

1. The Sundance Film Festival, held annually in Park City, Utah, was started in
 2. 1978 with the aim of drawing attention to up-and-coming U.S. filmmakers by
 3. showing a selection of high-quality independent films.
 4. The festival has experienced significant growth despite its small-town location.
 5. For some, though, it now seems as if the films are (26) the events
 6. surrounding them.
 7. As journalist Neil Smith points out, a visit by celebrity socialite Paris
 8. Hilton “generated more media interest than most of the competition entries put
 9. together.”

*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

10. (26) 1 more heavily attended than 2 less important than
 3 discouraging participation in 4 the main focus of

Further Questions&Sample Answers

11. 1)-26 Where’s the Sundance Film Festival held?
 12. *It’s held in Park City, Utah.*
 13. 2)-26 What’s the aim of the Sundance Film Festival?
 14. *The aim is to draw attention to up-and-coming U.S. film makers.*
 15. 3)-26 What generated more interest than most of the competition entries?
 16. *A visit by celebrity socialite Paris Hilton generated more media interest.*



17. Additionally, some critics feel the festival can no longer be justified given the
 18. quality of the films shown.
 19. The growth of digital video has led to a tenfold increase in submissions since
 20. 1993, as it is now easier for new filmmakers to shoot and edit low-budget
 21. movies.
 22. Former festival director Geoffrey Gilmore acknowledges that the popularity of
 23. digital filmmaking has resulted in an increase in low-quality submissions.
 24. He insists, however, that the quality of the films actually selected to be shown
 25. at the festival(27).

*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

26. (27) 1 is causing embarrassment 2 must change
 3 will not improve 4 has not been affected

Further Questions&Sample Answers

27. 4)-27 Why do some critics feel the festival can no longer be justified?
 28. *The quality of the films has decreased.*
 29. 5)-27 What has caused the number of submissions to increase?
 30. *Digital video has now made it easier for new filmmakers to shoot and edit low
 31. budget movies.*
 32. 6)-27 Why does Geoffrey Gilmore insist the quality of the films shown has not
 33. decreased?
 34. *Not all of the films are selected to be shown.*

35. The festival also supports independent filmmakers by showing their work on
36. its cable TV channel or by making it available online.

37. Ironically, these moves have prompted the claim that the actual festival has
38. become unnecessary.

39. (28), Gilmore maintains that, while the Internet will have some
40. influence on the festival, “cyberspace won’t take over.”

41. Many independent filmmakers still prefer to avoid making their films freely
42. available on the Internet, hoping instead that studio executives will spot their
43. work at a festival screening.

*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

44. (28) 1 Despite this 2 For instance
3 Similarly 4 In addition



Further Questions&Sample Answers

45. 7)-28 In what other way does the Sundance Film Festival support independent
46. filmmakers?

47. *It shows their work on its cable TV channel or makes it available online.*

48. 8)-28 Why does Gilmore maintain that cyberspace won’t take over?

49. *Because many independent filmmakers still prefer to avoid making their films
50. freely available on the Internet.*

51. 9)-28 Why would filmmakers prefer to show their films at festival screenings?

52. *They hope that studio executives will spot their work at the festival screening.*

Vocabularies:

53. (26) 1 more heavily attended than 2 less important than
3 discouraging participation in 4 the main focus of
54. (27) 1 is causing embarrassment 2 must change
3 will not improve 4 has not been affected
55. (28) 1 Despite this 2 For instance
3 Similarly 4 In addition

Example sentences

56. (26) 1 The Olympics are **more heavily attended than** the World Series.

57. 2 Spelling is **less important than** grammar when first learning English.

58. 3 The high **entrance fee** is **discouraging participation in** the race.

59. 4 **The main focus of** a biography is to tell about the life of a person.

60. (27) 1 The former member’s behavior **is causing embarrassment** to the idol group.

61. 2 Family life **must change** if the nation is going to have a future.

62. 3 We **will not improve** if we don’t focus.

63. 4 Fukuoka has **not been affected** much by the tsunamis.

- 64.(28) 1 It is raining. Despite this I must still wash my clothes.
65.2 Many Japanese students are quite shy. For instance, they will not speak unless he or she is asked a question by someone.
66.3 Many sushi restaurants have the same menus. Similarly, most ramen shops serve the same kinds of ramen.
67.4 In addition to English, I also study math, literature, science and history.

