

For Teachers: Please have the students read the sentences one at a time and correct their pronunciation of each sentence then have them repeat after you. Wait until after they read the sentence (use the number in place of the missing word) to have the students choose the correct answer to fill in the blank. When the students finish the article, move on to the further questions.

5[B] – Horses to the ^{救助 (きゅうじょ)} Rescue

10.3(5B)AP2E

1. There are many ^{搜索救助 (そうさくきゅうじょ)} search-and-rescue teams in North America that help people who become ^{行方不明 (ゆくえふめい) の} lost or ^{けがをした} hurt in forests and mountains.
2. In places that are difficult to ^{着 (つ) く} reach with cars or other ^{手段 (しゅだん)} vehicles, members of search-and-rescue teams sometimes use horses.
3. ^{救助者 (きゅうじょしゃ)} Rescuers can travel ^{行 (い) く} further ^{もっと遠 (と) おくに} on horseback ^{馬 (うま) に乗 (の) って} than they can ^{徒歩 (とほ) で} on foot, and the horses also carry ^{装備 (そうび)} equipment and ^{負傷者 (ふしょうしゃ)} injured people.

Further Questions * Ask student to answer the question on their own at first. If the student can't answer correctly, have him look at the last page and read the "example answer" for the question. Have the student try to memorize the answer, if it's too long or difficult, you should divide the sentence into 2 or 3 parts to make it easier to remember. Once they have memorized the answer, the teacher should ask the question one last time so that the student can practice answering. Also if you find any mistakes, please mark the page and let me know ASAP.

4. 1) What are search-and-rescue teams? ^{搜索救助 (そうさくきゅうじょ) とは何 (なん) ですか。}
5. *They are teams that find people who have become lost or hurt in forests or mountains.*
6. 2) Why do the teams sometimes use horses? ^{どうしてそのチームは時々馬 (ときどきうま) を使う (つか) のですか。}
7. *-Because rescuers can travel further on horseback than they can on foot.*
8. *-Because the horses can also carry equipment and injured people.*

9. ^{最近 (さいきん)} Recently, ^{そうはいうもの} though, a horse ^{調教師 (ちょうぎょうし)} trainer ^{~という名前 (なまえ) の} named Terry Nowacki has ^{~以上 (いじょう) で} been showing that horses can be used for ^{交通手段 (こうつうしゅだん)} more than just transportation.
10. Nowacki says that horses—just like dogs—can ^{訓練 (くんれん) された} be trained to use their ^{嗅覚 (きゅうかく)} sense of smell to find people.
11. ^{数年前 (すうねんまえ)} Several years ago, Nowacki heard that there was a ^{不足 (ふそく)} shortage of ^{地域 (ちいき)} search-and-rescue dogs in his area, so he decided to try to ^{訓練 (くんれん) する} train his ^{同 (おな) じ} horse Stormy to do the same type of work.

Further Questions

12. 3) How can horses be used for more than just transportation?
13. ^{うまは、こうつうしゅだんいじょう} 馬は、交通手段以上にどのように使 (つか) われていますか。
14. *Horses can be trained to use their sense of smell to find people.*
15. 4) Why did Nowacki try training his horse to use its sense of smell?
16. ^{かれ} Nowacki はなぜ、彼の馬 (うま) に ^{きゅうかく} 嗅覚の ^{くんれん} 訓練を ^{こころ} 試 (こころ) みたのですか。
17. *Several years ago there was a shortage of search-and-rescue dogs in his area.*

18. Nowacki says that ^{訓練(くんれん)すること} training Stormy was ^{驚(おどろ)くほどに} surprisingly ^{楽(らく)な} easy because ^{～することは馬(うま)にとっては簡単(かんたん)だ} horses find it easy to ^{認知(にんち)する} recognize the smell of humans ^{において}.
19. They also ^{～らしい} seem to enjoy ^{捜(さが)すこと} looking for them.
20. Nowacki would ask a ^{見知(みし)らぬ人(ひと)} stranger to ^{隠(かく)れる} hide on his ^{農場(のうじょう)} farm, and then Stormy would ^{～を探(さが)す} look for him. When Stormy ^{連(つ)れて行(い)った} led Nowacki to the stranger, Nowacki gave the horse ^{何(なに)か食(た)べるもの} something to eat ^{ほうびとして} as a reward ^{～のようだ}.
21. Nowacki says that looking for people seems like a game to horses.

Further Questions&A

22. 5) Why was training Stormy surprisingly easy?
23. ^{くんれん}なぜ Stormy を訓練することは ^{おどろ} 驚くほど ^{かんたん} 簡単だったのですか。
24. *-Because horses find it easy to recognize the smell of humans.*
25. *-Because horses enjoy looking for humans.*
26. 6) How did Nowacki train Stormy to look for people?
27. Nowacki はどのように、Stormy に人を探(ひと さが)すように ^{くんれん} 訓練したのですか。
28. *He would ask a stranger to hide on his farm and then Stormy would look for him.*

29. ^{その時(とき)から} Since then, Nowacki has taught his ^{方法(ほうほう)} methods to ^{いくつかの} a number of search-and-rescue teams.
30. He says that the people on the teams always need more training than their horses.
31. The most ^{重要(じゅうよう)な} important thing is for ^{乗(の)り手(て)} riders to learn about their horses' ^{身振(みぶ)り} body language.
32. ^{例(たと)えば} For example, a horse ^{～かもしれない} might move its head ^{一定(いってい)の方法(ほうほう)で} in certain way when it has ^{発見(はっけん)した} picked up ^{において} the smell of a human.
33. Then the rider must ^{させておく} allow the horse to ^{追(お)う} follow the smell.
34. Nowacki is ^{確信(かくしん)して} confident that his ^{手法(しゅほう)} techniques will help rescuers to save many ^{命(いのち)} lives in the future.

