

For Teachers: Please have the students read the sentences one at a time and correct their pronunciation of each sentence then have them repeat after you. Wait until after they read the sentence (use the number in place of the missing word) to have the students choose the correct answer to fill in the blank. When the students finish the article, move on to the further questions.

日本語訳なしタイプ B もございます。スクロールダウンするとございますので好きな方をご利用下さい。

3[A] – From Factories to Farms eTOC のレッスン以外で使用禁止 **10.3(3A)A2E**

1. As the world's economy changes, new industrial cities develop .
2. One result is that many older industrial cities find themselves losing the factories and jobs that made them wealthy . A good example of this is Detroit, in the United States. Detroit's modern history began at the end of the 19th century, when a man named Ransom Olds built a car factory there. The cars produced by Olds were popular, and soon other car manufacturers opened factories in the city. (26), the population began to increase. By 1950, Detroit was the fourth-largest city in America.

*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

10. (26) 1 Naturally 2 Rather 3 Nevertheless 4 Unfortunately

Further Questions&A*Ask student to answer the question on their own at first. If the student can't answer correctly, have him look at the last page and read the "example answer" for the question. Have the student try to memorize the answer, if it's too long or difficult, you should divide the sentence into 2 or 3 parts to make it easier to remember. Once they have memorized the answer, the teacher should ask the question one last time so that the student can practice answering. Also if you find any mistakes, please mark the page and let me know ASAP.

11. 1)-26 What has been happening to older industrial cities?
 昔の工業都市で起っている事はなんですか。
 They have been losing the factories and jobs that made them wealthy .
12. 2)-26 Who built the first car factory in Detroit?
 デトロイトで最初に車の工場を建てたのは誰ですか。
 Ransom Olds built the first car factory in Detroit.

17. Sometime later, however, (27) for Detroit's cars began to drop .
 Other countries were producing cheaper and more efficient cars, and more and more of the city's factories went out of business.

*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

20. (27) 1 permission 2 demand 3 assistance 4 responsibility

Further Questions&A

21. 3)-27 Why did people stop buying cars from Detroit?
 なぜ人々はDetroitから車を購入することをやめたのですか。

産 (う) み出 (だ) す

有能 (ゆうのう) な

23. Other countries were producing cheaper and more efficient cars.

人口 (じんこう)

落 (お) ちた

半分 (はんぶん)

24. Now, Detroit's population has fallen by half, and the city is full of

人 (ひと) のいない

荒地地 (あれち)

失業 (しつぎょう)

貧乏 (びんぼう)

25. empty factories and wasteland. Unemployment and poverty are

普通 (ふつう) の

検索 (けんさく) する

空 (から) の

26. common, and people are searching for good ways to use the empty land. One

ますます

人気 (にんき) のある

27. idea that is becoming increasingly popular is to go back to how the land was

農業 (のうぎょう)

28. used before the car factories came— farming. This idea started as a way to help

創造 (そうぞう) する

29. (28) people who needed food. Taja Sevelle, a singer, began creating

元気 (げんき) づける

ボランティア

育 (そだ) てる

30. small gardens on empty land and encouraging volunteers to grow fruit and

31. vegetables.

*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

宗教 (しゅうきょう)

健康 (けんこう) な

地元 (じもと) の

32. (28) 1 religious 2 healthy 3 young 4 local

Further Questions&A

33. 4)-28 What has happened to Detroit? Detroit ではなにが起 (おこ) っていますか。

人口 (じんこう)

落 (お) ちた

空 (から) の

34. The population has fallen by half and the city is full of empty factories and wasteland

不毛 (ふもう) の地 (ち)

35. 5)-28 How was the land in Detroit used before the car factories?

36. 車工 (くるまこうじょう) 場 (まえ) の前 (まへ) に Detroit の土地 (とち) はどのように使用 (しよう) されていましたか。

37. Before the car factories, the land was used for farming.

その時 (とき)

誰 (だれ) か

隣人 (りんじん)

38. The food was then given away to anyone in the neighborhood who needed

好結果 (こうけっか)

広 (ひろ) がる

39. it. Her idea was very successful and has since spread to many other cities.

裕福 (ゆうふく) な

40. Now, John Hantz, a wealthy businessman, is taking this idea a step

更 (さら) に進 (すす) んだ

買 (か) い占 (し) めている 使 (つか) われていない

41. further. He has begun buying up unused land in Detroit to use

商業上 (しょうぎょうじょう) の 農業 (のうぎょう)

直面 (ちよくめん) する

問題 (もんだい)

42. for commercial farming. He faces many problems in making his

ますます増 (ふ) える 汚染 (おせん) する

税金 (ぜいきん)

43. business work, including polluted land and high taxes, but he is

確信 (かくしん) して

~ することができる 打 (う) ち勝 (か) つ

信 (しん) じている

44. confident that he will be able to overcome them. He believes that

栽培 (さいばい) する 作物 (さくもつ)

もたらす

45. growing crops on the land will not only bring him a (29), but also

緑 (ろく) におおわれた

46. help make Detroit a much greener city.