Answers for "Vocabularies"

- 68.(26) 1 more heavily attended than 2 less important than
3 discouraging participation in 4 the main focus of
69.(27) 1 is causing embarrassment 2 must change
3 will not improve 4 has not been affected
70.(28) 1 Despite this 2 For instance
3 Similarly 4 In addition

Review Questions

71.1)-26 Where's the Sundance Film Festival held?

72.*It's held in Park City, Utah.*

74.2)-26 What's the aim of the Sundance Film Festival?

75.*The aim is to draw attention to up-and-coming U.S. film makers.*

77.3)-26 What generated more interest than most of the competition entries?

78.*A visit by celebrity socialite Paris Hilton generated more media interest.*

80.4)-27 Why do some critics feel the festival can no longer be justified?

81.*The quality of the films has decreased.*

83.5)-27 What has caused the number of submissions to increase?

84.*Digital video has now made it easier for new filmmakers to shoot and edit low budget movies.*

86.6)-27 Why does Geoffrey Gilmore insist the quality of the films shown has not decreased?

87.*Not all of the films are selected to be shown.*

1.7)-28 In what other way does the Sundance Film Festival support independent filmmakers? *It shows their work on its cable TV channel or makes it available online.*

2.8)-28 Why does Gilmore maintain that cyberspace won't take over?

3.*Because many independent filmmakers still prefer to avoid making their films freely available on the Internet.*

91.9)-28 Why would filmmakers prefer to show their films at festival screenings?

92.*They hope that studio executives will spot their work at the festival screening.*



日本語訳付

2[A]The Sundance Film Festival Lesson13 Pre1 Chobun dokkai eTOC 以外使用禁止 AP1E 11-1

4. The Sundance 映画祭 (えいがさい) Film Festival, 行 (おこな) われる held 毎年 (まいとし) annually in Park City, ユタ州 (しゅう) Utah, 目的 (もくてき) started in 1978 with the ～を引 (ひ) く aim 注目 (ちゅうもく) of drawing attention to 将来性 (しょうらいせい) のある up-and-coming 映画製作者 (えいがせいさくしゃ) U.S. 映画製作者 (えいがせいさくしゃ) filmmakers 高品質 (こうひんしつ) by showing a selection of 独立 (どくりつ) の high-quality independent 映画製作者 (えいがせいさくしゃ) films.

8. The festival has experienced はっきりした significant 発展 (はってん) growth ～にもかかわらず despite its 田舎町 (いなかまち) の small-town 田舎町 (いなかまち) の location.

10. For some, though, it now seems あたかも～のように as if 環境 (かんきょう) the films are (26) the events 環境 (かんきょう) surrounding them.

12. As journalist Neil Smith 強調 (きょうちよう) する points out, a visit by celebrity 社交界 (しゃこうかい) の名士 (めいし) socialite ～を生 (う) んだ Paris Hilton “generated more media 興味 (きょうみ) interest than most 競争 (きょうそう) of the competition entries put together.”

*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

15. (26) 1 more heavily attended than 2 less important than
思 (おも) いとどまらせる 3 discouraging participation in 参加 (さんか) 4 the main focus of

Further Questions&Sample Answers

16. 1)-26 Where’s the Sundance Film Festival held? えいがさい サンダンス映画祭はどこで開かれましたか。
行 (おこな) われる

17. It’s held in Park City, Utah.

18. 2)-26 What’s the aim of the Sundance Film Festival? えいがさい サンダンス映画祭の目的は何ですか。
目的 (もくてき) 引 (ひ) く 注意 (ちゅうい) 将来性 (しょうらいせい) のある 映画製作者 (えいがせいさくしゃ)

19. The aim is to draw attention to up-and-coming U.S. filmmakers.

20. 3)-26 What generated more interest than most of the competition entries?

21. コンクールのエントリーより ちゅうもく 注目を集めたものは何ですか。
あつ なに

22. A visit by 有名人名士 (ゆうめいじん) celebrity 生 (う) んだ socialite Paris Hilton generated more media メディアの interest.
興味 (きょうみ)

23. Additionally, some 加 (くわ) えて critics 批評家 (ひひょうか) feel the festival can もはや～でない no longer be justified もっともな

24. given the quality of the films shown.

25. The growth of digital video has led to a 10倍 (ばい) の tenfold increase in 増加 (ぞうか) submissions 提出 (ていしゅつ) since 1993, as it is now easier for new filmmakers to shoot and edit 低予算 (ていよさん) low-budget 低予算 (ていよさん) movies.