Further Questions&A

35. 7) Why do riders need more training than their horses?
36. ^のなぜ ^て 乗り手は、^{かれ} 彼らの ^{うまいじょう} 馬以上 ^{くんれん} に訓練 ^{ひつよう} する必要があるのですか。
37. *They need to learn about their horses' body language.*
38. 8) Do you think the ^{新(あた)らしく} newly trained horses will be ^{役(やく)に立(た)つ} helpful?
39. ^{あた}新しく ^{くんれん} 訓練された ^{うま} 馬は ^{やく} 役に ^た 立つ ^{おも} と思いますか。
40. *Yes, they can do the work that ^{要求(ようきゅう)された} required both a horse and a dog before.*

***Choose the correct answer from these choices.**

41. (42) Search-and-rescue teams in North America sometimes
42. 北アメリカの捜索救助隊は時々...
43. 1 buy horses because they are cheaper than cars. より安(やす)い
44. 2 help horses that have been injured in accidents. 負傷(ふしょう)した 事故(じこ)で
45. 3 ride on horses to reach people who are in trouble. 着(つ)く こまった状況(じょうきょう)にある
46. 4 look for horses that are lost in forests and mountains. 森(もり)
47. (43) Why did Terry Nowacki start training his horse Stormy to help search-and-rescue teams?
48. Terry Nowacki はなぜ捜索救助隊を助けるために彼の馬の Stormy を訓練し始めましたか。
49. 1 One of his friends had become lost.
50. 2 There were not enough trained dogs. 不十分(ふじゅうぶん)な
51. 3 It had a better sense of smell than his other horses. 嗅覚(きゅうかく)
52. 4 He had already trained other animals to find people.
53. (44) What is one reason that training Stormy was easier than Nowacki had expected?
54. Nowacki が期待したよりも Stormy の訓練が簡単だった一つの理由は何か。期待(きたい)した
55. 1 Stormy remembered the area around the farm very well. 農場(のうじょう)の周(まわ)りの地域(ちいき)
56. 2 Stormy was happy to find people without getting extra food. 得(え)ることをしないで 余分(よぶん)の
57. 3 Stormy knew the people he was searching for.
58. 4 Stormy seemed to enjoy doing the work.
59. (45) When Nowacki trained search-and-rescue teams, he tells riders to
60. Nowacki が捜索救助隊を訓練した時、彼は乗り手にこう述べた。意味(いみ) 動(うご)き
61. 1 learn the meaning of their horses movements. 動(うご)かす
62. 2 move their heads in the same way their horses do. 救助(きゅうじょ)する
63. 3 teach the people they rescue about his techniques.
64. 4 help their hoses recognize the smell of other horses.

Review Questions

65. 1) What are search-and-rescue teams?
66. *They are teams that find people who have become lost or hurt in forests or mountains.*
67. 2) Why do the teams sometimes use horses?
68. *-Because rescuers can travel further on horseback than they can on foot.*
69. *-Because the horses can also carry equipment and injured people.*
70. 3) How can horses be used for more than just transportation?
71. *Horses can be trained to use their sense of smell to find people.*

72. 4) Why did Nowacki try training his horse to use its sense of smell?
73. *Several years ago there was a shortage of search-and-rescue dogs in his area.*
74. 5) Why was training Stormy surprisingly easy?
75. *-Because horses find it easy to recognize the smell of humans.*
76. *-Because horses enjoy looking for humans.*
77. 6) How did Nowacki train Stormy to look for people?
78. *He would ask a stranger to hide on his farm and then Stormy would look for him.*
79. 7) Why do riders need more training than their horses?
80. *They need to learn about their horses' body language.*
81. 8) Do you think the newly trained horses will be helpful?
82. *Yes, they can do the work that ^{要求(ようきゅう)された} required both a horse and a dog before.*

83. 解答 : (42)3(43)1(44)2(45)4

e T O C 生徒様以外使用禁止

46	さが を探す	search	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	サーチ
47	おこる; ぐうぜん 起こる; 偶然 ~ する	happen	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	ハップン
48	かく を隠す	hide	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	ハイド
49	ちようわ と調和する; に ひってき 匹敵する	match	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	マッチ
50	みうしな を見失う	miss	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	ミス
51	せいさん を生産する; を引き 起こす	produce	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	プロドゥ ース
52	う を受ける、もらう	receive	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	リシーブ
53	はこ を運ぶ	carry	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	キャリイ
54	を(~で)おおう; ~ (の範囲に) 及ぶ	cover	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	カヴァー
55	せっけい を設計する	design	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	ディザイ ン
56	はったつ を発達させる; 発達 する	develop	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	ディヴェ ロップ
57	う を打つ	hit	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	ヒット
58	じゅんび を準備する	prepare	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	プリペ ア
59	やくそく を約束する	promise	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	プラミス
60	と を取っておく; を予 約する	reserve	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	リザーブ