカや南アメリカのたくさんの人々は何をしますか？

13. *Many people in Africa and Sotuh America eat earth.*

14. This is because it contains many things that the body needs, such was calcium and iron.

15. In addition, some types of clay can be used as medicine for the stomach.

16. For these reasons, in parts of Africa, women who are going to have a baby sometimes eat clay.

17. They say it stops them from feeling sick, and that it helps the babies inside them grow.

18. Small children often put earth into their mouths when playing outside.

19. Parents usually try to stop them from doing this.

20. Some experts, though, believe that it may have ( **37** ) for children.

21. They <sup>説明(せつめい)する</sup> explain that the <sup>細菌(さいきん)</sup> bacteria in the earth can help children's bodies <sup>戦(たたか)う</sup> fight <sup>病気(びょうき)と</sup> diseases.

\*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

22. (37) 1 <sup>試験(しけん)</sup> tests 2 <sup>限度(げんど)</sup> limits 3 <sup>警告(けいこく)</sup> warnings 4 <sup>有利(ゆうり)な点(てん)</sup> advantages

## Further Questions&A

23. 3) Why <sup>~だるうか</sup> might eating earth be good for the body? <sup>なぜ</sup> <sup>つち</sup> <sup>た</sup> <sup>からだ</sup> <sup>よ</sup> 土を食べたら体に良いのだろうか。  
 24. *Many types of earth contain things the body needs such as calcium and iron.*
25. 4) Why do <sup>妊娠(にんしん)した</sup> pregnant women in Africa eat earth?  
 26. <sup>なぜ</sup> <sup>にんしん</sup> <sup>じょせい</sup> <sup>つち</sup> <sup>た</sup> アフリカの妊娠した女性は土を食べるのですか。  
 27. *It stops them from feeling sick and it helps the babies inside them grow.*
28. 5) Why <sup>~する</sup> should parents not worry too much if their children eat earth?  
 29. <sup>まん</sup> <sup>いち</sup> <sup>こども</sup> <sup>つち</sup> <sup>た</sup> <sup>りょうしん</sup> <sup>しんぱい</sup> 万が一子供が土を食べたとしても両親があまり心配しないのはなぜですか。  
 30. *The bacteria in the earth may help their bodies fight diseases and children who do are less likely to get sick when growing up.*

31. They say that children who have <sup>接触(せつしょく)</sup> contact with earth are <sup>~より少(すく)なく</sup> less <sup>~しそうな</sup> likely to <sup>病気(びょうき)になる</sup> get sick when they <sup>成長(せいちょう)する</sup> grow up.
32. However, there is <sup>どんなに~でも</sup> no doubt <sup>疑(うたが)いのない</sup> that eating earth can also be ( **38** ). In many <sup>土(つち)</sup> <sup>含(ふく)む</sup> <sup>有害(ゆうがい)な</sup> <sup>化学薬品(かがくやくひん)</sup> <sup>農民(のうみん)</sup> places, the soil contains harmful chemicals used by farmers.
33. Moreover, <sup>その上(うえ)</sup> harmful bacteria and <sup>虫(むし)</sup> insect eggs can <sup>~に入(はい)る</sup> enter the body <sup>~と一緒に(いっしょ)に</sup> along with the earth.
34. <sup>専門家(せんもんか)によると</sup> According to experts, when people do eat earth, it is important that they <sup>確信(かくしん)する</sup> make sure to get it from places that are <sup>それは</sup> known to be <sup>安全(あんぜん)だと知(し)られている</sup> safe.
35. ( <sup>ひと</sup> <sup>つち</sup> <sup>た</sup> <sup>あんぜん</sup> <sup>ばしょ</sup> <sup>つち</sup> <sup>たし</sup> <sup>こと</sup> <sup>じゅうよう</sup> 人が土を食べるとき、安全な場所の土であると確かめる事が重要だ。 )