*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

決断 (けつだん)

仕事 (しごと)

利益 (りえき)

警告 (けいこく)

47. (29) 1 decision 2 task 3 profit 4 warning

Further Questions&A

48. 6)-29 Has growing food for the poor in Detroit been successful?

49. デトロイトでの貧 (まず) しい人々 (ひとびと) への食物 (しょくもつ) 栽培 (さいばい) は成功 (せいこう) していますか。

広 (ひろ) がる

50. *The idea has been very successful and has spread to many other cities.*

51. **7)-29** Why has John Hantz been buying up unused land in Detroit?

52. なぜ John Hantz は使われていないデトロイトの土地を買い占めていますか。

商業的 (しょうぎょうてき) な

53. *He has bought the land to be used for commercial farming.*

政府 (せいふ)

54. **8)-29** How could Michigan's (the state Detroit is in) government help Detroit

develop farming? ミシガン政府はどのようにしてデトロイトの農業開発を促進していますか。

開発する 農業 (のうぎょう)

下 (さ) げる

55. **①**-It could lower taxes for farming businesses.

援助 (えんじょ) を受 (う) ける

汚染 (おせん) された

56. **②**-They could subsidize people who clean up polluted land.

提案 (ていあん) する

57. **③**-It could buy the land itself and offer people jobs on the farms.

Vocabularies: Try to memorize these words yourself without looking at the Japanese translations.

For Teachers: Have the student read the word in English, correct their pronunciation then say it together. Then have the student say it in Japanese before saying again in English. After you have done this for each line, go back to the first word and have the student translate it.

58. **(26)** 1 Naturally 2 Rather 3 Nevertheless 4 Unfortunately

59. **(27)** 1 permission 2 demand 3 assistance 4 responsibility

60. **(28)** 1 religious 2 healthy 3 young 4 local

61. **(29)** 1 decision 2 task 3 profit 4 warning

Example sentences: *It must take a long time but Try to use these vocabularies one by one in the sentences of your original one. Teacher must show them your for example sentence before ask.

62. **(26)** 1 She was naturally angry when I forgot that I was supposed to meet her tonight.

~することになっている

63. 2 I would rather take the train than the bus because it is less confusing.

~しない 混乱 (こんらん) させる

64. 3 It was raining hard yesterday, nevertheless I still had to walk to the supermarket.

自然災害 (しぜんさいがい)

65. 4 Unfortunately there have been many natural disasters in Tokyo this year.

66. **(27)** 1 I asked my boss for permission to leave early next Tuesday.

67. 2 My boss made a demand that I come to work two hours early tomorrow.

68. 3 I couldn't understand what the foreigner was saying, so I had to ask for assistance.

外国人 (がいこくじん)

69. 4 It is your responsibility to bring your homework to class each day.

それぞれ

70. **(28)** 1 He was very religious, so he became a monk.

修道士 (しゅうどうし)、お坊 (ぼう) さん

71. 2 Carrots are a very healthy food.

72. 3 My niece is only 4, she is very young.

姪 (めい)

73. 4 I like to buy food that is grown on local farms in my neighborhood.

~でそだった 地元 (じもと) の 農場 (のうじょう)

近所 (きんじょ)

74. **(29)** 1 We had to make a decision whether to buy chocolate or vanilla ice cream.

75. 2 My task at home is to walk the dog.

76. **3** We sell each cookie for ¥100 and it costs us ¥45 yen to make, so the profit is ¥65.

77. **4** The sirens are a warning that an ambulance is coming.

Answers for “Vocabularies”.

- | | | | | |
|----------|--------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|
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| 79. (27) | 1 permission | 2 demand | 3 assistance | 4 responsibility |
| 80. (28) | 1 religious | 2 healthy | 3 young | 4 local |
| 81. (29) | 1 decision | 2 task | 3 profit | 4 warning |

Review Questions

82. **1)-26** What has been happening to older industrial cities?
 83. They have been *losing* the factories and jobs that made them *wealthy*.

84. **2)-26** Who built the first car factory in Detroit?
 85. Ransom Olds built the first car factory in Detroit.

86. **3)-27** Why did people stop buying cars from Detroit?
 87. Other countries were producing cheaper and more efficient cars.

88. **4)-28** What has happened to Detroit?
 89. The population has fallen by half and the city is full of empty factories and wasteland.

90. **5)-28** How was the land in Detroit used before the car factories?
 91. Before the car factories, the land was used for farming.

92. **6)-29** Has growing food for the poor in Detroit been successful?
 93. The idea has been very successful and has spread to many other cities.

