

5[B] – Horses to the Rescue

1. There are many search-and-rescue teams in North America that help people who become lost or hurt in forests and mountains.
2. In places that are difficult to reach with cars or other vehicles, members of search-and-rescue teams sometimes use horses.
3. Rescuers can travel further on horseback than they can on foot, and the horses also carry equipment and injured people.

## Further Questions &amp; Sample Answers



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4. 1) What are search-and-rescue teams?
  5. *They are teams that find people who have become lost or hurt in forests or mountains.*
6. 2) Why do the teams sometimes use horses?
  7. *-Because rescuers can travel further on horseback than they can on foot.*
  8. *-Because the horses can also carry equipment and injured people.*
9. Recently, though, a horse trainer named Terry Nowacki has been showing that horses can be used for more than just transportation.
10. Nowacki says that horses—just like dogs—can be trained to use their sense of smell to find people. Several years ago, Nowacki heard that there was a shortage of search-and-rescue dogs in his area, so he decided to try to train his horse Stormy to do the same type of work.

## Further Questions &amp; Sample Answers



11. 3) How can horses be used for more than just transportation?
  12. *Horses can be trained to use their sense of smell to find people.*
13. 4) Why did Nowacki try training his horse to use its sense of smell?
  14. *Several years ago there was a shortage of search-and-rescue dogs in his area.*
15. Nowacki says that training Stormy was surprisingly easy because horses find it easy to recognize the smell of humans. They also seem to enjoy looking for them.
17. Nowacki would ask a stranger to hide on his farm, and then Stormy would look for him. When Stormy led Nowacki to the stranger, Nowacki gave the horse something to eat as a reward.
20. Nowacki says that looking for people seems like a game to horses.

## Further Questions &amp; Sample Answers



21. 5) Why was training Stormy surprisingly easy?
  22. *-Because horses find it easy to recognize the smell of humans.*
  23. *-Because horses enjoy looking for humans.*
24. 6) How did Nowacki train Stormy to look for people?
  25. *He would ask a stranger to hide on his farm and then Stormy would look for him.*

26. Since then, Nowacki has taught his methods to a number of search-and-rescue teams. He says that the people on the teams always need more training than their horses. The most important thing is for riders to learn about their horses' body language. For example, a horse might move its head in certain way when it has picked up the smell of a human. Then the rider must allow the horse to follow the smell. Nowacki is confident that his techniques will help rescuers to save many lives in the future.

### Further Questions & Sample Answers



27. **7)** Why do riders need more training than their horses?  
 28. *They need to learn about their horses' body language.*  
 29. **8)** Do you think the newly trained horses will be helpful?  
 30. *Yes, they can do the work that required both a horse and a dog before.*

### \*Choose the correct answer from these choices.

31. **(42)** Search-and-rescue teams in North America sometimes  
 32. 1 buy horses because they are cheaper than cars.  
 33. 2 help horses that have been injured in accidents.  
 34. 3 ride on horses to reach people who are in trouble.  
 35. 4 look for horses that are lost in forests and mountains.
36. **(43)** Why did Terry Nowacki start training his horse Stormy to help search-and-rescue teams?  
 37. 1 One of his friends had become lost.  
 38. 2 There were not enough trained dogs.  
 39. 3 It had a better sense of smell than his other horses.  
 40. 4 He had already trained other animals to find people.
41. **(44)** What is one reason that training Stormy was easier than Nowacki had expected?  
 42. 1 Stormy remembered the area around the farm very well.  
 43. 2 Stormy was happy to find people without getting extra food.  
 44. 3 Stormy knew the people he was searching for.  
 45. 4 Stormy seemed to enjoy doing the work.
46. **(45)** When Nowacki trained search-and-rescue teams, he tells riders to  
 47. 1 learn the meaning of their horses movements.  
 48. 2 move their heads in the same way their horses do.  
 49. 3 teach the people they rescue about his techniques.  
 50. 4 help their hoses recognize the smell of other horses.