28. Former 前任 (ぜんにん) の festival director Geoffrey Gilmore 認 (みと) める acknowledges that the 人気 (にんき) popularity of digital filmmaking has ～の結果 (けっか) になる resulted in 増加 (ぞうか) an increase in

29. low-quality submissions. He 低品質 (ていひんしつ) insists, 提出 (ていしゅつ) 主張 (しゅちよう) する

30. however, that the quality of the films しかしながら actually 実際 (じっさい) に selected to be shown at the 実際 (じっさい) に festival (27).

*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

- 33.(27) 1 ～を引(ひ)き起(お)こしている 当惑(とうわく) is causing embarrassment 2 must change
 3 will not improve 4 has not been 影響(えいきょう)する affected

Further Questions&Sample Answers

- 34.4)-27 Why do some critics feel the festival can no longer be justified?
 35.なぜ批評家達は映画祭はもはや正当に評価されていないと感じているのですか。
 36. The quality of the films has decreased.
 37.5)-27 What has caused the number of submissions to increase?
 38.映画の提出数を増加させているものは何ですか。
 39. Digital video has now made it easier for new filmmakers to 撮影(さつえい)する shoot and edit 編集(へんしゅう)する low budget movies. 低予算映画(ていよさんえいが)
 40.6)-27 Why does Geoffrey Gilmore insist the quality of the films shown has not decreased? なぜ Geoffrey Gilmore は映画の質は低下していないと主張するのですか。
 41. Not all of the films are selected to be shown. 選(えら)ばれた 上映(じょうえい)される

42. The festival also supports independent filmmakers by showing their work 支援(しえん)する 独立(どくりつ)している
 43. on its cable TV channel or by making it available online. ケーブルテレビ 可能(かのう)にする オンライン上で
 44. Ironically, these moves have prompted the claim that the actual 皮肉(ひにく)にも 促(うなが)す 要求(ようきゅう) 現実(げんじつ)の
 45. festival has become unnecessary. 不必要(ふひつよう)な
 46. (28), Gilmore maintains that, while the Internet will have some 影響(えいきょう) サイバー空間(くうかん) 優勢(ゆうせい)になる
 47. influence on the festival, “cyberspace won’t take over.” 映画製作者(えいがせいさくしゃ) ～を避(さ)ける
 48. Many independent filmmakers still prefer to avoid making their 自由(じゆう)に
 49. films freely available on the Internet, hoping instead that studio 上役(うわやく) 見(み)つけ出(だ)す 選考(せんこう)
 50. executives will spot their work at a festival screening.

*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

- 51.(28) 1 Despite this 例(たと)えば 2 For instance 同様(どうよう)に 3 Similarly 加(くわ)えて 4 In addition



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Further Questions&Sample Answers

- 52.7)-28 In what other way does the Sundance Film Festival support independent filmmakers? サンダンス映画祭は他にどのような方法で独立映画製作者を支援していますか。
 53. It shows their work on its cable TV channel or makes it available online. 示(しめ)す 可能(かのう)にする
 54.8)-28 Why does Gilmore maintain that cyberspace won’t take over?
 55. Gilmore はなぜサイバー空間は取って代わらないと主張するのですか。
 56. Because many independent filmmakers still prefer to avoid making their films freely available on the Internet. 独立(どくりつ)した ～を好(この)む 避(さ)ける 自由(じゆう)に

57.9)-28 Why would filmmakers prefer to show their films at festival screenings?

58. 映画製作者達はなぜ作成した映画を映画祭で上映することを好むのですか。
えいがせいさくしやたち さくせい えいが えいがさい じやうえい この

59. They hope that studio executives will spot their work at the festival screening.
望 (のぞ) む 上役 (うわやく) 見 (み) つけ出 (だ) す 選考 (せんこう)

Vocabularies: Try to memorize these words yourself without looking at the Japanese translations.

For Teachers: Have the student read the word in English, correct their pronunciation then say it together. Then have the student say it in Japanese before saying again in English. After you have done this for each line, go back to the first word and have the student translate it.

