

**For Teachers:** Please have the students read the sentences one at a time and correct their pronunciation of each sentence then have them repeat after you. Wait until after they read the sentence (use the number in place of the missing word) to have the students choose the correct answer to fill in the blank. When the students finish the article, move on to the further questions.

## 4[C] – The Elephant Sanctuary

9.3(4C)A3E

- Elephants are <sup>人気(にんき)のある</sup> popular <sup>サーカス</sup> at zoos and circuses in the United States, but they are very big and eat <sup>たくさん</sup> a lot. <sup>~の世話(せわ)をすること</sup> Taking care of them is very <sup>高価(こうか)な</sup> expensive.
- Zoos and circuses often cannot <sup>~の世話(せわ)をする</sup> take care of elephants when they <sup>年(とし)を取(と)る</sup> get old.
- One <sup>理由(りゆう)</sup> reason is because they don't have <sup>十分(じゅうぶん)な</sup> enough money.
- Carol Buckley wanted to make a place for <sup>年老(としお)いた</sup> older elephants from zoos and circuses <sup>生(い)き続(つづ)けるために</sup> to live <sup>保護施設(ほごせつ)</sup> in a big park in <sup>テネシー州(しゅう)</sup> Tennessee.
- At the sanctuary, these elephants live like <sup>野生(やせい)の</sup> wild elephants <sup>自然(しぜん)の中(なか)で</sup> in nature, not like pets.

### Further Questions&A

\* Ask student to answer the question on their own at first. If the student can't answer correctly, have him look at the last page and read the "example answer" for the question. Have the student try to memorize the answer, if it's too long or difficult, you should divide the sentence into 2 or 3 parts to make it easier to remember. Once they have memorized the answer, the teacher should ask the question one last time so that the student can practice answering. Also if you find any mistakes, please mark the page and let me know ASAP.

- 1) Why can't zoos and circuses take care of elephants when they get old?
- <sup>どうぶつえん</sup> なぜ動物園やサーカスは、<sup>ぞう としお</sup> 象が年老いたときに<sup>せわ</sup> 世話ができませんか。
- <sup>世話(せわ)すること</sup> Because *taking care of them is very expensive.*
- <sup>初(はじ)めに</sup> In the beginning, the sanctuary had just one elephant, but <sup>いっそう多(おお)くのもの</sup> more came <sup>毎年(まいとし)</sup> every year. The sanctuary now has 15 elephants.
- <sup>~のすべて</sup> All of the elephants are <sup>雌(めす)</sup> female, because in nature <sup>雄(おす)</sup> male elephants <sup>一般(いっぱん)に</sup> usually live <sup>ひとりで</sup> alone. <sup>最高齢(さいこうれい)のもの</sup> The oldest is 61 years old, and <sup>最年少(さいねんしょう)</sup> the youngest is 27.
- The elephants at the Elephant Sanctuary enjoy being <sup>~の一部(いちぶ)</sup> part of a <sup>大(おお)きな</sup> large group, and they have a lot of <sup>場所(ばしょ)</sup> space.
- There are <sup>暖(あたた)かい</sup> warm buildings for the elephants in cold weather, and doctors take care of them if they <sup>病気(びょうき)になる</sup> get sick. The park has <sup>野原(のはら)</sup> fields, <sup>森林(しんりん)</sup> forests, and a <sup>湖(みずうみ)</sup> large lake for them to enjoy.
- <sup>訪問客(ほうもんきゃく)</sup> Visitors and <sup>観光客(かんこうきゃく)</sup> tourists cannot come and see the elephants.
- <sup>唯一(ゆいいつ)の人々(ひとびと)</sup> The only people the elephants meet are the people who take care of them.
- 2) How many elephants are at the elephant sanctuary? <sup>ぞう ほごせつ なんとう ぞう</sup> 象の保護施設には何頭の象がいますか。

### Further Questions&A

- 2) How many elephants are at the elephant sanctuary? <sup>ぞう ほごせつ なんとう ぞう</sup> 象の保護施設には何頭の象がいますか。

16. *There are 15 elephants at the elephant sanctuary.*

17. **3) Why are all the elephants at the sanctuary female?** ほごしせつ ぞう めす なぜ保護施設のすべての象は雌ですか。

18. *Because male elephants usually live alone.* オスの 一般(いっばん)に

19. **4) Who can meet the elephants?** だれ ぞう あ 誰が象に会うことができますか。

20. *Only the people who take care of them can meet the elephants.*

21. After working for the circuses or staying in a zoo for many years,

22. elephants can have a good life at the sanctuary. ~のために働く(はたら)くこと ~にとどまること ~の間(あいだ)

23. Carol Buckley wants to help many elephants. In the future, she hopes

24. to make the sanctuary big enough for 100 elephants to live there. 作(つく)ること 十分(じゅうぶん)な大(おお)きさ 将来(しょうらい)

