

For Teachers: Please have the students read the sentences one at a time and correct their pronunciation of each sentence then have them repeat after you. Wait until after they read the sentence (use the number in place of the missing word) to have the students choose the correct answer to fill in the blank. When the students finish the article, move on to the further questions.

日本語訳なしタイプ B もございます。スクロールダウンするとございますので好きな方をご利用下さい。

3[A] – Horses of the Desert

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AP1E 11-1

1. There is no mistaking an Arabian horse. The broad forehead and ^{額 (ひたい)} arched ^{アーチ状 (じょう) の}
2. ^{見分 (みわ) ける} neck distinguish this ^{品種 (ひんしゅ)} breed, which is ^{～で有名 (ゆうめい) である} famous for its speed and
3. ^{耐久性 (たいきゅうせい)} endurance. The history of this horse goes back millennia, to when Bedouin
4. ^{砂漠 (さばく)} desert ^{部族 (ぶぞく)} tribesmen began domesticating and breeding ^{家畜化 (かちくか)} wild ^{飼育 (しいく)} horses. The ^{野生 (やせい) の}
5. Bedouin rode the ^{祖先 (そせん)} ancestors of today's Arabians in raids against other tribes to
6. ^{盗 (ぬす) む} steal ^{ラクダ} camels and other ^{家畜 (かちく)} livestock. Since the attacks generally ^{起 (お) きた} took place a long
7. way from home, the Bedouin made sure that only the fastest and strongest horses
8. ^{産 (う) んだ} reproduced. A horse's family history was traced through the ^{雌馬 (めうま)} mare, or female
9. ^{～を産 (う) んだ} horse, that gave birth to it. When Bedouin traders passed on oral histories of
10. ^{例外的 (れいがいてき) な} exceptional ^{含 (ふく) む} horses, they included the courageous ^{勇気 (ゆうき) のある} deeds ^{行動 (こうどう)} of the mares in
11. ^{家系 (かけい)} their ancestry.

Further Questions&A

*Ask student to answer the question on their own at first. If the student can't answer correctly, have him look at the last page and read the "example answer" for the question. Have the student try to memorize the answer, if it's too long or difficult, you should divide the sentence into 2 or 3 parts to make it easier to remember. Once they have memorized the answer, the teacher should ask the question one last time so that the student can practice answering. Also if you find any mistakes, please mark the page and let me know ASAP.

12. 1) What is the Arabian horse famous for? ^{アラビア馬は何で有名ですか。}
13. *It is famous for its speed and endurance.*
14. 2) How did the Bedouin use the Arabian horses? ^{Bedouinはアラビア馬をどの様に使いましたか。}
15. *They rode the ancestors of today's Arabians in raids against other tribes to steal camels and other livestock.*
16. The ^{トルコ人 (じん)} Turks eventually ^{結局 (けっきょく)} conquered ^{征服 (せいふく) した} Bedouin lands, and began sending
17. Arabian horses as ^{贈 (おく) り物 (もの)} gifts to European leaders around the 1500s. The
18. breed later achieved ^{ずっと続 (つづ) く} lasting ^{名声 (めいせい)} fame after British ^{外交官 (がいこうかん)} diplomat Thomas
19. Darley ^{購入 (こうにゅう) した} bought a male Arabian horse in Syria in 1702. This horse, which
20. became known as the Darley Arabian, was taken back to England and bred with ^{サラブレッド、純血種 (じゅんけつしゅ)}
21. English mares. The resulting breed, the ^{Thoroughbred}, is now the most
22. ^{価値 (かち) のある} valuable ^{競走馬 (きょうそうば)} type of ^{～によれば} racehorse ^{遺伝学 (いでんがく) の} in the world. ^{分析者 (ぶんせきしゃ)} According to ^{祖先 (そせん)} genetic
23. ^{analysis}, the Darley Arabian is the ^{forefather} of 95 percent of today's

サラブレッド、純血種 (じゅんけつしゅ)

24. Thoroughbreds

Further Questions&A

25. 3) What happened after the Turks conquered Bedouin land?

26. トルコ人が Bedouin の土地を征服した後に何が起こりましたか。

27. They began sending Arabian horses as gifts to European leaders around the 1500s.

28. 4) How did the breed become famous? その品種はどのように有名になりましたか。

29. They became famous after Thomas Darley bought a male Arabian horse and took it back to England and bred it with English mares .

30. 5) What percentage of Thoroughbred horses are descended from Darley's Arabian? サラブレッド馬の何%が Darley のアラビア馬の子孫になりますか。

31. The Darley Arabian is the forefather of 95 percent of today's Thoroughbreds.

32. Today, pure Arabian horses are in high demand, often as status symbols for the wealthy but also for recreational riding and show jumping. The emphasis on each horse having a documented bloodline, however, means that breeding stock is limited, which has led to a number of genetic diseases. Some Arabians are born without an immune system, so they die quickly from infections . As well as working to developing genetic tests for such abnormalities, scientists are trying to identify genes for positive characteristics in the hopes of breeding even faster and stronger Arabians.

33. symbols for the wealthy but also for recreational riding and show

34. jumping. The emphasis on each horse having a documented bloodline, however,

35. means that breeding stock is limited, which has led to a number of

36. genetic diseases. Some Arabians are born without an immune system,

37. so they die quickly from infections . As well as working to developing

38. genetic tests for such abnormalities, scientists are trying to identify genes for

39. positive characteristics in the hopes of breeding even faster and stronger

40. Arabians.

Further Questions&A

41. 6) How are Arabian horses used today? アラビア馬は今日どのように使われていますか。

42. They are often status symbols for the wealthy, but also for recreational riding and show jumping.

43. 7) What is an example of a genetic disease Arabian horses are known to have?