Review Questions



51. 1) What are search-and-rescue teams?
52. *They are teams that find people who have become lost or hurt in forests or mountains.*
53. 2) Why do the teams sometimes use horses?
54. *-Because rescuers can travel further on horseback than they can on foot.*
55. *-Because the horses can also carry equipment and injured people.*
56. 3) How can horses be used for more than just transportation?
57. *Horses can be trained to use their sense of smell to find people.*
58. 4) Why did Nowacki try training his horse to use its sense of smell?
59. *Several years ago there was a shortage of search-and-rescue dogs in his area.*
60. 5) Why was training Stormy surprisingly easy?
61. *-Because horses find it easy to recognize the smell of humans.*
62. *-Because horses enjoy looking for humans.*
63. 6) How did Nowacki train Stormy to look for people?
64. *He would ask a stranger to hide on his farm and then Stormy would look for him.*
- 65.
66. 7) Why do riders need more training than their horses?
67. *They need to learn about their horses' body language.*
68. 8) Do you think the newly trained horses will be helpful?
69. *Yes, they can do the work that <sup>要求 (ようきゅう) された</sup> required both a horse and a dog before.*

70. 解答 : (42)3 (43)1 (44)2 (45)4



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日本語訳

5[B] – Horses to the <sup>救助 (きゅうじょ)</sup> Rescue



Lesson4

10.3(5B)AP2E

71. There are many <sup>搜索救助 (そうさくきゅうじょ)</sup> search-and-rescue teams in North America that help people who become <sup>行方不明 (ゆくえふめい) の</sup> lost <sup>けがをした</sup> or hurt in forests and mountains.
72. In places that are difficult to <sup>着 (つ) く</sup> reach with cars or other <sup>手段 (しゅだん)</sup> vehicles, members of search-and-rescue teams sometimes use horses.
73. <sup>救助者 (きゅうじょしゃ)</sup> Rescuers can travel <sup>行 (い) く</sup> further <sup>もっと遠 (とお) くに</sup> on horseback than they can <sup>馬 (うま) に乗 (の) って</sup> on foot, and <sup>徒歩 (とほ) で</sup> the horses also carry <sup>装備 (そうび)</sup> equipment and <sup>負傷者 (ふしょうしゃ)</sup> injured people.

**Further Questions & Sample Answers**

74. 1) What are search-and-rescue teams? そうさくきゅうじょ なん 搜索救助とは何ですか。
75. *They are teams that find people who have become lost or hurt in forests or mountains.*
76. 2) Why do the teams sometimes use horses? どうしてそのチームは時々馬を使うのですか。
77. *-Because rescuers can travel further on horseback than they can on foot.*
78. *-Because the horses can also carry equipment and injured people.*

79. Recently, 最近 (さいきん) though, そうはいうものの a horse 調教師 (ちょうきょうし) trainer 〜という名前 (なまえ) の named 〜以上 (いじょう) で Terry Nowacki has 交通手段 (こうつうしゅだん) been showing that horses can be used for more than just transportation.
80. Nowacki says that horses—just like dogs—can 訓練 (くんれん) された be trained to use their 嗅覚 (きゅうかく) sense of smell to find people.
81. 数年前 (すうねんまえ) Several years ago, Nowacki heard that there was a 不足 (ふそく) shortage of search-and-rescue dogs in his 地域 (ちいき) area, so he decided to try to 訓練 (くんれん) する train his horse Stormy to do the 同 (おなじ) same type of work.

**Further Questions**



82. 3) How can horses be used for more than just transportation?
83. うま こうつうしゅだんいじょう 馬は、交通手段以上にどのように使われていますか。
84. *Horses can be trained to use their sense of smell to find people.*
85. 4) Why did Nowacki try training his horse to use its sense of smell?
86. Nowacki はなぜ、かれ うま きゅうかく くんれん 彼の馬に嗅覚の訓練を試みたのですか。
87. *Several years ago there was a shortage of search-and-rescue dogs in his area.*

88. Nowacki says that 訓練 (くんれん) すること training Stormy was surprisingly 驚 (おどろ) くほどに easy because 〜することは馬 (うま) にとっては簡単 (かんたん) だ horses find it easy to 認知 (にんち) する recognize the smell of humans.
89. They also 〜らしい seem to enjoy 捜 (さが) すること looking for them.
90. Nowacki would ask a 見知 (みし) らぬ人 (ひと) stranger to 隠 (かく) れる hide on his 農場 (のうじょう) farm, and then Stormy would 〜を探 (さが) す look for him. When Stormy 連 (つ) れて行 (い) った led Nowacki to the stranger, Nowacki gave the horse 何 (なに) か食 (た) べるもの something to eat ほうびとして as a reward.
91. Nowacki says that looking for people 〜のようだ seems like a game to horses.

