For Teachers: Please have the students read the sentences one at a time and correct their pronunciation of each sentence then have them repeat after you. Wait until after they read the sentence (use the number in place of the missing word) to have the students choose the correct answer to fill in the blank. When the students finish the article, move on to the further questions.

日本語訳なしタイプBもございます。スクロールダウンするとございますのでお好きな方をご利用下さい。

2[B] - America's Fragile Youth



P1E 09-3

Most young Americans expect college to be not only an opportunity to develop intellectually but also a place to have fun during their first years of independence. Recent evidence suggests they (29). Stress and anxiety among college students have become serious concerns.

\*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

- (29)
- 1 may be disappointed
- 2 have no reason to doubt this

3 may never change have more to look forward to

Further Questions&A\*Ask student to answer the question on their own at first. If the student can't answer correctly, have him look at the last page and read the "example answer" for the question. Have the student try to memorize the answer, if it's too long or difficult, you should divide the sentence into 2 or 3 parts to make it easier to remember. Once they have memorized the answer, the teacher should ask the question one last time so that the student can practice answering. Also if you find any mistakes, please mark the page and let me know ASAP.

- 1) What do most young Americans expect college to be?
- 多くの若いアメリカ人は、大学に何を期待していますか。
- 2) What has become a serious concern?
- 重大な懸念事項になっていることは何ですか。
- 1) Most young Americans expect college to be not only an opportunity to develop intellectually but also a place to have fun during their first years of independence.
- 2) Stress and anxiety among college students have become serious concerns.

起(お) きるのに何年(なんねん) もかかる

This problem has been <u>years in the making</u>. For far too long, children have been kept safe from life's bumps and bruises in the belief that it is good parenting. But as child psychologist David Elkind points out, "We learn through experience, and we learn through bad experiences. Through failure, we learn to cope." Schools share the blame. Many have replaced recess with activities closely supervised by adults. Elkind therefore feels that children no longer learn the skills, such as decision making and interacting with others, that they once did through play. ( 30 ), as young adults they are less able to deal with life's stresses. The spread of cell phones has added to the problem, with many college students constantly turning to their parents for support. This dependency delays personal development and undermines self-confidence.

\*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

11. (30) 1 Surprisingly

2 In spite of this

- 12. 3 Consequently
- 4 On the other hand

### Further Questions&A



- 3) What does this article suggest is the cause of anxiety among college students?
- 14. この記事では、大学生たちに起こる不安の原因は何だと示していますか。
- 15. 4) What have schools done that has made the problem worse?
- 16. 学校の何が、問題を悪化させていますか。
- 17. 5) How have cell phones added to the problem?
- 18. 携帯電話はどのように問題を大きくしましたか。
- 19. 3) For far too long, children have been kept safe from life's bumps and bruises in the belief that it is good parenting.
- 20. 4) Many have replaced recess with activities closely supervised by adults.
- 21. 5) Many college students constantly turning to their parents for support.
- 22. Children who are left to deal with the stresses of daily life by themselves (31). "Children need to be gently encouraged to take risks and learn that nothing terrible happens," says Michael Liebowitz, professor of clinical psychiatry at Columbia University. He believes that parents being constantly available means children will not have the opportunity to overcome

their natural shyness. As a result, they will more likely suffer from stress and anxiety later in life.

\*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

23. (31) 1 perform badly at college skills

2 develop valuable life

- 3 become more selfish
- 4 are closer to their parents

# Further Questions&A



- 6) What does Liebowitz say children need?
- 25. Liebowits は子供たちが必要としているのは何だと言っていますか。
- 7) Why can't children overcome their natural shyness?
- 27. 子供たちが内気な性格を克服できないのはなぜですか。
- 8) What happens if children do not learn to overcome their shyness?
- 29. もし子供たちが内気な性格を克服することを学べなければどんなことが起こりますか。
- 30. 6) He says that children need to be gently encouraged to take risks and learn that nothing terrible happens.
- 7) Parents being constantly available means children will not have the opportunity to overcome their natural shyness.
- 32. 8) They will more likely suffer from stress and anxiety later in life.

### Review Questions

- 1) What do most young Americans expect college to be?
- Most young Americans expect college to be not only an opportunity to develop intellectually but also a place to have fun during their first years of independence.
- 2) What has become a serious concern?
- 36. Stress and anxiety among college students have become serious concerns.
- 3) What does this article suggest is the cause of anxiety among college students?
- 38. For far too long, children have been kept safe from life's bumps and bruises in the belief that it is good parenting.
- 4) What have schools done that has made the problem worse?
- 40. Many have replaced recess with activities closely supervised by adults.
- 41. 5) How have cell phones added to the problem?
- 42. Many college students constantly turning to their parents for support.
- 43. 6) What does Liebowitz say children need?
- 44. He says that children need to be gently encouraged to take risks and learn that nothing terrible happens.
- 45. 7) Why can't children overcome their natural shyness?
- 46. Parents being constantly available means children will not have the opportunity to overcome their natural shyness.
- 8) What happens if children do not learn to overcome their shyness?
- 48. They will more likely suffer from stress and anxiety later in life.

49. 解答: (29) 1 (30) 3 (31) 1



Type B 日本語訳なし

# 2[B] – America's Fragile Youth



AP1E 09-3

Most young Americans expect college to be not only an opportunity to develop intellectually but also a place to have fun during their first years of independence. Recent evidence suggests they ( 29 ). Stress and anxiety among college students have become serious concerns.

\*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

- 1 may be disappointed
- 2 have no reason to doubt this

3 may never change

4 have more to look forward to

Further Questions&A\*Ask student to answer the question on their own at first. If the student can't answer correctly, have him look at the last page and read the "example answer" for the question. Have the student try to memorize the answer, if it's too long or difficult, you should divide the sentence into 2 or 3 parts to make it easier to remember. Once they have memorized the answer, the teacher should ask the question one last time so that the student can practice answering. Also if you find any mistakes, please mark the page and let me know ASAP.

- 1) What do most young Americans expect college to be?
- 2) What has become a serious concern?

been kept safe from life's bumps and bruises in the belief that it is good parenting. But as child psychologist David Elkind points out, "We learn through experience, and we learn through bad experiences. Through failure, we learn to cope." Schools share the blame. Many have replaced recess with activities closely supervised by adults. Ekind therefore feels that children no longer learn the skills, such as decision making and interacting with others, that they once did through play. (30), as young adults they are less able to deal with life's stresses. The spread of cell phones has added to the problem, with many college students constantly turning to their parents for support. This dependency delays personal development and undermines self-confidence.

\*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices

<sub>56.</sub> (30)

59.

1 Surprisingly

2 In spite of this

- 57. 3 Consequently
- 4 On the other hand

### Further Questions&A



- 3) What does this article suggest is the cause of anxiety among college students?
  - 4) What have schools done that has made the problem worse?
- 5) How have cell phones added to the problem?
- Children who are left to deal with the stresses of daily life by themselves ( 31 ). "Children need to be gently encouraged to take risks and learn that nothing terrible happens," says Michael Liebowitz, professor of clinical psychiatry at Columbia University. He believes that parents being constantly

available means children will not have the opportunity to overcome their natural shyness. As a result, they will more likely suffer from stress and anxiety later in life.

\*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

perform badly at college

2 develop valuable life skills

3 become more selfish are closer to their parents

# Further Questions & A



- 6) What does Liebowitz say children need?
- 7) Why can't children overcome their natural shyness? 64.
- 8) What happens if children do not learn to overcome their shyness? 65.

解答: (29) 1 (30) 3 (31) 1