## Further Questions&A

25. **5) What can the elephants have at the sanctuary?** ほごしせつ ぞう なに けいけん 保護施設で象は何を経験できますか。

26. *They can have a good life at the sanctuary.*

27. **6) How many elephants does Carol Buckley hope to make the sanctuary for?** 願(ねが)う

28. なんとう ぞう ほごしせつ つく ねが キャロル・バックレーは何頭の象のための保護施設を作りたいですか。

29. *She hopes to make the sanctuary big enough for 100 elephants to live there.* ~にとって十分(じゅうぶん)な大(おお)きさ

## \*Choose the correct answer from these choices.

30. **(31) Why is it sometimes hard for zoos and circuses to keep** 時(とき)には 困難(こんなん)な 飼育(しいく)すること

31. なぜどうぶつえん ぞう しゆく とき たいへん elephants? なぜ動物園やサーカスが象を飼育することは時には大変ですか。

32. 1 They do not live very long.

33. 2 They are expensive to take care of. 高価(こうか)な

34. 3 They are not popular with visitors.

35. 4 They get sick easily. 簡単(かんたん)に

36. **(32) Carol Buckley built the sanctuary to** 建(た)てる

37. キャロル・バックレーは...のために保護施設を建てた。

38. 1 sell elephants to zoos and circuses. 売(う)る

39. 2 show elephants to visitors.

40. 3 give older elephants a place to live. 場所(ばしょ)

41. 4 have some elephants as pets. ペットとして

42. **(33) How many elephants were kept at the sanctuary when it started?** ~飼育(しいく)された

43. ほごしせつ しどう なんとう ぞう しゆく 保護施設が始動したとき、何頭の象が飼育されていましたか。

44. 1 1.

45. 2 15.

46. 3 27.

48. (34) Why does the sanctuary only have female elephants?

49. ほごせつ ぞう  
なぜ保護施設にはメスの象しかいませんか。

50. 1 Females can live より良(よ)い better in cold weather.  
 51. 2 Females need more space ~よりも than males.  
 52. 3 Male elephants 使(つか)われていない aren't used in circuses and zoos.  
 53. 4 Male elephants don't usually live with other elephants in nature.

54. (35) What does Carol Buckley want to do in the future?

55. しょうらい なに  
キャロル・バックレーは将来、何がしたいですか。

56. 1 Send the sanctuary elephants back to their 国々(くにぐに) countries.  
 57. 2 Bring 連(つ)れてくる more elephants to the sanctuary.  
 58. 3 Teach people 乗(の)ること to ride sanctuary elephants.  
 59. 4 Invite 招待(しょうたい)する many tourists to the sanctuary.

## Review Questions

60. 1) Why can't zoos and circuses take care of elephants when they get old?

61. 世話(せわ)すること  
*Because taking care of them is very expensive.*

62. 2) How many elephants are at the elephant sanctuary?

63. *There are 15 elephants at the elephant sanctuary.*

64. 3) Why are all the elephants at the sanctuary female?

65. オスの 一般(いっぱん)に  
*Because male elephants usually live alone.*

66. 4) Who can meet the elephants?

67. *Only the people who take care of them can meet the elephants.*

68. 5) What can the elephants have at the sanctuary?

69. *They can have a good life at the sanctuary.*

70. 6) How many elephants does Carol Buckley hope to make the sanctuary for?

71. ~にとって十分(じゅうぶん)な大(おお)きさ  
*She hopes to make the sanctuary big enough for 100 elephants to live there.*

解答: (31) 2 (32) 3 (33) 1 (34) 4 (35) 2

361	名)機械、道具 <small>きかい、どうぐ</small>	instrument						イ ン ス ト ル ム ン ト
362	名)ビデオ	video						ヴ ィ デ ィ ョ
363	名)市長 <small>しちょう</small>	mayor						メ ィ ー
364	名)偶然、機会 <small>ぐうぜん、きかい</small>	chance						チ ャ ン ス
365	名)大統領 <small>だいてうりょう</small>	president						プ レ ズ ィ デ ン ト
366	名)賞、賞品 <small>しょう、しょうひん</small>	prize						プ ラ ィ ズ
367	名)インターネットのサイト	website						ウ ェ ブ サ ィ ト
368	名)言語 <small>げんご</small>	language						ラ ン グ ウ ィ ヅ
369	名)動物園 <small>どうぶつえん</small>	zoo						ズ ー
370	名)屋根、天井 <small>やね、てんじょう</small>	roof						ル ー フ
371	名)砂浜、海辺 <small>すなはま、うみべ</small>	beach						ビ チ
372	名)汚染 <small>おせん</small>	pollution						ポ リ ュ ー ション
373	名)花火 <small>はなが</small>	firework						フ ァ ィ ワ ー ク
374	名)軽食 <small>けいしょく</small>	snack						ス ナ ック
375	名)ハリケーン	hurricane						ハ ー リ ケ ン