- 60.(26) 1 more heavily attended than 2 less important than
 3 discouraging participation in 4 the main focus of
- 61.(27) 1 is causing embarrassment 2 must change
 3 will not improve 4 has not been affected
- 62.(28) 1 Despite this 2 For instance
 3 Similarly 4 In addition

Example sentences: *It must take a long time but Try to use these vocabularies one by one in the sentences of your original one. Teacher must show them your for example sentence before ask.

- 63.(26) 1 The Olympics are **more heavily attended than** the World Series.
つづり より多 (おお) く参加 (さんか) される
- 64.2 Spelling is **less important than** grammar when first learning English.
つづり ~よりそこまで重要 (じゅうよう) でない 文法 (ぶんぽう)
- 65.3 The **high entrance fee** is **discouraging participation** in the race.
高 (たか) い 入場料 (にゅうじょうりょう) 思 (おも) いとどまらせる 参加 (さんか)
- 66.4 The **main focus** of a biography is to tell about the life of a person.
主 (おも) な 焦点 (しょうてん) 伝記 (でんき)
- 67.(27) 1 The former member's **behavior is causing embarrassment** to the idol group.
行動 (こうどう) 引 (ひ) き起 (お) こす 当惑 (とうわく)
- 68.2 Family life **must change** if the **nation** is going to have a future.
変 (か) わる 国家 (こっか)
- 69.3 We **will not improve** if we don't **focus**.
上達 (じやうたつ) する 集中 (しゅうちゅう) する
- 70.4 Fukuoka has **not been affected** much by the tsunamis.
影響 (えいきやう) される
- 71.(28) 1 It is raining. **Despite this** I must still wash my clothes.
~にも関 (かか) わらず
- 72.2 Many Japanese students are quite **shy**. **For instance**, they will not speak unless he or she is asked a question by someone.
内気 (うちき) 例 (たと) えば ~でなければ
- 73.3 Many sushi restaurants have the same menus. **Similarly**, most ramen shops serve the same kinds of ramen.
同様 (どうよう) に
- 74.4 **In addition** to English, I also study math, literature, science and history.
~に加 (くわ) えて 文学 (ぶんがく) 科学 (かがく)

Answers for "Vocabularies"

- 75.(26) 1 more heavily attended than 2 less important than
 3 discouraging participation in 4 the main focus of
- 76.(27) 1 is causing embarrassment 2 must change
 3 will not improve 4 has not been affected
- 77.(28) 1 Despite this 2 For instance
 3 Similarly 4 In addition

Review Questions



78.1)-26 Where's the Sundance Film Festival held?

行 (おこな) われる

It's held in Park City, Utah.

79.2)-26 What's the aim of the Sundance Film Festival?

目的 (もくてき) 引 (ひ) く 注意 (ちゅうい) 将来性 (しょうらいせい) のある

The aim is to draw attention to up-and-coming U.S.

映画製作者 (えいがせいさくしゃ)

filmmakers

80.3)-26 What generated more interest than most of the competition entries?

有名人 (ゆうめいじん)

生 (う) んだ

メディアの

A visit by celebrity socialite Paris Hilton generated more media

興味 (きょうみ)

interest.

81.4)-27 Why do some critics feel the festival can no longer be justified?

質 (しつ)

低下 (ていか) した

The quality of the films has decreased.

83.5)-27 What has caused the number of submissions to increase?

撮影 (さつえい) する

Digital video has now made it easier for new filmmakers to shoot and

編集 (へんしゅう) する 低予算映画 (ていよさんえいが)

edit low budget movies.

84.6)-27 Why does Geoffrey Gilmore insist the quality of the films shown has not decreased?

主張 (しゅちょう) する

選 (えら) ばれた

上映 (じょうえい) される

Not all of the films are selected to be shown.

85.7)-28 In what other way does the Sundance Film Festival support independent filmmakers?

示 (しめ) す

可能 (かのう) にする

It shows their work on its cable TV channel or makes it available online.

~を主張 (しゅちょう) する

優勢 (ゆうせい) になる

86.8)-28 Why does Gilmore maintain that cyberspace won't take over?

独立 (どくりつ) した

~を好 (この) む

避 (さ) ける

Because many independent filmmakers still prefer to avoid making

自由 (じゆう) に

their films freely available on the Internet.

87.9)-28 Why would filmmakers prefer to show their films at festival screenings?

望 (のぞ) む

上役 (うわやく)

見 (み) つけ出 (だ) す

They hope that studio executives will spot their work at the

選考 (せんこう)

festival screening.

解答: (26) 2 (27) 4 (28) 1