44. アラビア馬が持っていると思われる遺伝学的な病気の一例は何ですか。

45. Some Arabian horses are born without an immune system so they die quickly from infections.

46. 8) What do scientists hope to accomplish by identifying genes for positive characteristics?

47. 遺伝子をポジティブな特徴として認めることによって科学者達は何を達成することを望んでいますか。

48. They hope to breed even faster and stronger Arabians.

*Choose the correct answer from these choices.

49. (32) Why were the Bedouins' horses so important to them?

50. Bedouin の馬達は彼らにとってとても重要なものはなぜですか。

51. 1. The Bedouin were able to travel great distances to settle new lands because of their horse's endurance .

- 52.2. The horses provided the Bedouin with a method of quickly transporting goods to be traded with other tribes.
- 53.3. The Bedouin could sell their horses for high prices, which allowed them to purchase livestock.
購入 (こうにゅう) する 家畜 (かちく)
- 54.4. The horses gave the Bedouin the ability to attack other tribes in order to capture their animals.
種族 (しゅぞく) ~のするために

55.(33) Thomas Darley's purchase of a male Arabian horse in 1702

- 56.1702年の Thomas Darley の雄のアラビア馬の購入は…
- 57.1. marked the beginning of trade in Arabian horses between Turkish merchants and European horse breeders .
商人 (しょうにん) 飼育家 (しいくか) 論争 (ろんそう)
- 58.2. caused controversy, as some breeders in England claimed the horse was not a pure Arabian.
純血 (じゅんけつ) の
- 59.3. led to the creation of a breed of horse that became highly prized for its ability to compete in races.
競争 (きょうそう) する 怒 (おこ) らせた
- 60.4. angered Syria, as Darley failed to make clear he intended to use the horse for breeding.

61.(34) What does the author of the passage say about Arabian horses breeding today?

- この文章の筆者は今日のアラビア馬の飼育について何と言っていますか。
決定 (けつてい) する
- 62.1. The expense of genetic tests used to determine the horses' health means breeders rarely make a profit .
まれに 利益 (りえき)
- 63.2. The importance placed on the family history of the horses has resulted in negative health consequences.
重要性 (じゅうようせい) 結果 (けっか)
- 64.3. The limited breeding stock means there are no longer enough horses available for recreational riding.
娯乐的 (ごらくてき) な
- 65.4. The horses' weak immune system means they cannot be kept with other horse breeds for fear of infection.
弱 (よわ) い 免疫組織 (めんえきそしき) 恐 (おそ) れ 感染 (かんせん)

Review Questions

- 66.1) What is the Arabian horse famous for?
67. It is famous for its speed and endurance.
- 68.2) How did the Bedouin use the Arabian horses?
先祖 (せんぞ) 襲撃 (しゅうげき)
69. They rode the ancestors of today's Arabians in raids against other tribes to steal camels and other livestock.
部族 (ぶぞく) 家畜 (かちく)
- 70.3) What happened after the Turks conquered Bedouin land?
71. They began sending Arabian horses as gifts to European leaders around the 1500s.

72.4) How did the breed become famous?

73. They became famous after Thomas Darley bought a male Arabian horse and took it back to England and 繁殖 (はんしょく) させた bred it with English 雌馬 (めうま) mares.

74.5) What percentage of Thoroughbred horses are descended from Darley's Arabian?

The Darley Arabian is the 父祖 (ふそ) forefather of 95 percent of today's Thoroughbreds.

75.6) How are Arabian horses used today?

76. They are often status symbols for the wealthy, but also for 気晴 (きば) らしの recreational riding and show jumping.

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78. Some Arabian horses are born without an 免疫機構 (めんえききこう) immune system so they die quickly from infections.

79.8) What do scientists hope to accomplish by identifying genes for positive characteristics?

80. They hope to breed even faster and stronger Arabians.

解答: (32) 4 (33) 3 (34) 2

Type B 日本語訳なし

3[A] – Horses of the Desert

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81. There is no mistaking an Arabian horse. The broad forehead and arched neck
82. distinguish this breed, which is famous for its speed and endurance. The history
83. of this horse goes back millennia, to when Bedouin desert tribesmen began
84. domesticating and breeding wild horses. The Bedouin rode the ancestors of
85. today's Arabians in raids against other tribes to steal camels and other livestock.
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88. history was traced through the mare, or female horse, that gave birth to it. When
89. Bedouin traders passed on oral histories of exceptional horses, they included the
90. courageous deeds of the mares in their ancestry.

Further Questions&A

91.1) What is the Arabian horse famous for?

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93. The Turks eventually conquered Bedouin lands, and began sending Arabian
94. horses as gifts to European leaders around the 1500s. The breed later achieved
95. lasting fame after British diplomat Thomas Darley bought a male Arabian horse
96. in Syria in 1702. This horse, which became known as the Darley Arabian, was
97. taken back to England and bred with English mares. The resulting breed, the
98. Thoroughbred, is now the most valuable type of racehorse in the world.
99. According to genetic analysis, the Darley Arabian is the forefather of 95 percent

100. of today's Thoroughbreds.

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101. 3) What happened after the Turks conquered Bedouin land?

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～の子孫（しそん）である

104. Today, pure Arabian horses are in high demand, often as status symbols for the
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106. each horse having a documented bloodline, however, means that breeding stock
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***Choose the correct answer from these choices.**

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Review Questions

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- 131.2) How did the Bedouin use the Arabian horses?
- 132.3) What happened after the Turks conquered Bedouin land?
- 133.4) How did the breed become famous?
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