\*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

36. (38) 1 <sup>危険(きけん)な</sup> dangerous 2 <sup>退屈(たいくつ)な</sup> boring 3 <sup>味(あじ)のよい</sup> tasty 4 <sup>安(やす)い</sup> cheap

## Further Questions&A

37. 6) Why <sup>~だるうか</sup> might eating earth be bad? <sup>なぜ</sup> <sup>つち</sup> <sup>た</sup> <sup>わる</sup> 土を食べることは悪いのだろうか。  
 38. *In many places the soil contains harmful chemicals, harmful bacteria and insect eggs.*
39. 7) Would you <sup>これまでに</sup> ever eat earth? <sup>あなたはこれまでに</sup> <sup>つち</sup> <sup>た</sup> あなたはこれまでに土を食べたことがありますか。  
 40. *I wouldn't do it <sup>~の場合(ばあい)のほかは</sup> unless I was sick and a doctor told me it would make*  
 41. *me feel better.*

**Vocabularies:** Try to memorize these words yourself without looking at the Japanese translations.

**For Teachers:** Have the student read the word in English, correct their pronunciation then say it together. Then have the student say it in Japanese before saying again in English. After you have done this for each line, go back to the first word and have the student translate it.

42. (36) 1 fashion 2 health 3 vacation 4 information  
 43. (37) 1 tests 2 limits 3 warnings 4 advantages  
 44. (38) 1 dangerous 2 boring 3 tasty 4 cheap

**Example sentences:** \*It must take a long time but Try to use these vocabularies one by one in the sentences of your original one. Teacher must show them your for example sentence before ask.

45. (36) 1 His clothes are out of fashion.  
流行(りゅうこう)あぐれの  
 46. 2 He enjoys good health.  
 47. 3 We had our vacation at the lake.  
 48. 4 We want further information.  
より詳(くわ)しい  
 49. (37) 1 I failed the tests.  
失敗(しっばい)した  
 50. 2 He worked to the limits of his capability  
可能性(かのうせい)  
 51. 3 You should pay more attention to his warnings.  
~にもっと注意(しゅうい)を払(はら)う  
 52. 4 There are several advantages to city life.  
 53. (38) 1 The river is dangerous to cross.  
渡(わた)る  
 54. 2 His lectures are terribly boring.  
講義(こうぎ) ひどく  
 55. 3 This chocolate is very sweet and tasty.  
 56. 4 Eggs are cheap in this season.

**Answers for "Vocabularies".**

57. (36) 1 fashion 流行(りゅうこう) 2 health 健康(けんこう) 3 vacation 休日(きゅうじつ) 4 information 情報(じょうほう)  
 58. (37) 1 tests 試験(しけん) 2 limits 限度(げんど) 3 warnings 警告(けいこく) 4 advantages 有利(ゆうり)な点(てん)  
 59. (38) 1 dangerous 危険(きけん)な 2 boring 退屈(たいくつ)な 3 tasty 味(あじ)のよい 4 cheap 安(やす)い

**Review Questions**

60. 1) What do most people do before cooking vegetables?  
 61. They wash them *thoroughly*.  
徹底的(てっていてき)に  
 62. 2) What do many people in Africa and South America do?  
 63. Many people in Africa and Sotuh America eat earth.  
 64. 3) Why might eating earth be good for the body?  
 65. Many types of earth contain things the body needs such as calcium and iron.

66. 4) Why do pregnant women in Africa eat earth?  
67. *It stops them from feeling sick and it helps the babies inside them grow.*
68. 5) Why should parents not worry too much if their children eat earth?  
69. *The bacteria in the earth may help their bodies fight diseases and children who do are less likely to get sick when growing up.*
70. 6) Why might eating earth be bad?  
71. *In many places the soil contains harmful chemicals, harmful bacteria and insect eggs.*
72. 7) Would you ever eat earth?  
73. *I wouldn't do it <sup>~の場合(ばあい)のほかは</sup> unless I was sick and a doctor told me it would make me feel better.*

解答: (36) 2 (37) 4 (38) 1

eTOC 生徒様以外使用禁止