**Further Questions & Sample Answers**



92. 5) Why was training Stormy surprisingly easy?
93. なぜ Stormy を訓練 (くんれん) することは おどろ 驚くほど かんたん 簡単だったのですか。
94. *-Because horses find it easy to recognize the smell of humans.*
95. *-Because horses enjoy looking for humans.*



96. **6)** How did Nowacki train Stormy to look for people?

97. Nowacki はどのように、Stormy に人を探るように訓練したのですか。

98. *He would ask a stranger to hide on his farm and then Stormy would look for him.*

99. Since then, Nowacki has taught his <sup>方法 (ほうほう)</sup> methods to <sup>いくつかの</sup> a number of search-and-rescue teams. He says that the people on the teams always need more training than their horses. The most <sup>重要 (じゅうよう) な</sup> important thing is for <sup>乗 (の) り手 (て)</sup> riders to learn about their horses' <sup>身振 (みぶり)</sup> body language. For example, a horse <sup>例 (たと) えば</sup> might <sup>〜かもしれない</sup> move its head <sup>一定 (いってい) の方法 (ほうほう) で</sup> in certain way <sup>発見 (はっけん) した</sup> when it has <sup>におい</sup> picked up the smell of a human.

100. Then the rider must <sup>させておく</sup> allow the horse to <sup>追 (お) う</sup> follow the smell. Nowacki is <sup>確信 (かくしん) して</sup> confident that his <sup>手法 (しゅほう)</sup> techniques will help rescuers to save many <sup>命 (いのち)</sup> lives in the future.

### Further Questions & Sample Answers



101. **7)** Why do riders need more training than their horses?

102. *なぜ乗り手は、彼らの馬以上に訓練する必要があるのですか。*

103. *They need to learn about their horses' body language.*

104. **8)** Do you think the <sup>新 (あた) らしく</sup> newly trained horses will be <sup>役 (やく) に立 (た) っ</sup> helpful ?

105. *新しく訓練された馬は役に立つと思いますか。*

106. *Yes, they can do the work that <sup>要求 (ようぎゅう) された</sup> required both a horse and a dog before.*

### \*Choose the correct answer from these choices.

107. **(42)** Search-and-rescue teams in North America sometimes

108. *北アメリカの搜索救助隊は時々…*

109. **1** buy horses because they are <sup>より安 (やす) い</sup> cheaper than cars.

110. **2** help horses that have been <sup>負傷 (ふしょう) した</sup> injured <sup>事故 (じこ) で</sup> in accidents.

111. **3** ride on horses to reach people who are <sup>着 (つ) く</sup> <sup>こまった状況 (じょうきょう) がある</sup> in trouble.

112. **4** look for horses that are lost in <sup>森 (もり)</sup> forests and mountains.

113. **(43)** Why did Terry Nowacki start training his horse Stormy to help search-and-rescue teams?

114. *Terry Nowacki はなぜ搜索救助隊を助けるために彼の馬の Stormy を訓練し始めましたか。*

115. **1** One of his friends had become lost.

116. **2** There were <sup>不十分 (ふじゅうぶん) な</sup> not enough trained dogs.

117. **3** It had a better <sup>嗅覚 (きゅうかく)</sup> sense of smell than his other horses.

118. **4** He had already trained other animals to find people.

119. (44) What is one reason that training Stormy was easier than Nowacki had expected?

期待 (きたい) した  
Nowacki が期待したよりも Stormy の訓練が簡単だった一つの理由は何ですか。

120. 1 Stormy remembered the area around the farm very well.  
農場 (のうじょう) の周 (まわ) りの地域 (ちいき)  
121. 2 Stormy was happy to find people without getting extra food.  
得 (え) ることをしないで 余分 (よぶん) の  
122. 3 Stormy knew the people he was searching for.  
123. 4 Stormy seemed to enjoy doing the work.

124. (45) When Nowacki trained search-and-rescue teams, he tells riders to

125. Nowacki が捜索救助隊を訓練した時、彼は乗り手にこう述べた。


126. 1 learn the meaning of their horses movements.  
意味 (いみ) 動 (うご) き  
127. 2 move their heads in the same way their horses do.  
128. 3 teach the people they rescue about his techniques.  
救助 (きゅうじょ) する  
129. 4 help their hoses recognize the smell of other horses.



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## Review Questions



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145. 7) Why do riders need more training than their horses?  
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147. 8) Do you think the newly trained horses will be helpful?  
148. Yes, they can do the work that required both a horse and a dog before.  
149.

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