94. **7)-29** Why has John Hantz been buying up unused land in Detroit?
 95. He has bought the land to be used for commercial farming.

96. **8)-29** How could Michigan’s (the state Detroit is in) government help Detroit develop farming?

97. ①-It could lower taxes for farming businesses.

98. ②-They could subsidize people who clean up polluted land.

99. ③-It could buy the land itself and offer people jobs on the farms.

Type B 日本語訳なし

3[A] – From Factories to Farms

100. As the world's economy changes, new industrial cities develop. One result is
 101. that many older industrial cities find themselves losing the factories and jobs
 102. that made them wealthy. A good example of this is Detroit, in the United
 103. States. Detroit's modern history began at the end of the 19th century, when
 104. a man named Ransom Olds built a car factory there. The cars produced by
 105. Olds were popular, and soon other car manufacturers opened factories in the
 106. city. (26), the population began to increase. By 1950, Detroit was the
 107. fourth-largest city in America.

*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

108. (26) 1 Naturally 2 Rather 3 Nevertheless 4 Unfortunately

Further Questions&A

109. 1)-26 What has been happening to older industrial cities?

110. 2)-26 Who built the first car factory in Detroit?

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112. Other countries were producing cheaper and more efficient cars, and more and more of the city's factories went out of business.

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113. (27) 1 permission 2 demand 3 assistance 4 responsibility

Further Questions&A

114. 3)-27 Why did people stop buying cars from Detroit?

115. Now, Detroit's population has fallen by half, and the city is full of empty factories
 116. and wasteland. Unemployment and poverty are common, and people are
 117. searching for good ways to use the empty land. One idea that is becoming
 118. increasingly popular is to go back to how the land was used before the car
 119. factories came—farming. This idea started as a way to help (28) people
 120. who needed food. Taja Sevelle, a singer, began creating small gardens on empty
 121. land and encouraging volunteers to grow fruit and vegetables.

*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

122. (28) 1 religious 2 healthy 3 young 4 local

Further Questions&A

123. 4)-28 What has happened to Detroit?

124. 5)-28 How was the land in Detroit used before the car factories?

125. The food was then given away to anyone in the neighborhood who needed it. Her
 126. idea was very successful and has since spread to many other cities. Now, John
 127. Hantz, a wealthy businessman, is taking this idea a step further. He has begun
 128. buying up unused land in Detroit to use for commercial farming. He faces many
 129. problems in making his business work, including polluted land and high taxes,
 130. but he is confident that he will be able to overcome them. He believes that
 131. growing crops on the land will not only bring him a (29), but also help
 132. make Detroit a much greener city.

*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

133. (29) 1 decision 2 task 3 profit 4 warning

Further Questions&A

134. (6)-29 Has growing food for the poor in Detroit been successful?
 135. (7)-29 Why has John Hantz been buying up unused land in Detroit?
 136. (8)-29 How could Michigan's (the state Detroit is in) government help Detroit develop farming?

137. (26) 1 Naturally 2 Rather 3 Nevertheless 4 Unfortunately
 138. (27) 1 permission 2 demand 3 assistance 4 responsibility
 139. (28) 1 religious 2 healthy 3 young 4 local
 140. (29) 1 decision 2 task 3 profit 4 warning

Example sentences

141. (26) 1 She was **naturally** angry when I forgot that I was supposed to meet her tonight.
 142. 2 I would **rather** take the train than the bus because it is less confusing.
 143. 3 It was raining hard yesterday, **nevertheless** I still had to walk to the supermarket.
 144. 4 **Unfortunately** there have been many natural disasters in Tokyo this year.
145. (27) 1 I asked my boss for **permission** to leave early next Tuesday.
 146. 2 My boss made a **demand** that I come to work two hours early tomorrow.
 147. 3 I couldn't understand what the foreigner was saying, so I had to ask for **assistance**.
 148. 4 It is your **responsibility** to bring your homework to class each day.
149. (28) 1 He was very **religious**, so he became a monk.
 150. 2 Carrots are a very **healthy** food.
 151. 3 My niece is only 4, she is very **young**.
 152. 4 I like to buy food that is grown on **local** farms in my neighborhood.
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 154. 2 My **task** at home is to walk the dog.
 155. 3 We sell each cookie for ¥100 and it costs us ¥45 yen to make, so the profit is ¥65.
 156. 4 The sirens are a **warning** that an ambulance is coming.

Answers for "Vocabularies".

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Review Questions

161. 1)-26 What has been happening to older industrial cities?

162. **2)-26** Who built the first car factory in Detroit?
163. **3)-27** Why did people stop buying cars from Detroit?
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166. **6)-29** Has growing food for the poor in Detroit been successful?
167. **7)-29** Why has John Hantz been buying up unused land in Detroit?
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解答 : (26)1(27)2(28)4(29)3



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